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## CDUER stDR



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## WANT A



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## By ADAM PHIllIIPS

# Commodore Ul/ 

Atter last month's strongest contender, CEI, appearing to be in a position to finally lay down the first bid, the query over the future of Commodore has been thrown into the air yet again.
While the headline might point to some kind of resolution, David Pleasance's revelation that they had made the first bid has been undermined by the apparent lack of verification from either Franklyn Wilson, the liquidator in the Bahamas, or Alex Amor at CEI in Miami.

At the World of Amiga show held over the weekend of the 9-12 of December, I met with David Pleasance to ask for the latest report on the buyout. This is what he had to say:
Last Tuesday we made a definitive bid to the liquidator and that bid was supported by documentation that proves that we have all the funds. Plus, we paid the deposit and that went in last week.
On the 21 December ' 94 there is a creditors meeting and we're going to ask them to approve the offer - we don't actually need their approval but it would help if we had it because it means nobody can argue about it [the first bid]." When Amiga Computing
phoned Franklyn Wilson, the liquidator based in the Bahamas, it would appear that he wasn't so sure that the initial bid had been made: "Well, let me put it this way. Evidence of good faith is being put forward to us

## Why the delay?

Franklyn Wilson, the liquidator dealing with the Commodore bankruptcy, told Amiga Computing why there have been so many delays, setbacks and other problems that have hampered the buyout procedures:
It's taking a long time because, while the Commodore corporate structure might have been particularly efficient for regulatory and tax reasons as a going concem, it is a literal nightmare for a liquidation because of the multitude of junsdictions and because of the complexity of the corporate structure. It's a constantly shititing sand as more players get in the equation. Thar's a true cause of the problem."

With the first bid made, we should be seeing a resolution very soon now.

## What the future may hold

Let's say, for the sake of argument, that Pleasance's claims of signing the first bid are cemented in concrete and brings Amiga international a step closer towards dealing in the fierce and competitive world of computers. At the recent Worid of Amiga show, Pleasance gave us a more thorough breakdown of what we can expect to see from them in the immediate future. "There are five and half million Amigas in Europe - a lot of them are 500 and 600 s and there are many people who want to upgrade. What they want is something that is more powerful than a 1200 but less expensive than a 4000 .
"So what we would like to bring out, if we can, is a product which is probably 030 based in a PC-style case, has a couple of expansion slots and the ability to have a CD32 compatible in-built drive. It will be a price somewhere between the 1200 and 4000 so we don't upset people who own 1200 s... I think we'll sell a lot of them."
And Amiga International's managing director was more open with his plans for the new machine on its way in the next two years - if they win.
"We've got a new system which is probably about 25 per cent developed and I believe is going to be at least 18 months to two years before it's completed. Essentially, it takes a RISC-based form and, with our own technology, the chip will have a full 3 D rendering engine - texture mapping, polygon control, 22 voice 16 -bit
stereo, Mpeg compatible all in the chip. "From that chip we will have a whole range of consumer products right up to the top-end workstations in a modular way, so the low-end may have one or two of these modules with expansion for more. We want to make them fully expandable."
Pleasance continued: "To give you some idea of the power of the product, we will have a CD-based console which will be, in our opinion, the most powerful product of all the consoles. More so than the Uiltra 64 from Nintendo - the specifications for that machine are impressive. Our machine is approximately 20 times more powerful than that. In terms of a comparison with the new workstation to an A4000, we're talking about something 35 times more powerful than the 4000 .
"The other thing is that the workstation, because of the technology of RISC, will allow you to run Dos products through Windows NT and I'm told by the engineers that the Dos software will run five times faster than Pentium."
Pleasance is not worried about the two-year gap between finalising the contract and the new machine appearing. He believes that with all the third-party support the Amiga receives, the 050 -based machines and other areas of expansion will provide ample opportunity for power-hungry consumers to get their hands on faster technology.

## n:US Billef

## Bargain hunt

To coincide with the New Year, EM Computers are offering a range of discounts across their shareware and PD range tor disceming customers. Buyers placing an order for two volumes of their software can expect discounts of $£ 3$. The system means that $£ 1.50$ is taken off the price of each volume subsequentiy ordered

There are also special offers on the Safari fonts volumes and, for further details, phone Errot at EM Computergraphic on 0255428666 .

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## Sales figures rise

The '94 Christmas period has shown a signiticant rise in soltware sales after the dismal purchasing performance during the rest of the year. Mortal Kombat II on the Amiga has hit the top spot in Gallups all-formats home computer charts and the Amiga top twenty, showing software publishers that there is life in the machine yet.
With the super consoles such as the Sega Saturn and the Sony Playstation arriving this year at some point, there is a hope that the industry will be pulling out of its tlat sales porrod and stabitising in 95.

$$
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## Rilbonn ties the knot

The States-based company, Blue Ribbon have selected Premier Vision in London as their new UK support offices. For pre-sales advice on the American firm's music products for the Amiga, phone the Premier Line on 0181-332 6959.

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## Another brick in the wall

With a mass of new, improved super consoles dredging themselves up on the shores of the UK at some point this year. Apple, those of Mackintosh fame, are releasing their own 'multimedia' player called, wait for this, the 'Pippin.

The company are gearing their new product as a CD-based general home education and entertainment system which can play games, music, videos and provide an information reference.

The machine is based round PowerPC technology and should appear in late 1995.

## World wide succeps

Those of us cynical enough to think that the World of Amiga Show would be anything but a success were very fortunately proven wrong. The Wembley-based show was mostly full for its three days, with exhibitors from all over the world showing off their various hardware and software additions for the Amiga.

Among the exhibitors were some of top-end companies such as NewTek whose video projector constantly pumped out Lightwave sequences taken from television shows - Digital Processing System and its PARcard playing Aardman Animation's The Wrong Trousers, and Wolf Dietrech from Advanced Systems and Software could be found at the Gordon Harwood stand showing off the world's fastest Amiga in the shape of the Cyberstorm 060 card.

## GRAPHICS

The best arts-related software of the exhibition was Almathera's Photogenics, a graphics manipulation package whose versatility and options could make the likes of Adobe Photoshop pause for a moment to look over its shoulder. For more details about Photogenics see the review on page 40 .

CD32 owners can look forward to a wide selection of video CDs coming their way once the FMV cartridge goes into production again. The hit with the punters was the Queen Greatest Flix CD that features the best of the much celebrated band's pop promos, with full video controls. Children's programming was catered for by The Shoe People, the popular kid's programme where users can select an episode from a variety on offer.

Commodore took up the main central stand with a TV wall playing effects and video CDs. Most of the hall though was taken up by a performing area where a mixture of entertainment artists strutted their stuff to very varying degrees of success.

There wasn't much of a turnout from the games houses with only Ocean, Gremlin and Team 17 on site to flog their goods, but some of the game discounts on offer were rather good where else can you buy a copy of Acid Software's excellent

Skidmarks for £2? Peter Brameld, the organiser behind all the shows for the last 14 years, was enthusiastic about customer response: "In terms of volume, this show was not as highly attended as others but the people there were spending a lot of money. The show has gone well."

Retailers were equally happy with the weekend. Silica's Ken Browning said: "It's obvious from the enthusiasm of the crowds that the Amiga still has a bright future. If the buyout is sorted out within the next couple of months, I'm sure retailers can expect a New Year bonus from the UK's Amiga fans."
Tony laniri from Power Computing echoed the positive note: "The show was well attended, well organised and professionally run throughout the three days, and has certainly breathed a new lease of life into the Amiga market."

Kieron Sumner from Commodore also chipped in with: "Many of the overseas visitors were amazed at the strength of support for the Amiga in the UK. As a result, many have already booked larger stands for next year's show."

## REACTIONS

David Pleasance was at the show to offer advice to regular Amiga punters. And his reaction? "What I'm most happy about is the fact that we have people from America and all over Europe actually exhibiting here. That, I think, is a very good indication of the support that we have for our MBO [management buy out in the face of the US competition.
"Another thing I'm very happy with is that the end users are coming along with money in their pockets and are showing their support for the brand. I don't think there are many single brands that ever get this level of support. It's phenomenal, I'm really delighted with that. I wish we'd been able to advertise the event a bit better but, considering we haven't got much money, I think we've done a pretty reasonable job."

Whatever the outcome of the bid, the hope is to hold another show come Spring, followed by a more major venue at Christmas.


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## Home Office put the boot in

Despite the software industry's attempts at selfregulation through the introduction of an age rating scheme on all computer titles, it has now become apparent that ' 95 will see an increase in the number of games submitted to the British Board of Film Classification.
Anything with a highly violent content, even the likes of Super Street Fighter or Mortal Kombat II, could find themselves on the receiving end of a BBFC certification. The reason for the enforced change is the new Criminal Justice and Public Order Act which means video games are no longer exempt from the Video Recordings Act.

After not being able to come to a decision themseives, ELSPA and the Video Standards Council asked the Home Office for advice on whether human and animal characters should be treated as 'real' or not. The subsequent response was that animated and digitised humans and animals should be treated as real ones - in other words, if the characters on screen look like the real thing, then they are just that in the eyes of the law.
Unlike the ELSPA's rating system, anyone selling an 18 -rated game to a minor could find themselves paying a hetty fine or, worse still, spending time in prison.

The ramifications on the industry could also be negative as well - this year has seen a refreshing rise in aduli-themed games. This genre, along with fighting games, could be under threat because the bulk of sales come from children and teenagers and therefore games will have to be adapted/water downed to reach the widest possible audience and to avoid breaking the law.

# Budget genlack from Silica 

The benefits of quality titling on even the most amateurish of videos can make a real difference in presenting work to friends, family and colleagues. The arrival of the Amitek Fusion Genlock from Silica could help video makers add that much needed professional finishing touch.

Coupled with Scala's HT-100 titling system, the complete package costs $£ 99$ and is available from Silica on 081-309 1111.


Amitek genlock: Budget video making for home users

## Toaster rival arrives

The OpalVision system has been around now for two years, providing users with a 24 -bit display board and a paint package. We've been promised the Toasterbeating video processor that plugs directly into the board for several months now, without it appearing.

But it would seem that the boys in Australia have finally got round to releasing the add-on and judging from its spec list, it could be very special indeed.

Featuring the long-awaited Roaster chip, the processor allows the user to create text, insert chroma or luma keyed video between definable foreground and background layers of a 24 -bit image, real time colour processing of live video and an unlimited number of transitions and Digital Video effects.

These include wipes, fades and organic effects such as tumbles, page peels, picture-in-picture, image wrapping and more.

For more details on the system, contact lan Greenaway at White Knight Technology on 01920 822321.

## Stop phoning!

Eager Amiga Computing readers who are trying to lay their hands on a coverdisk that featured Infofile should stop trying to phone its makers. Their number is now defunct but, unfortunately, some people have been going through directory enquiries, finding a
similarly named company, and phoning them up instead, subsequently jamming their switchboard. We ask anyone tempted to phone Profile Business Forms to try and get hold of Infofile, to not bother because they are not related at all to that

# It's an apen and closed 'krupt', guu 

With the cost of software piracy placed at $£ 778.5$ million in the UK alone, ELSPA's crime unit continues to make headway into the problem. The operator of a bulletin board in Birmingham has been fined 5500 and had over 83,000 of computer equipment confiscated following a raid initiated by the Crime Unit.

The BBS, called the 'Krypt,' contained large amounts of software for the Amiga which users could copy in exchange for one of their own titles. The bulletin board operator, Robert Frank Butler, pleaded guilty to two specimen charges of distributing copyright software.

John Loader, head of the ELSPA Crime Unit, commented: "Obviously this degree of loss cannot continue unchecked, which is why ELSPA has been so active in pursuing software pirates and bringing them to justice."

Anyone with information concerning illegal software should call Loader on 0386 833810. All calls will be treated in the strictest of confidence.

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# Studio 

 in a bor(1)igital Creations' new SuperGen SX studio bundle is billed as a complete broadcastquality studio in one box. The bundle, which works with all Amigas from the A500 through to the A4000T, includes a genlock, video titling program, and paint software.
The genlock, the broadcast-quality SuperGen SX, is a standalone, external, S-Video genlock that supports NTSC and PAL video. Video titling is handled with Broadcast Titer 2.0 and paintbox effects can be created using the Brilliance 2.0 paint program which has been included.

With this bundle you have everything you need to overlay titles, create animated borders and

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graphics, and fade between Amiga graphics and an external video source. The software supports both ECS and AGA systems.

At a retail price of $\$ 799.95$, it's a nicely priced way to turn your Amiga into a video-production studio. For more information contact Digital Creations (now a Play company) on +44 916-344-4825.  I $\checkmark$


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# De-archiuing appliration5 - Worifbenth 2.0 and aboue 

Always boot from your CoverDisk when dearchiving applications. The installer programs can be located via the install icon with the appropriate name in the WB_2\&3_Only drawer.

The de-archiving procedure has been much improved and now combines the power of the official Commodore installer program with that of Workbench 2.0 and 3.0.
The installer program is designed to be powerful yet simple for the beginner and features a user-friendly interface allowing you to de-archive programs with a minimum amount of fuss. The installer programs for Workbench 2 and 3 users can be located via the icons named

Install[progran nane]
eg:

## InstallpFI

To run, simply double click on the icon which will load up the installer program.

## Using the installer

Ignore the buttons that appear when the installer program boots up and simply click on the Proceed button. The program will then copy the necessary files to RAM.
Once this has finished it will inform you that it is about to format a disk in DFO. Click

on Proceed, at which point you will be told to insert a blank disk ready for formatting.

Once you have clicked on Proceed, the installer will indicate that it is formatting the disk in DF0. When this has finished, click on Proceed again to start the de-archiving procedure. When the application has been de-archived you will be told where the dearchived files are. Click once again on Proceed to finish.

If at any time you are unsure as to whether you want to continue installing, you can click on the Abort Install button.

Occasionally, utilities may need to add instructions to your User-Startup file located in the S directory so that they will function correctly. If you want to add the instructions, click on Proceed when prompted.

The Files drawer contains all the utilities set up so that you can use them from the CoverDisk. A Games drawer is also provided so that you can play these immediately. If you want to install the games make sure you copy all the necessary files across as listed in the CoverDisk pages.


The Amiga [omputing CouerDisk is designed to be as simple to use as possible. Follow these instructions and


Don't worry about the installer options.
Simply olick on the Proceed button


De-archiving applirations Warlfbench $1 . J$

Always boot from your CoverDisk when de-archiving applications. The installer programs can be located via the install icon with the appropriate name in the WB_1.3_Only drawer.
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## Installefr_1.3

When you load up the 1.3 installer the program will first prepare itself ready to de-archive the program to a

blank disk(s). You will then be asked to insert a disk to be formatted into DFO and either press $y$ to continue or n to abort.
Provided you answer $y$, the disk you insert will be formatted and the application de-archived.

## Installing utilities

You should first run the MakeUtilitiesDisk_1.3 to format a blank disk called ACUtilities which will be used to store any utilities you eventually install.

This disk can be used with future CoverDisk utilities until it becomes full. The MakeUtilitiesDisk1.3 program will be a permanent feature of the CoverDisk.

To install any utilities, boot your machine with your CoverDisk inserted in DFO. Utilities can be installed by clicking on their install icon found in the appropriate drawer in the WB_1.3_Only drawer. You cannot specify their destination and any additions to the StartupSequence must be done manually.
When installed the utilities are copied to a drawer called ACUtils on the ACUtilities disk.


#### Abstract

We have now managed to fix the problem with AmigaDOS displaying a "disk is write protected" requester when a write-enabled disk is inserted. Just make sure you insert a blank disk when the installer programs tell you and not before or after.


## Installing utilities

The procedure for installing utilities is much the same as installing applications, except that you can boot from your hard drive or Workbench disk. As utilities don't need to be de-archived, you are asked to specify a directory on your hard drive or Workbench disk where you would like to install them.

If you don't want to install to the default directory you can change it by clicking on Change Destination. The Show Drives button will allow you to select a new device and directory. You can create a new drawer for your utility to go in by clicking on the Make New Drawer button and typing in the name.

You can also make a utilities disk by running the MakeUtilitiesDisk1.3 program located in the WB_1.3_only drawer and installing your utilities to here. At times you may be asked if you want to install a utility's documentation. A tick box Indicates that the documentation is selected for inclusion, but you can click on the box to ignore it or simply click on the Skip This Part button.
The utility installer programs can be found in the appropriate program drawer in the WB_283_Only drawer.



${ }^{\circ}$xiom software are renowned for their range of graphic utilities and applications. Some of their most notable productions include Pixel Pro 3D, the awesome 3D object utility, and Wave Maker, the add-on for Lightwave which makes creating scenes and broadcast quality animations a breeze.
Being the kind of people who would happily help old ladies across the road, Axiom have decided to be equally nice to all you Amiga Computing readers by giving away the complete and unrestricted version of Animation Workshop v1 on this month's fab Amiga Computing CoverDisk.

This excellent processing utility allows you to easily create your own animations and provides a host of powerful features and functions to edit and otherwise manipulate animation files.

Add to this the powerful ARexx script support, along with direct support for ADPro, and you have an awesomely useful animation tool at your fingertips.
Once you have fooled around with Animation Workshop version 1 for a while, why not take advantage of a special offer to upgrade to Animation Workshop 2 which has many more features and AGA support. Turn to page 26 for full details on how to get hold of this great package.

For now though, let's go through some of the equally great features of version 1.

Essentially, Animation Workshop (AW


Ihink you can become a Disney rival?

## Iry your hand at this package and you maч well surprise yourself

from here on) works by loading animation or image files into memory and then allowing you to apply various processes to the frames. This usually results in a new animation file which you can immediately view to check the results.

Just like some image processing programs allow you to work with single images, AW lets you work with all the frames of an animation. Of course, with its direct support of ADPro, AW can call it for certain operations, so it can also act as an image processor.

The main screen is divided into various areas. Top-left is the File List. This is where images and/or multiple animation files can be set up for processing. Many of the tools AW provides require these list items in
order to work. Below the File List area are the editing buttons which allow you to add, delete and otherwise manipulate each File List entry.
Top-right is the Animation Panel. There are two ways to load animations. You can load them into the File List or directly into the Animation Panel.

## TOOLS

If loaded in the list, only certain tools can be applied to the animation. When loaded into the Animation Panel, most of the tools are available for processing the file and you can also play the animation from here. To load an animation into the panel, simply click on the Load ANIM button.

Once you have your images and/or



The Animworkshop team rivals to Disney

animations loaded into AW，you can then apply a large array process to them using AW＇s tools．These tools are accessed by clicking on the Tool button（below the Play and Clear buttons of the Animation Panel）．

To select a particular tool，you can simply click on the Tool name button using the left mouse button．Doing this will select a different tool with each click．

A much better method of selection is achieved by clicking on the tool name button with the right mouse button．This will display a complete list of all available tools for selection．
Once you have chosen a particular tool， you can then apply it to your animation or images by clicking on the Execute Tool but－ ton．In most cases，the tools available will process your animation or images，resulting in a new file，which will require you to enter a unique name for the resulting processed file．

If the file is an animation，you are given the option of immediately viewing it to check



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## Animation Warkshop tools

－Add Loop Frames－lets you add loop frames within an animation．
－Combine－combines all images and animations in the file list into a single animation．All images and anims must be the same resolution and colour depth．
－Convert－converts the current animation according to the specified parameters in the displayed parameters box．
－Create－creates a complete animation file from the images in the File List．
－Custom ADPro and ARexx－these allow you to assign a custom ADPro or ARexx script as a process．
－Flip－this tool requires ADPro and creates a new animation from the current one that is flipped horizontally and／or vertically．
－Grab－lets you create an animation by＇grab－ bing＇whatever is currently displayed on your Amiga monitor．Use CTRL＋LEFT SHIFT + a to add frames at any time．
－Histogram－analyses the current animation and shows how many unique colours are contained in the animation．
－Info－displays comprehensive information on an animation file．
－Insert－inserts whatever is specified in the file list into the current animation in the Animation Panel．
－REM Loop Frames－removes loop frames from the current animation．
－Replace－replaces frames in the current anima－ tion with whatever is contained in the file list．
－Reverse－regular opcode 5 anims cannot be played backwards．This tool creates a new reversed animation to overcome this．
－Scale－scales the current animation to a new resolution．Requires ADPro．
－Separate－saves each tagged frame of the current animation as a single IFF image file．
－Split－breaks up the current animation into smaller animation segments．


## 154

Author: C. O'Reilly
Workbench 2.0 and above
ASQL is a database program based on the SQL (Structured Query Language) databases. These types of database can be fully accessed by C and other such programming languages.

For our CoverDisk, ASQL is primarily used as a database that can provide a variety of functions and is totally definable as regards data retrieval.

Once ASQL is loaded you will be presented with the main ASQL interface. To create a new database, click on the New button. The following window will require you to enter a name for the database (maximum of eight characters), a password and re-verify password and a comment which you can enter for your own reference.

Once you have entered the necessary information and clicked on OK you will see the name of the database in the list. Now that it is created, click on Open to actually invoke the database so that you can work on it. Enter the correct password and several new buttons will become active.

- The next thing to do is to create a table. Tables are individual databases contained with the main database and the use of tables allows for powerful cross referencing and also makes the data easier to read and access.

Click on the New button in the Tables section of ASQL. At this point you will be


ASQL allows you to define databases
which can be instantly accessed

## A time for

 sharingIreat yourself to these sharpware utilities and improue your

Warkbench no end


Once a Table has been defined you can then create the individual fields
required to enter a name for the table and also add a comment of your choice. With this completed the Column Manager window will appear and it is here that you actually enter the columns for your table.

Click on Add a Column and you will be able to define each column field, including the name and attributes. Most of the buttons and gadgets here are self-explanatory and basically allow you to control exactly what type of data can be entered.

Once you have completed a column, click on Add to add it to the table. The Column Attributes window will remain, waiting for you to enter more columns. If you have finished, click on Cancel to return to the main Column Manager interface.

The Column Manager will reflect your

## ㅇ| HSNL - (reating Iades

| Create a New Table |
| :---: |
| Enter required parameters and click on OK | Table Name $1,1,1, \square$



You can have as many Tables as you
want in each database you define
additions and you can click on each column to check their attributes. If everything is satisfactory, quit to the main ASQL interface by clicking on the close window gadget.

To actually enter data, select the appropriate table in the Tables list and then click on Add Data Rows. This will produce a familiar database entry window in which you can begin to enter the data for each column Once you have entered the data, click on Add and it will be added to the table. When you have finished, click on the close window gadget and you will be returned to the main interface.

If you want to change certain data in a table simply select the table in which the data resides and then click on Change Data Rows. The window that appears looks very similar to the Add Data Rows window but offers search facilities so that you can easily locate the data row you want to change.
Type in the data you want to search for in the appropriate column and then click on Search. If the matching data is found the complete data row will be displayed. If it is not the correct row simply click on the Search Again button to look for the next occurrence of the data you entered.

Once you have located the data row you want to edit, make your changes and then click on Update Row. Alternatively, you could click on Delete Row to erase the entire data row. Once you have completed your database you can export it as data so that it can be used in all word processors and most spreadsheets, including Amiga, Mac and PC formats. You can also import data from spreadsheets and turn it into an ASQL database.

The real power behind ASQL is its in-built SQL Query ability which gives the program its flexibility. Using this language, you can extract any information in any form from a database and vjew it in the text viewer supplied with ASQL.

However, if you really want to use the language and learn how to access ASQL data from programming languages, you will need to upgrade to the full package which features a well-written A4 manual packed with examples and syntax.

## |IIB-Uersion

Author: Hakan Hellberg
Workbench 2.0 and above
The Version command comes as part of AmigaDOS and its primary use is to inform the user of the version of particular libraries.
WB-Version, however, is a lot easier to use and provides the user with more information such as version number, author name, file name and date, and not only on libraies. For il to work properly the programmer of the file being checked needs to have included the above information, which many do.

WB-Version is primarily of use with Toollanager and users of this exceltent program can simply assign it as a dock icon and then drag the file to it.


Scrap the old Version command and replace it with the all now, all singing WB.Veraion


ButtonMenu features a user-friendly interface allowing you to create menus with ease

## Buttonחlenu

## Author: Oliver Roberts <br> Workbench 2.0 and above

ButtonMenu is a neat little program that allows you to assign programs to a button interface. This means that rather than having to root through directories in order to find the program you want, you can simply click on a button to load it.
The actual ButtonMenu program allows you to define your own button menus which you can then activate with the BMX program included in the same directory as ButtonMenu. If you can't see it, select Show All from the window menu on Workbench.

When you load ButtonMenu the control window will appear with a series of gadgets. To create a new button simply click on New Item, at which point (new) will appear in the button list. Now you can type in a name for the button in Item Text and also select the program you wish to toad by typing its name or selecting it from the DOS Command gadget.

At the bottom of the display you can allocate a titte for your button menu and also change the width and height of it when it is eventually run.

If you choose a width or height that is less than the dimensions needed by the buttons, a requester will appear informing you of the error.

Once you have created the menu and saved it, you can run it by calling its name with the BMX program. To do this from the Shell, change the directory to that of the BMX program and type in:

## BRX 〈path><button Benu flle nase>

If you typed in the command correctly a window should appear containing the buttons you created in ButtonMenu.

Eventually, through a process of elimination, you will be presented with the possible cause of the problem and its part number so that you can phone up your local Amiga repair specialist and tell them exactly what the problem is.

## Fhareuare notice

Please remember that these programs are shareware and if you like them you should support the author by sending in a shareware donation. Check out the on-disk documentation tor more Information.

## E[SDiagnosis

Author: Charles Clayton Workbench 2.0 only

If your Amiga develops a fault it can be extremely worrying - especially when you know nothing about computers and how they work.

Fortunately, Charles Clayton has come up with a great program that acts as a diagnostic utility to help
you pinpoint the particular cause of a problem.
When Diagnosis is run, a window appears at the top of the screen featuring a collection of buttons, each with a different heading. If you look closely at these buttons you will see that they cover certain elements of the Amiga that are prone to damage.

By selecting the primary characteristic of the problem you are then taken to a new set of buttons which will allow you to further define the nature of the problem.


No job's too tough for this little guy. ECSDiagnosis knows the problem


WindowDaemon will allow you to take total control over your Workbench

## UindowDaemon

Author: David Swasbrook Workbench 2.0 and above

WindowDaemon is a very powerful program that allows you to alter the way in which Workbench screens and windows are handled.

When you load the program it will appear as if nothing has happened. Run the program again and the WindowDaemon interface will appear with information about the program. Click on the Settings button to customise WindowDaemon to your own preference.

The WindowDaemon settings window may look complicated but everything is fairly self-explanatory. If you double-click on the parameters present in the list, information about what that specific command does will appear, and you will be able to attach a hot key to it so that you can invoke the command automatically.

What now follows is a brief description of the more important tick box buttons and what they do. For a full list of the commands please refer to the on-disk documentation:
Screen Select - when selected, this option will allow you to flip through the presently opened screens and windows by right-clicking in the close screen gadget at the top-right of the Workbench screen.
Both Buttons - this option will allow you to bring windows forward by holding down both mouse buttons on the window you wish to bring to the front.
Help - by clicking once on any icon and then pressing the Help key, the icon information window will appear.
Del - by selecting icons and then pressing the Del key those icons are deleted.


## SoftWood Software will go down in history, the best there's been... for ages.

The way we all communicate today has evolved through centuries of development and change.
Prehistoric man set the ball rolling when he used cave pictures as a means of describing his hunting conquests. Probably the most famous of all 'picture writing' techniques was that used by the Egyptians.
Known as Hiemglyphics, which means 'sacred carved inscription', this ancient form of information technology quickly spread to all parts of the Mediterranean region. Gradually pictures were rationalised and both numbers and letters were eventually formed.


The Greeks were the first to use these
letters in a way that is familiar to us all, and they in turn passed this knowledge on to the Romans. It was then that an alphabet was formed using only capital letters; the basis of most of today's languages. Inscriptions in stone, often filled with lead or bronze, eventually gave way to clay tablets, papyrus and ultimately parchment (treated animal skins). By $A D 100$ parchment and papyrus books were being created. Another 600 years passed before books began using capitals for headings and small letters, known as 'half unicals', for the main body of text. Although still made by hand, pages were easier to produce and became far more legible in the process. It was the mid 15 th century before sets of small interchangeable metal letters were arranged, inked and pressed against paper to form an impression. The start of a printing process that was a less labour intensive way of spreading the written word was here. It was so successful,
that with continual refinements, it remained the industry standard until the 1950's. Since then, the process of offset litho printing has replaced 'hot metal type'.
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And it doesn't stop there. Archiving and record keeping works hand in hand with these new methods of processing text and allows far faster methods of data retrieval than ever before. This latest technology has revolutionised the world of print, and has opened the door to an explosion of communication possibilities.
At SoftWood our constant aim is to provide you with the most powerful and up to date software possible for your specification of Amiga.

Our word processing packages have repeatedly won the favours of magazine reviewers, who have awarded SoftWood products their highest accolades, all over the world. We are continually updating and improving those products and adding new ones, such as Final Data ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$, to our range in our endeavours to bring the revolution into your home... and onto your Amiga.

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##  <br> 

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## Final Copy II ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ Release 2

Designed to get the most out of an Amiga twin floppy drive system, Final Copy II ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ offers more than just word processing (at which it naturally excels) and
 opens up a world where 'how the document looks' is as important as 'what the document says'. Final Copy $I I^{\mathrm{TM}}$ is ideal for that quick letter but also has powerful features that produce end results that you'd normally associated with Desk Top Publishing packages - easy to achieve, without the fuss! Unique features such as FastDraw ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ on screen drawing tools (to generate boxes, borders, lines and arrows etc.) and PerfectPrint ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ (a system that enables you to print Postscript ${ }^{T \mathrm{MM}}$ outline fonts to absolutely any printer in

both landscape \& portrait modes) ensure that Final Copy $I^{\mathrm{TM}}$ is the leader in its class. You can easily create multiple newspaper style snaking columns, import any graphics objects or pictures (and place them anywhere on your page), scale or crop those graphics and also auto flow text around them. You can even print text over graphics and the output is always of the highest quality. Final Copy II ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ offers the perfect balance between word processing and more advanced page layout generation - in one great program. Ease and speed of use combined with total control of the final printed presentation is available on your floppy based Amiga system right now for only $£ 49.95$ inc. $p \& p$.

Final Copy $I^{\mathrm{TM}}$ requires an Amiga system with nwin floppy disk drives or a hard disk drive and a minimum of $I M b$. free RAM (A600 hard drive - 1.5 Mb ). Flexible and practical from floppies; no installation or multiple disks swaps required.

## Release 3

This newly upgraded release of Final Writer ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ is building on the success of Release 2. Improvements and innovations, along with all the features that made Final Writer ${ }^{T M}$ a winner, mean that the best is now even better still. Hard drive compulsory, the
 program is aimed at the power user offering the ultimate in performance. Just like Final Copy $I I^{\mathrm{m}}$ you can take advantage of the excellent output associated with PerfectPrint ${ }^{\text {™ }}$, but added to that is a host of other advanced features too...
FastDraw Plus ${ }^{\text {M }}$ increases the versatility of the on screen drawing tools with options like rotation.
TextBlocks ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ allow you to position text anywhere on the page, at any size and at any angle.
TouchTools ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ \& PowerUserBars ${ }^{\text {™ }}$ make life more simple with 'one touch' control. Just click on a button to define,
 change and save such attributes as font size, text position, bold, italic, underline, justification, bullets, line spacing, indents etc. One magazine stated "this is the
closest thing to Microsoft Word to appear on the Amiga". Final Writer ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ can import, scale, crop, view on screen and output structured PostScript EPS clip-art images to any printer, and we even include 100 quality images for your use. And, if you use a PostScript printer, Final Writer ${ }^{\text {TMI }}$ extends your options... thumbnails, scaling, crop marks and halftoning. Add floating palettes, ArRexx/Macros, undo/redo (for both text formatting and graphics), table of contents, auto indexing. table of illustrations, bibliography generation and lots more for real power. Release 3 takes your Amiga even further with new drag \& drop text, spell while you type, dictionary hyphenation, foreign language dictionaries, auto save, polygon graphics and irregular shape generation.
Amiga word publishing power for only $£ 74.95$ inc. pdp.

Final Writerim Rel 3 requires an Amiga running Workbench 2 or 3 with a hard disk drive and a minimum of $2 M \mathrm{M}$. free RAM.

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Data ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ even detects entries of invalid dates etc. and displays an alert message. Screen totals are available as options on all amounts and calculations (numbers can also be formatted with currency signs and commas). Final Data ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ is ideal for label printing and has built-in routines that remove all the complexities from this task. You can even utilise the "Print Merge" feature found in Final Copy $I I^{\mathrm{TM}}$ and Final Writer ${ }^{\mathrm{IM}}$ - simply select the program you are using and Final Data ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ does the rest. It can also read any database created in Pen Pal ${ }^{T M}$, MiAmiga File and File Ilsg ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ as well as ASCII files found in other many other programs.
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Termite

## Telecommunications

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Termite is designed to take full advantage of all of the newest features of Workbenc $2^{\prime \prime}$ and beyond. It is $100 \%$ Amiga Style Guide compliant and provides you with all the modern user intertace features to really enjoy playing in the highway!

Speeds from 300 to 115.200 bps .
Flexxble phone book with unique conflgurations for each number.
$\sqrt{V}$ Supports Amiga standard XPR Ilarares allowing you to choose from a wide variety of transter protocols such as Xmodem, Ymodem, Zmodem, Kermit, and more.
$\checkmark$ Supports Amiga standard XEM external terminal emulations in addition to the buili in ANSI and VT 102 terminal emulations.

Configurable reviow butter with cut and paste ediling between any window.
V
The unique script recording function watches your actions and writes complex scipts for youl

Flexibility! Termite is so cormpletely contigurable that everyone can make it their own dream terminal program!

User contigurable floating Butto Bar! Assign any program function macro, or ARexx script to an button. Want your own icons? Jus assion any IFE image to the button
V Automatic call logging. Where y were, tor how long, and how muc you spent, all saved for you
V Configurable text macios Support for mulliple line BBSs funy ARexx programmable complete automation. Assign you scripts to the button bar or inster them as a menu option.
V Mull-tasking chat window Great to those real time conterences.
$\sqrt{V}$ Completely font and scree sensilive. You choose the font and screen mode and Termut automatically adjusts everythine


## 

the Termite Button Bar
Termite comes complete with a comprehensive manual explaining the operation o every program function including a quickstart tutorial, ARexx programming example and a tetecommunications glossary. We have also set up the button bar with useluinstant access to CIX and other popular BBSs.

Termite (RRP 839.95 inc ) and Gamesmith (RAP c 99.95 inc ) should be available now from all good Amiga stores. In case of difticulty you can order directly from HiSoft..

## HiSoft

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©omms programs, give or take a few here and there, are all so-so on the Amiga. For a long time all my comms was done using NComm, because it was simple and solid and basically everything else was a bit tricky.

NComm is a great program but it does ake a little time to set up, although once this is achieved it flies along. Most of the PD comms programs are okay, but they lack a certain stability and because they were written when it was the in thing to have a colour computer, they all have too much colour in them and are too slow. There are a few commercial offerings, but they are all getting on a 32 in years, and most of the ones l've tried are either too big and unwieldy or lack documentation, or indeed both.
Aiming to get around this is Termite (a trick name but we won't hold that against it), which is written by Oregon Research and marketed in the UK by Amiga old-hand Hisoft (which is of course usually known for its programming tools fike C and Basic compilers).
Termite is billed as "so easy to use that even a first time telecommunicator will feel at home", and "designed to take full advantage of all the newest features of Workbench 2 and beyond." Does it slice bread and make tea, too? With claims like that we'd better


The start-up screen showing the usen-configurable buttons

All the
might of of..
hope so. The blurb talks a lot about the Information Superhighway (oh not again, pass the sick bag for goodness sake) and how the program is 100 per cent style-guide compliant. This is not necessarily a plus point, depending on what you think of Commodore's Amiga style guides.
The program copes with speeds from 300 up to $115,200 \mathrm{bps}$, supports standard Amiga XPR libraries and external XEM external terminal emulation, but it has ANSI and VT-102 emulations built in. I have yet to find out what this means, but I can only guess that it refers to the fact you can bolt on new terminal emulations as they arise. Presumably this means you can download new terminal emulations from BBSs, perhaps even a Prestel-compati-
...Iermite. Phil South looks at a terminal
program to destroy all others


These are the empty directories to use for uploading and downloading
ble one. (Hey, is Prestel still going? Ugh.)
The program is, as far as I can see, virtually plug-in-and-go, as I had it up and running within a few minutes, which for a comms program is surprising to say the least.

The screen shots on the box show the screen to be a huge muddled mess, although in reality this is probably an attempt to make the thing look busy and powerful to the casual purchaser. In fact in real life, the screen is clean and uncluttered - clutter can be brought in if you desire it. The keynote of this program is configurability, and you can transform in a number of interesting ways to suit your taste, which we'll go into a bit more in a moment.

Most terminal programs have a scrollback which is a method of looking back at what has previously scrolled up the screen. In Termite this is called the review buffer, presumably because you can review the contents of the buffer as you go along. When text appears on the screen it is also fed into the review buffer, and when the review buffer is

You can set up colours, fonts and screen modes for the terminal screen
$>$
active the title bar will tell you the line number of the top line plus the amount of lines in the buffer, like so:

## Review Buffer (30/234)

with the first number being the current top line and the second being the total lines in the buffer.
You can use the cursor keys to go up and down the buffer line by line, or you can press shift and a cursor key to whiz along a page at a time. You can also use the scroll bar at the side of the window to scroll along - the program is System 2.x compliant after all!
However, the best part about the buffer is it can be cut and pasted, both within the program and to other programs - provided the machine isn't switched off between cut and paste. You can also do a text search of the buffer, which is handy if you saw a piece of text go by but you can't seem to find it by scrolling back and forth through the last 2000 lines of text.

Obviously, you can set the length of the review buffer, and the proper size will become apparent after a few uses. This is not a replacement for a capture buffer but more of an emergency measure, in case you didn't anticipate seeing anything on screen that you wanted to save.

One of the most useful features of the program is the ability to record scripts. Scripts are a good thing but some poor sod has to write them, which in most cases is you. Most of us are a bit shy of scripts, and we eschew them in favour of doing everything manually because it's less bother than learning the arcane script language the program uses.

This has been solved in Termite by fitting a script recorder to the program, so when you activate the script record menu item, you can


This window
gives you on-line help for all your queries and problems


The miscellaneous settings allows you to set the dialer info and the number of lines in the review buffer

The path settings screen allows you to set
up paths so that files know where to go

## The internet

There is a lot of talk about the Internet, and it is a natural assumption that this program will link you up to the internet and oft you go. Welt no. You need to get an account with a service provider, and this means that you will be able to link to their computer and access the internet.
Both CIX and Delphi will allow you Internet access in a textbased form. Ol course, a full internet connection will mean you have to use TCPIP, which unfortunately isn't one of the terminal emulations supplied. You can of course get free TCPIP software when you join an Internet service provider, like Demon, which has Amiga based TCPAP software.


## MODEMS

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# Wallace, Cromit 



Adam Phillips trauelled to Aardman Animations, -

## one of the world's

premier animation companies, to find out why the Amiga is at the heart of their art

Orom the high-browed Oscar ceremonies where Nick Park enthusiastically and oh-so-Britishly accepted his award for 'The Wrong Trousers' to the ground-breaking, awardwinning Peter Gabriel pop video 'Sledgehammer', Aardman Animations have carved a reputation for producing both critically and publicly acclaimed commercials and animations.
If you're sitting, lying or standing reading this, you may well be one of the decreasing few who have never heard of Aardman Animations. If so, it's guaranteed that you've


The award winning Aardman-made pop video for Peter Gabriel set new standards and refreshed the music video-making market especially with dancing rubber ehiokens
shooting to aid the animators in seeing the fruits of their labour come to life with the mere click of a button.

One of the main problems for animators using stop motion is the accuracy of objects, lighting and sets from frame to frame. The old method of checking how well a scene was cutting together was to use an industry video recorder. This led to a series of problems as the tape was not always frame accurate - a blank frame would appear here and there, frames overlapped others, and it was difficult to re-edit a scene quickly. In the worst case scenario, the tape itself could be chewed.

Glenn Hall, technical director for Aardman and the man behind the computer set-up, commented: "Animation is amazingly technically complex. The reasons why we use computers is because we couldn't do it any other way. The other reason is that they, in conjunction with PLCs (Programmable Limit Controllers), are fundamentally mistake-proof because it's a sequential task. Do this, do that, do this a bit, go back and do it again with different lighting and you often get a sequence that you want to repeat a number of times. What the animators like to have is a row of buttons to press."

## ACCESS

Enter the Amiga, coupled with Digital Processing System's acclaimed Personal Animation Recorder. Glenn Hall and his technical department have produced a series of 'tower' units designed by Allan Yates, each having two monitors - one that displays the animation, the other the PAR controller screen - an A4000 and a Panasonic Digital Frame store. Hall's team has managed to merge all the miles of wiring into a single interface to help the unit be as accessible as possible to untechnical users.

Hall said: "We realised that there's a lot of equipment in this set-up and we're constantly moving it around, so we've taken a considerable amount of time to make it portable."

The process being used for A Close Shave, the third


Morph - Aardman Animation's first television character produced in 1976 for the Tony Hart art programme on BBC1, Glenn Hall: "Animators love to do him because Morph's the perfect animation character - very simple and very expressive."


## $\square$ "It's changed the way שe

 wark beacass it's 50 aiik and 50 acurate - ilt just a pity we anit get hod of the hit at the monert"

Tristan Oliver, one of the lighting cameraman for The Wrong Trousers and A Close Shave on the subject of the Amiga

Wallace and Gromit, is very simple. The animator sets up a frame to be filmed. He then grabs it with a Digital AV mixer that allows the animator to compare the current and previous frame to check for any immediate inconsistencies in character action or lighting.

Once happy, the image is grabbed onto the PAR and the whole scene can be played back to see if the sequence meets the director's approval. If given the thumbs up, the lighting cameraman shoots the frame onto 35 mm film and the process begins all over again. If something doesn't work, the animator can simply delete the frame and have another attempt.

One of the lighting cameramen for The Wrong Trousers and A Close Shave, Tristan Oliver, is very taken with the system. "It's very good... the animator can have an immediate idea of what he is doing... another very valuable feature of the Amiga is the loop facility so you can loop the shot over and over again
without having to find the beginning or the end. Then you can pick up the cursor and run it backwards and forwards at any speed you like." Oliver added: "It's changed the way we work because it's so quick and so accurate it's just a pity we can't get hoid of the kit at the moment."

This enthusiasm is echoed by the various members of the crew throughout the production. Steve Box, one of the key animators on Nick Park's latest feature, remembers the previous tape-based process and "wouldn't want to go back to that old system."

The Amiga's involvement with Aardman Animation doesn't end there. For those who enjoy their commercials, you can't have failed to notice the Crunchie advert with that stick-in-brain tune. Featuring stop-motion animation and constant camera movement as the characters jet off into space and take a ride on a roller coaster that makes The Big One in Blackpool look like a kindergarten play thing.

## IIEl| 'Fardman

The process that Aardman Animations specialises in stop motion - is one of the most time-consuming and difficult methods of creating a moving image. Like any production, the film starts life as a script. If it's a commercial then it's provided by the creative agency working for a particular product's manufacturer.

The next stage is the storyboarding where the words are turned in to a shot by shot breakdown. Animation requires even more painstaking planning than film - every camera move must be thought through, every facial, hand, foot and object must be individually catered for on paper to minimise any possibilities of mistakes cropping up at a later stage.

The storyboard is then shot directly onto video into what is called an animitronic, which gives an even clearer view and idea of the structure and flow of the shots.

Then comes the model design and making. It's not uncommon for a model maker to spend several days at work on a particular character, moulding and shaping the plasticine round a metal frame, then have a client turn round and say, "No, I don't want that anymore."

Once all hurdles have been cleared, it's onto the
shooting itself. Like cel animation, as seen in Disney films, the animator must shoot each frame individually within a scene. Just take one second and you're looking at 24 frames. Within those frames the characters, objects and sets that alter or change will require to be moved frame by frame. A 30 -minute feature starring Wallace and Gromit has up to 43,200 frames.

Aardman's strategy at the moment is to make the lengthy shooting process as speedy and efficient as possible. On the wall of the production office, a colour-coded schedute has been created for each day that dominates the room with its comprehensive breakdown of shooting times and dates.

On 'A Close Shave', the number of animators working on a production of this scale has risen from two to four, each working with the PAR card and Amiga.

With the ever-increasing shooting speed, the company hopes to be producing a full-length feature in the next five years as stop motion animation becomes more and more popular. Tim Burton's 'A Nightmare Before Christmas', which incidentally was worked on by Loyd Price, an animator at Aardman, has wetted the cinema-goers' appetites for more and, with the Wallace and Gromit cult following, the potential for a box office hit seems assured. The final frame count for 'A Nightmare Before Christmas' illustrates the time needed for such an undertaking - 108,000 frames. Count 'em and weep.
the actual process to produce such a complex visual feat was helped by the Amiga.
The commercial features seven levels of matting that make up the background, midground and foreground, and a whole lot more besides. One Amiga was used for feeding in the previously-shot background. This gave the animator a reference point to help him lay another level of matting on top, for example, in the mid- ground. The animator, in this instance Tom Gasek, was able to see an image that would look something like the end product.
Once happy that the two particular layers were lined up correctly, Gasek would tell the operator, Pete Wignall, to record the frame on one Amiga and then move the other Amiga on to the next frame. The process then begins all over again. Once a scene had been completed, the two separate layers would be loaded into a Macintosh and, by using its software, matted together to create a single image. That image would then sometimes have other layers added to it using the process described
above. Simple eh? Hall says that it gets "pretty complicated" at times, but that's an understatement from where l'm sitting.
With the Amiga providing such invaluable facilities, can there possibly be a problem? Well, unfortunately yes. Like many television and film production companies, Aardman have found it nigh on impossible to get hold of new A4000s. While I was there, it was apparent that the Amiga systems were very much in demand, with the portable units being wheeled back and forth at a remarkable rate between different sets.

Besides that, though, Aardman Animation is pleased with its current computing set-up. Indeed, with Glenn Hall's enthusiasm for computers, there have been talks about moving further into multimedia CDROM. Hall commented: "There's been a lot of interest in other media. It's becoming more obvious that other forms of publishing are creating new ways of doing things."
Perhaps we'll be seeing Wallace and Gromit presenting on the Amiga soon...

## 'Hard as nails

Well, not strictly true. Indeed, the questions listed below shouldn't cause any real problem for a true fan of the series. There are three Wallace \& Gromit T-shirts up for grabs, so scribble out the four answers to the questions posed and the first out of my wrong trousers (the brown corduroy ones) can walk down the local high street clad in an Aardman T-shirt.

- Which animated film made by Nick Park was nominated for an Oscar but did not win?
Which animated short won instead? - Why did Wallace and Gromit fly to the moon in a 'Grand Day Out?'
- Did the penguin in 'The Wrong Trousers' ever speak?

Send your entries, written, typed or bled to: Adam Phillips, Well Aard Compo, Amiga Computing. Media House, Adlington Park, Macclesfield, SK10 4NP.

## An interview with Ill Park

This just isn't on. Here's a man who has a renowned talent for animation, has won more Oscars than most major actors, has had offers of work from many a major studio in Hollywood and yet somehow, through all this ego-bolstering acclaim, Nick Park is not an arrogant, fussy or tyrannical star suffering from disillusions of grandeur - he's a person who would fit in at the local pub as the quiet, nice bloke sipping on a pint of Boddingtons and amusing people for hours with his strange stories of a moon made of cheese,
an exasperated dog and a villainous penguin abusing the wrong trousers.

Amiga Computing caught up with this most British of gentlemen as he finished another shooting day on the latest instalment of Wallace and Gromit, to ask him a few questions on the past, present and future.

## Where did your interest in animation come from?

It goes way back really to being 13 -years

Nick Park and Gromit inseparable: "I basically choose the things that appeal to me the most and I think that you know what those are after many years"


Model-making is a painstaking process that requires an eye for high-quality detail

old. I was always interested in art and drawing cartoons and, at the age of 13, I started playing with my parent's cine camera. It was a standard 8 mm and it had a button on it to do animation. In other words, it could take one frame at a time instead of running continuously.
Being interested in cartoons, my dad, a photographer, had heard of the principle of how animation was done. So, not having read anything or seen how it was done at all, I just had a go. I animated anything - plasticine, household objects, cups, whatever.

Where do the characters like Wallace, Gromit and the penguin spring from?

Most of the characters started back at art school really when I was doing sketches in sketch books. I used to try and think of ideas for children's books, stories and films at college. Later on I went to the National Film and Television School at Beaconsfield and needed a couple of


The Wrong Trousers, the sequel to A Grand DayOut, has recieved international acclaim. Their characters were drawn up many years ago in Nick Park's art school sketch book.


Creature Comforts detailed the individual stories of animals incarcerated in a zoo, and won an Oscar in the process


The award winning Total Heating advertisement campaign featured Frank the Tortoise, among other creatures, talking about the rather beneficial heating systems in true Park-style
$>$
characters for my graduation film.
I went back to my sketch books and took those characters from there really. They evolve over an enormous amount of time, and ideas suddenly hit you. It's funny how a lot of the things in the films actually do come from these old sketch books, even now. It's as if they're in the back of your subconscious.

I basically choose the things that appeal to me the most and I think you know what those are after many years. Drawings seem to come to the surface - penguins have been a dominating thing that I've always liked to draw.

Can you ever see yourself working in live action films?

If the right kind of opportunity came along, who knows? But no, I think I'll stick with animation for the time being. I feel that there is so much to do in this area and feel most at home working on this scale.

While you use computers to aid in production, do you see computers as a good or bad thing for actual animation?

I see them as a good thing. We don't want to be left behind or be a stick in the mud. We use it in a way to aid us, to do this more conventional form of animation, but to me it just opens up the areas available to people. I'm sure computer animation is going to be very much the future.

Do you see yourself using computer animation at some point?

I don't know. The only thing I would say about using traditional techniques is it's tactile, hands-on, and you can controt things so immediately and directly.

I'm sure computers are going more in that direction but I don't know whether one will always be looking at a screen. I've talked to computer animators who seem to envy that we can touch what we're looking at.

At some point in the future, I'm sure the computer will be able to do all the things that are good about our handmade techniques. So much depends on the human feel and the computers need to be more responsive in that way.

How do you feel about the computer animation you have seen?

I don't want to put computers down, but there is an over-use of camera movement in some of the computer animation I've seen. It's so hard to do a camera move using our methods. We're using computers to help us, but it still takes a while to work them out and get them right. It tends to make us disciplined in our use of camera moves - we don't do too many.

Because you can make the camera fly all the time with a computer, there is often a lack of that discipline, so the shots


Steve Box,(right), Park's co-animator and key player in "A Close Shave", adjusts Gromit for a shot in the latest film
become meaningless because camera moves are not being used for any reason"Because we can do it, we'll do it". I'm sure this attitude will wear off and people will start using them in a more discriminating way.

What are you working on at the moment?

We're working on another Wallace 8 Gromit film - it's called 'A Close Shave'. It's an action thriller like the last film, but this time there is also romance in the air for Wallace.

There's a woman in this one called Wendolene but I can't really say much more, we don't want to give the gags away.

Have studios tried to poach you from Bristol to go to Hollywood?

Yes, there have been offers from Holly-

wood. Most of the major studios have taken an_ interest in my work. It is common knowledge that we have been talking particularly to Disney for a long time, but we haven't yet set anything up.
They seem to be keen on us staying here which we're more than happy to do really. We can't imagine shifting over there and I think they seem to like the British sensibility that we have. They have been very wise in seeing that if it's done here, that's what you get. Also, I think it's the humour they're interested in as well.

Where do you keep that flock of Oscars?

They're upstairs in the canteen. They come out once in a while to show to people.

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## Wish list

In most paint programs a lack of support for animation or batch processing in the Ip department would be a suicidal omission. Although this is exactly the case with Photogenics, an actual complaint would be nothing short of insulting considering the asking price and overall performance.

Both of the above would be very nice additions, and only time will tell if the planned pro version - which should arrive around March - will deliver this finishing touch.
Aside from that, the only element I'd particularly like to see would be full support for a range of RTG boards, thereby enabling paint and preview in full 24 -bit rather than the fast Ham8 or 256 colours presently on offer. As for disappointments, the only real let-down in the existing software is the poor text handling. At present the program only offers support tor bitmapped tonts which invariably look awful and quite simply let the software down.
Hopefully the planned free updates to registered users will soon solve the problem.
rocessing power and compositing skills to antire images. However, full screen is by no means the only option.
Thanks to a seemingly all too familiar array f painting tools, image processing can how be drawn directly onto the image just as pasily as paint. As far as I am aware, this is a inique feature which, regardless of the proram's additional talents, sets it apart from the pposition.
The ability to airbrush an area selected vith the IP effect of your choice quite simply nakes Photogenics a must-have product for nyone involved in quality Amiga art.
As for the tools on offer, there's nothing nusual, with the exception of the nice touhes such as tolerance fill and a particularly npressive smear option.
However, when these seemingly basic ainting options are combined with the IP ffects and composition options offered by e alpha channel, you quite literally reach a ew level in creativity.
Having labelled the painting tools as



At this point it may well be worth paying close attention, simply because you may not believe what you're about to read. Whenever you make any changes, whether they be IP effects added by a tool or over the entire image, a paint stroke or even a composition with a secondary, you're provided with an unlimited undo.

Basically you can apply as many brush strokes or image compositions techniques as you wish. Only when you actually fix the image will the changes become permanent.

Obviously a nice feature, but what makes the program's
undo and redo so special is its ability to freely interchange paint colours, IP effects or even brush styles. As a result it's not only possible to revert back to your original image, you can even swap the style of the changes.

For example, you could airbrush a negative effect on to a particular part of the image, but if that didn't work you could simply select another IP effect such as solarise and the existing negative brush strokes would instantly become solarised.

In short, this is the most creative and flexible approach to art and image processing l've ever come across on the Amiga. As you'll discover in the wish list section, Photogenics is by no means perfect, but even as it stands the program is simply invaluable for anyone running an A1200/4000 or a Workbench friendly RTG board.


Compositing images, either with or without an alpha channel, has never been easier
being rather run of the mill, it's perhaps worth clarifying that even what appear to be standard paint program features still offer pro quality results.

For example, the airbrush is a true airbrush effect, and not simply a collection of sprayed-on dots. Secondly, the program also offers an impressive array of brush types such as airbrush, chalk, crayon, marker pen, pencil, felt tip, water colour plus others. In total there are a massive 13 assorted brush styles on offer.

In addition, each brush style has its own pressure, size and transparency settings for fine tuning the application of paint or IP effects.

Palette control has also been very well implemented with a full 24 -bit palette on offer, even though the actual preview is limited to either fast Ham8 or 256 colours. Palettes can be loaded, saved and created as the need arises.

## ALTERING

Better still, the palette requester also offers a use and fix feature which allows you to repeatedly alter the colour used during the last painting operation. The author has even added on/off channel selection for the RGB signals in the selected colour - Photoshop power at a bargain bucket price tag.

Due to the pure number of IP options on offer, I'll rely on the screen shots to provide a complete list. Needless to say, though, the list is pretty extensive.
My only real complaint is a lack of a visual crop option. Simply cutting a brush does have much the same effect, but nevertheless doesn't offer the accuracy many pro users will be looking for. As for control of the IP


A massive collection of IP modes, excellent palette control plus an impressive array of painting tools with adjustable presets
options, there are no complaints. All the effects that might require user-defined presets are provided with exactly that by a very handy mode control button on the tools panel. E.C
When it comes to image creation, com-
position and post production touch-up
of either rendered or imported still
images, Photogenics quite simply
leaves all other IP and Amiga paint pro--
grams for dead. If you've got an AGA
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not to get a copy. A truly inspired piece
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## the bottom line

Product: Photogenics
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# Spirit 

 Amiga animator Alternative Image has landed the work for a IU animation called Spirit Of Ihe Pharaohs. Cary Uhiteley Finds out how and why it is carving its name on the walls of what could be a пew Temple Of Doom
# of the Pharaohs 

©or several years the Americans have been grabbing all the big Amiga animation headlines. With quality shows like Babylon V, seaQuestDSV and RoboCop, it's easy to see why the combination of creative animators, Lightwave, the Amiga and US TV money could make a big mark on the schedules.

And with NewTek's guiding hand and enthusiasm for reworking its software to provide for the whims, fancies and needs of these creative types, Lightwave advanced by leaps and bounds alongside the programs it was helping to create.

However, until the Lightwave software was unbundled from the Toaster, there were very few UK or European users keen enough to shell out large amounts of cash just for the privilege of being able to run one of the world's best value-for-money 3D packages
Lightwave 3D and Modeller.

Since NewTek has freed its 3D software from the Toaster there's been a great surge in interest in Amiga animation, and evidence of this can be seen in the rave reviews and features that the Amiga magazines have been heaping on everything Lightwave.
One UK video, animation and Amiga company that has kept plugging away through the hard, pre-Lightwave years was, of course, Alternative Image, whom most readers of Amiga Computing will already be familiar with, if only for its Big Alternative Scroller titling products and its sets of texture maps.

If that's all Alternative Image did then I wouldn't be writing this piece on the company. What's especially interesting to me and hopefully to you too - is that even during this time of uncertainty over the future of Commodore and its products, the feam has been hard at work, producing two serious animation projects, at least one of which is slated to appear in BBC2's Graphic Action slot (that's the one after


Star Trek) in the first quarter of 1995.
Because Alternative Image has always worked with the tools it considers best suited to the job in hand - and that don't always cost an arm and a leg - it took Lightwave on board to complement and expand its capabilities, rather than replace the Real 3D software which has been a stalwart - in fact almost a trademark - of its 3D production ever since it became available.
Apart from its undoubted modelling and animation power, the main reason for Alternative Image sticking with Real is that Art Director and boss animator, Henri Bujko, has extensive experience with this soft-
 ware and felt that completely jumping software platforms would be rather pointless, given that he would lose all the valuable wrinkles that he's learned with Real over the years and which help him produce work in his own unique style work which has undoubtedly been impressive enough to help sway the powers that be into putting their faith in Alternative Image to produce both Spirit Of The Pharaohs and Seven Wonders Of The World.
I was curious about how Alternative Image came to be making these productions, and indeed how it was making them, and how the finished animations are turned from ideas into a

finished broadcast tape, so I went up to Leicester to meet Henri Bujko and Martyn Bibby, the Amiga animators producing the moving images for these projects.

I should mention that, like most commercial companies, Alternative Image is a little shy of giving away some of its animation techniques and, understandably, discussing budgets, so you'll have to make some inspired guesses of your own if there's not as much detail as you'd like in some parts of this piece.

Alternative Image isn't a big flash company with marble-clad offices and receptionists with perfect red nail polish fending off small-fry customer enquiries. It is a hands-on set-up in a terraced street in an older suburb of Leicester, but it's got all the computer and video production equipment it needs packed inside the premises.

## DEADLINES

At the back of the building is the computer area, which is where I found Henri and Martyn hard at work on the two projects, now running side by side as delivery deadlines loom closer on the horizon.

Around them are several well-equipped Amigas, piles of storyboards and artwork, software packages and disks, with scenes being either set up, rendered or transferred to a DPS PAR (Personal Animation Recorder) - the first destination for Alternative Image's Amiga animation output. The PAR has now completely superseded the previous Simpatica/Hi-Band SP U-matic single-frame system as an animation recorder, because of its speed, quality and convenience.

Both the current animation projects (Spirit Of The Pharaohs and Seven Wonders Of The World) came to Alternative Image in a slightly roundabout way.

Independent producer Terry Jervis, who has jurisdiction over the Graphic Action slots, mentioned his nascent Spirit of The Pharaohs project to Mike Adams, a Leicesterbased sound and music producer, and asked if


Temple Of Artemis at Ephesus


Pharos (lighthouse) At Alexandria


Originally designed as a 'filler' to accompany Spirit Of The Pharaohs onto video release, Seven Wonders Of The World has begun to take on a life of its own.
Taking its cue from the seven wonders of the ancient world, it offers a bird's eye view of what these sites might have been like in their heyday - however, apart from the Pyramids of Giza there is no physical evidence remaining of the other six wonders, so how they look here is more an artistic interpretation than the truth.
Unlike Spirit Of The Pharaohs, Seven Wonders is almost entirely 3D modelled (using either Real 3D or Lightwave 3D), and includes work by other animators. Andy Jones, UK tech support guru for Activa UK, provided the Pharos a Alexandria sequence, while Yuri Large (also of Alternative Image) provided the Pyramids scenes. Seven Wonders will accompany Spirit of The Pharaohs as a video release.

Mausoleum At
Halicarnassus

## Animator profiles

## Henri Bujko

Born in Sheffield. MA in Information Design (1982). Has worked freelance as a corporate, animation and graphics producer and taught graphics at a variety of colleges and educational establishments. Co-founder of Alternative Image in 1987, where he first encountered the Amiga as a titling machine. Now a full-time animator and graphics producer for Alternative Image. Sell-taught 3D animator.

Tips For Success: Keep at it. Practice constantly and keep having new ideas software and hardware alone does not make an animator. Don't expect to be an instant hit, it could take you years to make a decent living from animation unless you are exceptionally gifted. Don't get discouraged.

## Martyn Bibby

Spent five years servicing electronics equipment before taking an OND in photography (1988). Then started a degree in film, photography and animation (1991), before being forced to drop out as a result of the govemment's changes in student funding. Did the usual range of day jobs to stay alive and continued his interest in computers, buying an Amiga 500 and Imagine to learn 3D animation. His work attracted interest from companies like Psygnosis, but no job offers! After being freelance for a while he now works at Al as an animator, since they were interested enough to employ him!

Storyboards are used to outfine the various scenes and actions in a production. Here is one storyboard and several frames which have been rendered from it

he knew anyone who could do the images and animation. Mike recommended Alternative Image and, after some initial contacts and meetings, Terry Jervis duly contracted the animation duties to them. Al then found a graphic artist to produce the original artwork and the project began in earnest in July 1994, only to quickly grind to a temporary halt when the artist apparently bottled out. Another local artist, lan Peterson, was drafted in and it is now lan's job to produce the storyboards (based on Terry's original script) and all the foreground artwork. The non-Amiga backgrounds are drawn by Dave Oxford, and both artists maintain a close working relationship, as well as regularly discussing upcoming designs with AI and Terry Jervis for approval. All the artwork for Spirit Of The Pharaohs has a modern comic-book style, with bold, upfront and colourful graphics which transfer well to computer-style animation and complement the action and adventure in the storyline. All the original artwork is drawn on A4 paper in a mixture of paint and ink, rather like traditional cel animation, though without all the inbetween positions.

One of the biggest challenges of the Spirit Of the Pharaohs project is that initially it will be 30 -minutes long (there is also the possibility of a further 30 minutes, subject to approval), though this will


## The fil Amiga setup

Alternative Image has a range of Amigas which are used for graphics and animation rendering. The main machines are an A2000 equipped with a PP\&S 28MHz '040 with 32Mb RAM, 0.5 Gb hard drive and DPS PAR (with grab option and its own dedicated hard drive) and an A2000 with a Fusion 40 accelerator, 32 Mb RAM and another 0.5 Gb hard drive.
Supplementary machines include two more A2000s, each with a GVP 33 MHz ' 040 card and 16 Mb RAM, plus an A3000 with a GVP '040 accelerator and 20 Mb RAM. There is also a DAT D2 drive for archiving rendered sequences, a CD-ROM drive for loading CDbased textures and animation image sequences for image mapping, and an Epson GT-800 scanner for capturing artwork and photographic images.

The software includes Real3D2, Lightwave 3D standalone, ImageFX, At Department Professional, Sparks, Essence, Imagine 3, Deluxe Paint and Brilliance.
Although this might seem a pretty extensive list, Henri would like to be able to expand the system a bit more to include another PAR (and hard drive) so that high-quality editing can be done at the origination stage, therefore keeping picture quality as high as possible.
Adding a Sunrise card to this setup will enable sound and pictures to be married together for offline work, though the final soundtrack would still be laid down after the PAR-based material has been transferred to component Betacam or other broadcast quality medium.

Henri also plans to network all the Amigas (and any other machines they may acquire in the future) to increase the capabilities of the computing base and to speed the transfer of data from rendering machines to the PAR hosts.

If, or when, the Amiga is finally no more, Al plans to keep working the Amigas for as long as possible, probably fitting 68060 processors to them to keep them performing to their limits. The team will probably try to buy some more A2000s as well, since they believe them to be the most versatile, stable and easiest-to-expand Amiga that Commodore ever produced, more so than the A3000 and particularly the underpowered, overpriced and flawed A4000.

But if the worst comes to the worst, it looks like Al will buy into new, non-Amiga machines, probably DEC Alphas, as such machines offer more power for the pound than the Amiga and because the basis of all the work, the Real 3D and Lightwave software, will run on the Alpha (Real 3D already does, and Lightwave is said to be in the process of being ported). So even if the Amiga doesn't make it, Henri and Martyn won't have to leam a new set of hoops - and they'll have much more processing power available to boot.

## [ontact point

Gary Whiteley can be e-mailed as drgaz ©c. cix.compulink.co.uk

If no major problems arise then the duo take the rough edits back to their studio where they too have an SP system, and here they tweak the soundtrack to their satisfaction to produce a fully-mixed and edited version of all the dialogue and M\&Es (Music and Effects).

Once all the separate parts of the programme are finalised and ready for the online edit, all the images and animation sequences are transferred from the PAR to Betacam, the completed soundtrack mastered onto the video tape and that's it. Sounds simple doesn't it? Henri reckons that it could take anything from two to ten hours to draw, input and render a single 25 -frame scene (that's one second of animation). Time is tight as they struggle to get all the frames out on schedule.

So the working process goes on, building
up a graphics sequence, rendering the frames and editing the programme together a scene at a time. I know from experience that this can be a grinding, boring experience which at times seems to have no end and takes over most of your life. You spend your days working in dimly-lit rooms with little access to daylight, especially during the winter months, and the whole thing can get quite depressing if you let it.
But there are plenty of bonus points too Probably the most satisfying aspect is to be working on a project you think worthwhile concerned

Although the artists and animators are generally left to police their own work and provide inhouse quality control, the final nod still belongs to Terry, the project's creator and producer.

While the animations are being produced, Mike Adams and Dale Robins, his partner, are working on the dialogue, music and sound effects at their studio. When a worthwhile chunk of animation has been prepared, Mike and Dale come to Al's edit suite and rough-cut the audio they've prepared to the animation sections which have been laid off from the PAR to Hi Band U-matic SP tape.

## TWEAKING

 bol clear to me that while they consider both projects are taking their toll on their daily lives, they are actually enjoying the experience as well being continually at the birth of each new scene and being allowed a lot of creative leeway to decide what occurs in the animated scenes and how to achieve the necessary action and effects.Sometimes a simple solution will prove to be a better one than simply throwing computing and software power at a problem. One definite advantage of having several people working on a project (and all except Terry are based in or around Leicester) is that if the going gets tough or ideas are thin on the ground, a bit of brainstorming will often get them back on track.

A problem which appears insoluble to one of the crew can often be solved by someone who isn't as directly involved with a particular process, and who is able to view it from a distance and can see the wood for the trees.

Alternative Image's problem now is to get the product out on time, and if the deadline is to be met l'd better let them all get back to work. Clutching several disks full of images, and wishing Henri and Martyn good luck, I left Leicester full of wonder about what the Amiga can do, even in what could be its twilight days. 've only seen fragments of Spirit Of The Pharaohs, but it looks like a winner to me. F.G

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# mean, lean machine 

0eviewed in last month's issue, Wordworth 3.1 received the coveted Blue Chip award and established itself as the Amiga's most powerful WP package.
As we warned you then, however, the demands made by the program will exclude a tair number of potential users. WW 3.1 requires a whopping 3 Mb of memory plus either a hard drive or two floppy drives.
In the light of these problems, the release of this version can only be seen as a wise move on Digita's behalf. SE stands for Special Edition, a package that retains the look and essential functions of 3.1 while omitting some of its more advanced features.
This two-lane approach actually makes a lot of sense, even for users with Amigas powerful enough to run the full version. Users can now assess their needs and decide whether they have to spend the full whack just to make sure they get the most advanced WP on the market.
Digita has found that most people don't actually use some of the more specialised functions. WW 3.1 is important because it gives the serious user power to match PC word processing, but the fact is that the cut down SE will be perfectly adequate for most people, despite a greatly reduced price tag.
SE is designed to run on the most basic 1200, with its normal 2MB memory and its single internal floppy drive. In comparison to the five floppy disks that WW 3.1 consumes, this leaner version requires only three.
On booting the program up it's surprisingly

## End result

## eele

SE is a product that exudes an air of good sense. Far from being the poor man's alternative to its more powerful brother, it retains many impressive features that may make many buyers wonder if it's worth spending more.

The message is: don't be tempted to buy the most expensive product just because it's the flashiest contender on the market. Remember, few people will need more features than this slimmer version of WW 3.1 already offers.

Giving access to Wordworth for ordinary Amtga users and bantshing fears that Digita was pricing itself out of the market, this product is highly recommended for everyone's consideration. SE sets a new standard in value-for-money for the New Year.

## Following the arrival of Wordworth

## 3. 1 last month, Digita has released a

## stripped-down, cheaper companion.

Gareth lofthouse tests how well

little word processor, yet it runs quickly, even on the normal 1200.

So what is missing, you may ask? The most serious omission in my view is the vast choice of fonts offered by WW 3.1. This version can only use compugraphic fonts, drastically reducing the options.

Other handy facilities that have gone are the Table Generator and the Print Manager. In both these areas the ordinary 3.1 excels, so the serious user may feel their absense is too great a handicap.
Less important for most people is the lack of a Table of Contents creator, Bookmarks, the Index Creator and the Librarian facility. All these things are good extras, but only a minority of users need them.
E. ${ }^{-1}$

## Designing your pages

Something often forgotten when it comes to DTP is the importance of having a monitor which takes advantage of your package's capabilities. The fact is, unless you have a monitor which will support Hi-res No Flicker you won't be benefiting fully from Wordworth's WYSIWYG system.

In normal Hi-res, for example, when you create a circle it will be produced on screen as an oval shape. This means that the user will find it more difficult to design the page layout because the printed document will not look the same as it does on your monitor.

Unfortunately, medium resolution monitors will not support Hi-res No Flicker. To make the best of DTP functions, you'll need either an SVGA monitor or a Multiscan, the latter allowing you to play games

For the user who wants to go for real professionalism, it may be worth investing in a graphics card like Picasso or Spectrum, which will allow for more colours and a better look in general.
as well.


An example of the professional touch
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## The bottom line

Product: Wordworth 3.1 SE
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0remember the Highway Code. I mean, I don't remember many of the rules, but I do remember spending the night before my driving test staving off waves of boredom as I attempted to cram the drab little book.
Of course, such efforts are usually in vain. With cow-like reflexes for my emergency stop and enough collisions with the kerb when reversing to erode the entire pavement, it was hardly surprising that my mind was a blank when it came to the Highway Code.

It's not easy to sit down and apply yourself to learning this type of thing. The code isn't difficult, but it reeks of officialdom in a way that instantly brings a bleary glaze over the eyes of even the most committed student.
Praise and admiration is due, therefore, to 10/10 for attempting to introduce a bit of fun and interest into the process. It has tackled Statistics before, so if anyone can do it, this company can.

The basic style and look of this package is the same as any other release in the series. There are the six different games designed to present the player with over 2000 categorised and graded questions.
Visually, it's of a typically simple and colourful order, but the teddybears and martians of the children's software have been replaced with graphics more appropriate for adults.
The 10/10 achievement record remains in tact except for the fact that the junior school star award system has been removed. The record has always been an effective part of the series, with player progress being updated automatically.

When it comes to the games themselves, 10/10 has again tried to make them more suitable for an older audience than they usually aim at. Unfortunately there's nothing original - these are the old chestnuts bent to educational means.

The game Patience will give you an idea of the package. This is the classic solitaire card game, but to turn over cards you need to answer a question relating to the highway code.

Then there's Clunk Click, a familiar memory game but one which is an effective learning aid when it comes to remembering what signs mean. The sextet is completed by Word Park - an anagram game - Speed

## Did it pas5?



Trap - which is most fun - Rear Window and Sign Post. During all of them, players are asked to recognise signs and answer written questions by selecting from a choice of answers with the mouse. Some of the higher levels require a modicum of logic as well as factual recollection, which makes for a more interesting exercise.
Each has a number of levels and on harder sections the detail of knowledge required is high, so players shouldn't be put off if they start finding things tricky. The same problems keep cropping up, so eventually you'll start to get the right answers

## HIGH FLYERS

In fact, test applicants need only pass level four. Level five is reserved for experienced motorists and level six tests specialised and advanced knowledge, so anyone keen enough can progress on to know-it-all status.
The aim for most users, however, is to pass the driving test, and anyone suffering from the jitters will benefit from the dry run

[^2]provided by the mock test in the package.
To qualify for the test, players must score 70 per cent on each of the games up to level four. Having done this, you must then pass the eyesight test, a detail that helps to prepare you for the feel of the real thing.

Everything you might expect on the day appears to be covered, including reversing into a limited opening, anticipating other people's actions, and awareness of road and traffic conditions. To pass, the player must score over 75 per cent, but once they succeed this can only be a great confidence booster.

Fi.


## The bottom line

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I have thought of an idea for a computer game which I think would sell very well. The trouble is I can't program and I'm not sure how to get companies interested.

Would they take my idea seriously or do I need to produce a working demo version first? Even if a company does like my idea, how can I be sure that it won't just market it itself as if it was all its own work? Any advice which you can give on this matter would be greatly appreciated - please help!

David O'Conner, Dinnington
Surprisingly enough this is a fairly common situation. Quite often the best game ideas come from none programmers. The trick is to ensure you get a slice of the receipts.

First of all, a demo is by no means essential. What you need to do is simply convey the concept of the game - it's the publisher's job to implement your initial idea.

The best way to achieve that from a none programming stand-point is to produce a pictorial storyboard of the game which you can then take to a number of software developers for evaluation.

Obviously, presentation is important, so the first thing to do is enlist the skills of a reasonably talented artist - assuming you can't do the job under your own steam.
Once your masterpiece is complete, make a copy and mail it to yourself, or better still to your solicitor, using registered post. On arrival put the untouched envelope in a safe place. Under no circumstances should it be opened!

Basically, this is a simple way of registering copyright for its contents. If for some reason the issue of ownership comes in to question, at least you'll have some proof.

If you do have a solicitor it might be well worth a quick call to verify the legal position. However, this technique is almost a tradition in the music business and has proved successful on numerous occasions. If it works for demo tapes it should do the same for games.
Finally, it might not be wise to mention your attempt to secure copyright to potential publishers. It would be all too easy for the company to make a few alterations and claim the concept was all its own work.

## Пightmare of my 무

I was reading with interest your letter 'service without a smile' in your Christmas issue when I decided that I should write and tell you my recent experiences with a few well known companies that advertise in your magazine every month.

I have been an Amiga user since its launch in the UK (the A1000) and have dealt with a number of companies during my time. Recently, I decided to upgrade my A1200 for development purposes and so that I could use the excellent Lightwave software

package. After reading through the advertisements in your magazine (and a couple of others), I decided to place my order with Indi Direct for a 50 MHz 68030 processor upgrade with a 50 MHz FPU and 4 Mb of RAM and a 270 Mb internal hard drive as they seemed a reputable company - also, rather than having to shell out all at once, I could take the opportunity of its 'buy now pay in six months' option.

I sent my order form and was telephoned by Indi the next day to check exactly what it was that I was ordering (good customer service I thought).

I waited the customary 28 days (although I thought they might have been quicker being such a large company) but nothing arrived. I duly called Indi to make sure that it had received my proposal form and every-

thing was fine.
I was greeted by a young gentleman who (after supposedly checking) informed me that everything was fine with my proposal but that they were just awaiting a new stock of hard drives to arrive.
As I had been told that everything was fine with my order, I went and purchased Lightwave so that as soon as my hardware arrived I could instantly load it up and start using it.

A further four weeks passed and nothing arrived. Once again I called Indi to see what was happening and once again was told (after checking who I was and what my order was) that everything was fine with my application and that they were still awaiting delivery of hard drives.

The young gentlemen assured me that the hard drives were due in that weekend and that he would personally make sure that the drive was installed and sent to me on Saturday so that I should receive it no later that Tuesday of that week.

A further two weeks passed and nothing arrived. By this point I was getting a bit miffed, as you might imagine. I called Indi up again, this time to be informed that they had apparently never received my application - despite being called by them to say that they had to check my order and also despite me calling them and being informed on more than one occasion that everything was fine with my order. I have also recently dealt with 17 bit software and Epic public domain libraries. These people aren't in the

I have been impressed with the quality of your recent cover-disks, and hope that you will continue to provide such usefut programmes as HELM, given away in the July addition.

I found it one of the most comprehensive multimedia packages that I have come across, and spent a considerable amount of time trying to get to grips with it before the August trial deadline ran out. However, what I have been waiting for is your further in-depth look at HELM, which sadly you appear to have forgotten about. This is a pity, as such a great program deserved a more detailed
review. The trial version impressed me so much that I decided to purchase the complete program, but sadly I can't find a supplier. Having contacted Emerald Creative, I was informed that HELM had been discontinued. Can you please advise if HELM is still available, and if you intend to do a tutorial on this package.
B.A. Mills, Taporley

Firstly, I was not aware that the program had been discontinued. If this is the case I don't feel that we could justify further editorial to the
package. During our promotion there was no mention that the production would be terminated. In fact, improving sales for the complete package was exactly why we ran a time-bombed version of the software in the first place.

I'm afraid the only help I can offer is to invite any retailers who may have stocks to get in touch and we'll print the appropriate names and numbers in the next issue.

In addition, if there are any Helm user groups out there please drop me a line and we'll add them to the list.
game for money like Indi, and are really just giving themselves enough money to live off while providing a service, and I have received my orders from them within a week (usually three-four days), despite paying by cheque.

I have since reapplied to Indi and after a further five weeks have been told that my application has been refused. I am currently sitting with a copy of Lightwave which cost me over £450 and was only bought on the reassurance from one of Indi's staff that my application was fine.
I am still awaiting official notification from Indi Direct that my application has been refused after what is now over 18 weeks!

I would therefore like to warn your fellow readers about Indi Direct, but at the same time heartily recommend both 17 bit software and Epic.
P.S. I have been a reader since issue one and with the excellent tutorials and cover disks, I shall continue to be for the foreseeable future. Keep up the good work.

Collin Brown, Perth
At the risk of becoming even more boring than my contract requires, Indi is yet another company who've generated littie, if any complaints during my time with the magazine.

The cynics among you may well think I'm leaping to the defence of the major players simply in order to preserve the ad revenue they generate. However, if that was the case the simplest solution would be to just throw any advertiser bashing mail straight in the bin. Our stand concerning WTS already proves Amiga Computing's impartiality when it comes to advertisers.
My only comment in regard to your dealings with Indi is that either it made a rare but nevertheless monumental cockup or alternatively, simply considered your credit rating unsuitable for its longterm payment scheme.

The only crumb of comfort is the fact that you've only sacrificed time rather than hard cash during your dealings with the company.

As for your comments concerning 17 Bit and Epic, it goes to prove that

## At the end of my tether

Having read the article in Amiga Computing December 1994, issue 80, page 58, from the middle to the bottom, regarding WTS Electronics Ltd, I wish to confess that I also was fooled about its honesty, and find it hard to do battle with them as I live in France.

Would you be kind enough to send me the address where I can lodge a complaint with the Trading Standards as mentioned in your magazine, or the Chamber of Commerce or Better Business Bureau.

Edith D. Bosson, France

Okay, this is absolutely the last piece of editorial I'll be running in reference to WTS. In order to get the best legal representation it's always wise to contact the trading standards office which is local to the company in question.

In the case of WTS, the office in question can be contacted by phone on: 0582 409358, but if you prefer to write in the address is as follows: Bedfordshire County Council, Trading Standards Service, 111 Stewart Street, Luton LU1 5NP
although certain advertisers may offer less than ideal service, the vast majority are still doing a good job of keeping the Amiga on its feet.
P.S. Thanks for the P.S...

## In total disagreement

I am writing to point out that in your reply to D. Goodall (star letter in Christmas Amiga Computing) you only agreed with his disappointment with the AGA chipset and problems with his set-up.

I have an Amiga 4000/030 and have never suffered from the problems that he complains of. Also, he is incorrect in saying that Commodore could not fix the bugs as it released a PD disk entitled 1940/1942 Setup which was designed to cure bugs encountered when using Commodore's own monitors.

The version I have contains new monitor drivers version 40.4 (there is no new driver for Super72) and updates for the following files (old version in brackets):
IPrefs v40.7 (29.11)
Setpatch v40.5 (29.6)
Overscan Prefs v40.2 (39.2)
Obtained from KEW=\| public domain library (081-657-1617). As to Mr. Goodall's prob-
lem with the Super $72800 \times 600$ screen resolution, the answer to this problem has been printed in the November issue of JAM (01895 274449), and involves setting the tool types in the Super 72 icon file.

The quality of the display depends on the monitor used. I have not enclosed the settings stated in JAM as it is possible to damage a monitor if you use the wrong values.

On my Microvitech 1440 monitor, the Super72 monitor driver gives an $820 \times 600$ screen which is quite stable, having a slight flicker like DbIPAL $640 \times 512$, but with careful selection of the palette a flicker free display can be obtained. I hope this information is of use to you.

Keith Hankin, West Midlands
Point taken. However, did Commodore issue the aforementioned patch as a freebie to all AGA owners - me thinks not!

On top of that, is it really an ideal situation that Commodore should have to release fixes for Commodore monitors to work with Commodore computers. Personally, I don't think so.

As for running editorial which could potentially damage equipment, this is something we've always shied away from. A user simply shouldn't be put in a financial, or perhaps even a physical risk simply to make a machine do what the manufacturer promised.

Going way back to the beginning of August of this year, I ordered a floating point unit and 200 watt power supply from Power Computing who regularly advertises in your magazine.
To begin with, the power unit sent was only a 50 watt supply and I returned the item. A couple of months later a refund was finally sent to me.

The floating point unit would not work on my machine and after speaking with one of its technical staff I was given a returns number.
Can I get a refund from the company? No! Despite numerous phone calls, letters etc., all I can get is the plaintive cry of "We do not issue refunds on FPUs." I am absolutely sick to the back teeth of this pathetic cry.

Not only has a refund not been given, but Power Computing has also retained the FPU itself, the initial reason being that the item would have to be
checked for damage etc., which I well understand. However, as we are approaching the 'some months later period' there is still no sign of an amicable settlement.

As I have pointed out to Power Computing. 'The FPU does not work on my machine.' It seems difficult for the company to comprehend that statement. Is this why it is being so dogmatic, thus causing so much frustration and aggravation?

Power Computing carries a large advertisement in your magazine - therefore I do not think that the solvency of the company is totally dependent on the refunded cost of an FPU. At no time was it advertised that items found unsuitable would not be refunded and I fail to see why this procedure cannot be carried outl What do you think?
C.F. Oldham, Manchester

First of all, I'd like to make it clear that Power Computing should in no way be considered as another WTS in the making. Over the years the company has provided exceptional service to the Amiga community.

Due to your complaint being one of the few that $A C$ has received in relation to Power, I think you'll understand why your query is being handled with a certain amount of diplomacy.

In my experience, Power has always employed a very fair returns policy. As a result my advice would be to go direct to the managing director Mr Tony laniri. If your case is valid I'm sure the problem will be resolved amicably.

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[^3]
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## Sorting out scan rates

13I have recently encountered a problem which I am sure is shared by many other Amiga owners. I have a Picasso II retargetable graphics card installed in my Amiga and am now looking for a suitable monitor.
The Picasso's screen modes range between 36 kHz and 63 kHz and my Idek MF-5315, which scans between 30 and 68 kHz , seems to be suitable. The problem is that many Amiga program screens insist on using the 15 kHz PAL and NTSC screen modes and cannot be altered, even using Picasso's Change screen software. An extreme example is ADPro's main control screen.

It would therefore seem that I require a monitor which can scan between 15 and 63 kHz , which is asking quite a lot considering monitors which can scan down to 15 kHz usually can't scan above 40 kHz .

I could of course split the Amiga's RGB signal between my Idek and my existing TV but I don't want to run the risk of sending the wrong signal to one of them.

Would it be worth purchasing a scan-doubler to change all 15 kHz modes to 30 kHz ? If so, can you please recommend one and explain the basic workings?

Brett Buckley, Huddersfield

CThe Picasso II has its own built-in scan-doubler (usually referred to as a de-interlacer or flicker fixer) which is software controlled from Workbench. Therefore, any 15 kHz screens opened from Workbench should be retargetted by Picasso.
Other software, such as games, which take over the entire Amiga system for execution, are always going to be a problem because they usually access the screen directly in a way which Picasso won't be able to handle.

However, monitor technology is constantly advancing, so give Idek a call to check its latest range of monitors to see if it can solve your dilemma. It will probably be an expensive solution though, so you may well have to put up with a twomonitor setup.

## IDE u S5S

As is probably the case with many A1200 owners, I am now at the point of needing a larger disk drive than the 85 Mb fitted as standard in my machine.

I'm not totally computer illiterate but I must confess to not really knowing the basic differences between IDE drives and SCSI drives.

I'm given the general impression that SCSI drives are more expensive, but I'm wondering why this is so. Also, what difference in performance, if any, is there between the two?

I would like a drive with a capacity of about 210 Mb , which I hope will solve my space problems for some time to come.

It's amazing how 85 Mb seems a gorgeous amount of space to have initially and then suddenly, five month's later, you find that you are running out of space isn't it?
L. Edwards, Mid Glamorgan

Okay, here goes with a quick explanation of the differences between the two. First of all, and most important in my mind, is that SCSI drives are generally faster than IDEs, both in access times and particularly transfer rates.
Access times are the amount of time the drive takes to position the heads at a particular sector or track. Transfer rates are how much data (usually measured in Mbytes per second) the drive can process.
This is because the drives SCSI
interface handles the majority of the work when transferring data and issuing commands to the actual drive motor and heads. IDE drives leave some of the work for your computer's CPU to handle, thereby slowing things down. This is why SCSI drives are more expensive than IDEs.

SCSI drives are much more versatile too in that you can simply connect other drives in a chain (usually called daisy-chaining) to one another with a simple cable. Each drive requires a unique ID number, which can usually be set using jumpers on the drive or by an ID switch on fully-cased models.

A maximum of seven SCSI devices can thus be connected together. Notice I said SCSI devices - a SCSI device can be a plotter, CD-ROM, magneto-optical drive, tape streamer or scanner, not just a hard drive. As long as it has a SCSI interface and a unique ID number, it doesn't really matter what it is.

A bonus point for IDE drives is that they are easy to install into your computer as the A1200 has a built-in IDE interface. Adding a SCSI device will require that you buy a SCSI interface for your Amiga to talk to the drives SCSI interfaces, which puts the price up again.

So, if you want ease of installation and low cost, IDE drives are your solution. If however, you need high-speed performance and flexibility, there's nothing that can touch SCSI at the moment.


AMIGA COMPUTING ADVICE SERVICE

## lime for another bout of problem bashing courtesy of the ehtremelu helpful ALAS pages

## PEmill or no



I have recently been given an 8Mb RAM PCMCIA card for my A1200 from a friend and I have a couple of questions. How large a memory capacity can you get on one of these cards and how come they haven't taken over from the clumsy trapdoor alternative as a more convenient memory upgrade?

1. Bell, Southampton

cThey may be convenient to install, but they are a lot slower than trapdoor RAM expansion memory. PCMCIA Ram cards work on 16-bit technology, whereas trapdoor RAM expansion cards are 32-bit.

They are therefore half as fast and you will notice the difference in speed for applications which shove lots of data around in memory, which is pretty much all software really.

As for memory capacity, l've seen 16 Mb cards for sale and no doubt there are higher capacities available, but again, bear in mind that there will be a significant performance decrease compared to 32 -bit trapdoor upgrades.


Do you have a problem? Do you sometimes find yourself poised over your Amiga with axe in hand, spouting profanity at the stubborn refusal of your Amiga software or hardware to behave properly?

Well, calm down and swap the axe for pen and paper, jot down your problems, along with a thorough description of your Amiga setup, and send it off to Amiga Computing Advice Service, IDG Media, Media House, Adlington Park, Macclesfield SK10 4NP.

## Tool tupes

I have had my A500 Plus for about a year now and am quite pleased with it. I am gradually getting to grips with the powerful Amiga operating system thanks to the numerous tutorials printed in your magazine every so often.
However, there is one particular curiosity which I am not sure about. Exactly what are tool types? I have noticed that many of my program icons have tool types for directories with one called CX_Popup, which is either yes or no. Please can you explain?
W. Hargreaves, Sussex

Tool types are really the same as the parameters you might type for a CLI command. They allow you to do such things as change the way a program operates or even looks, as well as

## Expander error phplained

## 月n4 questions?

Tool types are an easy and flexible method of passing parameters to a program
providing general information.
Tool types which define a particular directory are probably telling the program where it can find various data files in order to function.
As for the CX_Popup tool, this simply tells the Amiga whether a program's interface should appear when it's loaded.
Only commodities which are designed to run at boot-up in the background generally use CX_Popup, but authors are free to use their own.
If you want to change any program's tool types, just check the program manual, which should tell you what they actually do. My first experience with tool types was when a program I had always loaded in interlace screen mode.

I couldn't find a function in the program's menus which would allow me to change this, but a quick look at the manual informed me that a tool type could be changed to achieve this.


## Modem link-up

1My friend has a PC and I have an A1200 and we are both very interested in graphics and 3D rendering. We regularly chat and send each other picture files and other related files.

Recently, my friend has bought a modem for his machine. He says it's the best buy he's made and tells me about all the conferences and forums on graphics available on CIX and Compuserve.

Needless to say, I'm now looking at getting a modem to access all this information on graphics. My question however, is that once I have a modem, will it be possible to transfer my Amiga files to my friends PC, or is there a difference between PC modems and Amiga modems?
S. Clark, Warrington

CIf the files you wish to send are merely graphics or text files, you should have no problems whatsoever, as long as you save your text files as ASCII and your picture files in a format which can be read by your friends PC software.

With the numerous picture file formats which the PC and Amiga can produce, there should be relatively no problems here. The three most commonly and widely compatible picture formats are Targa, TIFF and GIF files, all common to most PC and Amiga graphics software.

The world of modems and communications is pretty much generic so there are no real differences between the Amiga comms and PC comms which will cause you problems. As far as modems are concerned, it doesn't matter what type of computer is at either end of a connection.

3I think I've sussed D. Gooden's problem with DiskExpander (Amiga Computing issue 81). From the description, it sounds as if the system partition ( DH 0 ) has been packed instead of excluding those all-important forbidden files.

I'm assuming that the program is installed for the device that requires packing, as implied in Mr Gooden's letter.

If we now examine the Device Packer program, from the menu, some options are available. 'Forbidden Files' means that certain files will not be packed during the compression process.
The default for this option is off, meaning the files will not be processed. Changing this so that it is ticked will force the program to process all files on the drive, including the forbidden ones.
Forbidden files include the startup sequence, system configuration, essential libraries and DiskExpander itseif. If these files are packed, the machine will not start up due to the unpack routine not being available because it too is packed.
All is not lost if this is the case as you can unpack the files using the original floppy. Simply use the Device Packer program, only this time
process the device with unpack and then repack the device, making sure that forbidden files is not checked.
Now go to DiskExpander and switch Pack to off. This is only really necessary for your DHO or System Partition to avoid any accidental packing if you later change any of the forbidden files for any reason.

Modify your startup sequence from DiskExpander using the default option which puts all the pack/unpack commands at the beginning of the startup sequence. The golden rule is: leave all of the 'process files' defaults as they are.
Follow the same procedure for DH 1 or Work partition, remembering it needs a separate install and another modify startup. Leave the Pack option on with this partition so that all future writes to the hard disks are automatically compressed on the fly.

John Ward, Derby


Many thanks for your suggestion. I'm sure Mr Gooden will be eager to try out your theory and hopefully, it will be the solution to his problems. Remember, if you
have any useful hints or tips to problems which you have encountered and overcome, write in and tell us about them. Not only will you get in print but you will get a warm feeling inside and will probably be guaranteed a place in heaven for being so helpful.


[^4]
## ALL WORK AND ALL PLAY



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## Digital depths


#### Abstract

It appears that the serious side of CD-ROM is picking up pace. Since our ROM round-up only a few months ago, the wealth of utilities, games, images and sounds available on CD has continued to grow, giving professionals and enthusiasts alike plenty to choose from. Collections including images, sound effects and fonts for titling are extremely useful for videographers, and the good news is that products of an increasingly professional standard are beginning to appear. Users of DTP packages and presentation software will also find interesting material on some of the latest releases.

As well as the more specifically themed CDs, we've included the latest PD and shareware titles including collections from the European and Canadian scene. Each of them contains thousands of programs and images covering just about every Amiga purpose possible.

A word of warning about the more general collections, however. PD is notoriously variable in quality and sorting the wheat from the chaff on each CD will take you some time. If you have the patience, you will be able to find some invaluable items at bargain basement prices.


## Inerus Pro Reference tibrary

The Glasgow-based company, Videoworld, is taking an ambitious step into the CD-ROM market with a product that carries an unusually high price tag compared to the other discs reviewed. Clearly aiming for a professional standard throughout, the maker is hoping it will become the CD to use for DTV or DTP purposes.

Nearly all the background images that I viewed were of a very high quality. In the past, the photography on CD collections has sometimes been of an unimaginative standard. Fortunately the images on this CD often show a more artistic approach.
There's a good range of real life textures to choose from including tree bark, foil and pebbles. This may not sound exciting but they can be used to excellent effect with presentation packages like Scala - for example, information bullets will have more impact when they're set against an eye-catching background.

The images have been arranged into categories so that searching for a particular photograph is that bit easier. Even better is the inclusion of a picture catalogue which allows you to preview the pictures in a compressed form. Features like this are a Godsend if you haven't got days and days to search through a CD.

Makers of wedding videos are well catered for, with a section of their own. Some of the material here would make excellent interludes to highlight key events such as the signing of the register or the cutting of the cake.

For video makers in general, this $C D$ is one of the best we've seen for giving more professional results. Many of the pictures are in video resolution which means they don't
have to be scaled up - a process which can spoil the aspect ratio (shape) of the picture and tarnish its quality.

The 470 scalable fonts are bound to be useful for DTP users while the 16 -bit audio samples are of a good sound quality; unfortunately, they're just the usual sort of sound bites like gun shots and chopper blades.

In short, Nexus Pro đoes cost considerably more than the average CD library. However, it's less than half the price of the floppy disk version and its material is consistently good enough to warrant more expense.

Image Formats
450 24-bit Jpeg 450 256-Colour IFF 300 256-Colour GIF Fonts 470 AGFA
Compugraphic
Sound 16 -bit IFF
[D-fonl collections affer oceans of
useful bits and bobs, inuariablu at
good ualue prices. Gareth lofthouse
assesses the latest releases

## Aminet Share 4

Aminet is a vast collection of freely distributable software, with countless programmers contributing all year round. Until recently, access to Aminet was restricted to international network users, but now the collection is being compiled on CD and updated on a quarterly basis.

Once again, it's a general interest compilation, covering games, utilities, networking software and programming languages. However, it deserves credit for its user friendly guide which makes finding particular items easier. So what's changed since Aminet 3 was reviewed in the last ROM Round-up? This time there's a special focus on music thanks to the inclusion of all the modules from the archive.
This is great news for anyone into Amiga audio. With 230 Mb of songs giving 100 hours of playing time, this makes it a valuable product even if you just want to mess around with sounds for fun.

A considerable amount of new material has made its way onto the disk since the last version, so it remains one of the most up-todate and worthwhile libraries available. Aminet deserves to remain a best seller.

## the battom line

Aminet Share 4
Price: $£ 19.99+75 p p+p$
Supplier: 17th Bit Software
Tel: 01924366982

Overall
$-8$

## tharemare lol 1

When it comes to buying public domain and shareware programs, a CD collection is the best value option. Each library is vast, containing enough programs to cover literally hundreds of floppy disks, and the Prima Technologies collection is no exception.
It's a relief, therefore, to find a general interest $C D$ that appears to have its material well organised into categories. You'll find graphic utilities in one drawer, music in another and so on-simple as that. This is a strong selling point since some of these collections can be like digital labyrinths.
There are a huge amount of fonts available, including Adobe, Intellifont and Gold disk formats, making this a very attractive product for DTP users. The range of images on offer is also good, thanks to some more original material.

The bits and bobs are more useful and up-to-date than usual. There are utilities allowing Amigas to be linked to Casio or Psion portables, for example, and a few emulators to get your machine imitating a PC or a Spectrum.

For the artists among you, there's a Ray Tracer and Hamlab Plus - the latter utility being useful for converting image formats. If you're not into the serious stuff, however, there's fun material like a cheat
compendium, a sound effect program and a variety of hacks. These collections are always handy and cheap for what you get. However, this CD stands out as being better organised and more original in content than the average rival.


## Desktop liden []

When it comes to digital libraries, Almathera seems to have done more than most on the serious CD front. Now it's offering a disc aimed specifically at the Amiga videographer and ray-tracer.
$C D$ collections containing textures and backgrounds are nothing new, and unfortunately the same images seem to be duplicated on many of the products available. Thankfully, there seems to be a reasonable amount of original material here.
For example, Scala users and video makers may find the collection of flag backdrops useful. There's also a good range of anti-aliased fonts, with sizes ranging from 20 to 300 points, that have been selected with video titling in mind.
Ray tracers are always in search of $3 D$ objects to use, so they should be interested to know that 150 models have been provided for LightWave, Imagine and Sculpt. Items range from cups and teapots to toilets, and though they are not as plentiful or well drawn as objects on the Syndesis collection reviewed recently, they are well worth having at this price.
Useful video-related PD utilities have been included on the disc, a bonus that allows people who don't have the expensive presentation software to make use of the material on the product.
Encompassed in this section are programs like Main Actor and Anim Players for
your animations, Persistence of Vision for ray-tracing and Black Board for image processing. There's also support for graphic cards like Opalvision and Picasso II.
This all sounds pretty good so far, but I was expecting to have to pay more than the usual asking price. Amazingly, however, this $C D$ is actually cheaper than the more general CD collections, making it a must for anyone even vaguely interested in video.

## Image Formats JPEG, Overscan IFF, Video Creator Fonts Amiga colour, Type 1 PostScript



## [illl [nllection [I

CAM is another PD collection, but it's different in that it encompasses the Canadian PD scene. Though some of the programs can be found on Fred Fish collections, anyone who buys it is bound to find a reasonable amount of fresh material. It's the usual mixed bag when it comes to the quality of the programs. There's lots of useful items but it does take time to find them among the less interesting games, demos and utilities.
Worth searching out is the Homebudget program, a PD tool designed to assist you with your domestic finances. In fact, CAM's good on the domestic side in general.

On the creative side there's material to use with Imagine ( plus a few items for Lightwave) and a number of standalone graphic utilities. Image studio, for example, is an image processing clone of AdPro. If you already have the real thing, however, you may be interested in the included AdPro scripts.

The addition of Main Actor to the package is good news for anyone interested in trying their hand at animation. DTP users, on the other hand, will be pleased to find a range of fonts to play with.
CAM is truly vast: not only does it spread over two CDs, its files have all been crunched as LHAs. This means they have to be unpacked, but this isn't too much of a problem since it can be done from within the Amiga guide.

Unfortunately, the way the collection works is sometimes bizarre. You'd think CDROM would put an end to disk swapping, but some programs actually require you to swap CDs. What's more, there's further messing about when you're unpacking onto floppys.

CAM is supposed to be better organised into categories than its rivals, but I found the guide rather inconsistent and unclear at times. Still, there can be no denying that patient people will be able to find some very handy programs here.

## the bottom line

# Imagine what you could do with... 

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## We sell the tools to fire your imagination.

The last two years have seen the computer entertainment's approach to advertising mature. With the realisation that game sales can equal and even surpass those profits made from blockbuster films, the adage that advertising, not quality, sells a product has filtered into the games industry.

The results have been apparent. Eyecatching television and cmema commercials, printed adverts that don't look as it they were designed in the eqrily ' 70 s and so many gimmicks, freebies and mugs with Zoor plastered on them that you wonder if the publishers actually remembered to commission the game during he flurry of marketing strategy meetings.
As the competition hegts up and mose monCy is poured into the advertising egencies' pockets than the programmers, the unavoidable problem arises - how do you get your product heard above the shouting and screaming of others as each clambers for ancer at the top of the software chart?
Controversy. Not so much as torget the advertisement banned, unless in extreme cases, but enough to raise a few eyebrows and start the finger pointing without sticking the censor's mite in. Whether it be adveflising a -game's more fascinating features, such as people's heads being torn from their shoulders or offending religious segments of our society, game publishers continue to walk this tightrope in hope that the end justifies the means.

Judging from Athe results, it's paid oft Pas well and marketing budgets have swollen increased and outgrown the games theinselves, spawning books, films, cartoons and comics.
Since the dawning of the computer game era, there have peen attempts by many publishers to focus the general "public's gaze on their wares throagh the use of sexual innuendo or promises of horrficic violence in the shape of self-imposed-film certification-like fabels splashed across their boxes, but the global type of the kind that we see today was triggered by a very important event in computer game marketing history - Mortal Monday.
On that day, Mortal Kombat was released to an expectaht and eager consumer. What was so different about this tite was the campaign that backed it up. Never before had so much tife and money been invgeted in a sjingle game.

Television, billboards, magazfies and oither avenues of adyertising: 4ore all-used, with a coherent and researched theme running fhrough each. White the aim was to keep controversy at a minimum due to the concern over media backlash. Mortal Kombat was tha set the trend by which future campaiths, controversial or not, would be judged.


## The rise, rise and rise of the robots

The game is simple - beat the metal bolts out of some renegade robots and you win. End of story. Take away the impressive looking graphics, intros, cutaway scenes, Brian May 'score' etc. and you're left with what amounts to a rather average title.
Then the marketing division cram into the board room and the money talk begins. ROR must be one of the most hyped games in the history of computer entertainment. First talked about well over a year ago, the production has been delayed, expanded and apparently improved upon for several long months.
6. Pages of magazines have been filled constantly with interviews with the makers sneak previews of the graphics and finally cover mounted disks for punters to at last see what the fruits of marketing labour has borm unto them.

On final arrival, it's obvious that the game

content itself isn't going to raise the eyebrows of monitoring bodies - chunks of metal flying across the screen doesn't really match the sight of somebody's spinal body being yanked from their body aka Mortal Kombat II.
Hormen "You come
across barriors ant across barriers ant conventions that you ty to treak. Sometimes it works, sometimes it doesn't So why has the game advertisement been banned during children's and religious programming by the Broadcast Advertising Clearance Centre? If you haven't seen the advert then, like the game, it is simple - cue shots of black and white footage with a Mary Whitehouse-like voice-over talking about the beauty of yesteryear and its pastimes. Then cue a large robot smashing through the scenery and looking menacing.

Include headines that flash above the metal hunk such as "Are you religious?" and "You can't dance with broken legs" and the controversy begins. To top this, place an ad in the popular Viz comic with a large robot saying " want to kick your ${ }^{\prime \cdots}$ "ing head in" and people are hopefully going to stand up and take notice.
Jeff Tawney, marketing manager at Time Wamer Interactive, is quite happy to admit that controversy in most cases is by no means a bad thing. His brief to the advertising agency. Musto Merriman Herrinh Levy - a hot-shot new company based in London responsible for commercials for Prudential and Lowenbrau Lager among others - was to create an advert that would stay in people's memories long after viewing.
"You need strong advertising to reach the widest possible audience and to stand out from the usual lame competition", commented Tawney. In fact, Tawney has loved the
backlash and believes that the commercial
doesn't harm the image of the software
industry. "It's tongue in cheek and not meant
to be taken seriously," he said. "If people are
offended though then that's their problem."
At MMHL, Damien Horner commented on
the ROR: "The strategy behind the campaign
was that gamesplayers pride themselves on
their gameplaying abilities and we were issu-
ing a challenge to them - like two boxers
psyching each other out before a bout."
They also wanted to zero in on the rebel-
lious nature of gamesplaying - that parents
don't understand computers but their kids do.
"We were told that being controversial would
not be a problem" commented Horner. "We
did what we felt would be most appropriate
and given the objectives of the game and
audience, the controversial approach was
deemed to be suitable."
Then the problems started. The Broadcast
Advertising Clearance Centre said no to the
first proposal, deeming it unsuitable for televi-
sion. "They said: what you're doing is endors-
ing and advertising violence," stated Homer.
Subsequent revisions reduced the strong
phrases that appeared with the robot. "It's
only worth getting banned if the PR coverage
you get out of it outweighs the media spend
you could put behind it," Horner reflects. "If
you only receive a couple of articles (in the
national or specialist press) for being banned,
you could actually lose money."
Companies' appetites for controversy are constantly fuelled for bigger and better campaigns - "With being a new agency, you contract clients who want to push things forward a bit, who are slightly braver in their approach and consequently work tends to reflect that," said Homer. "You come against barriers and conventions that you try and break. Sometimes it works, sometimes it doesn't."

So where does the buck stop? Asking Horner about the likes of Doom 2's campaign, where Jiffy bags of offal were sent to publishers, he is not impressed. "It's controversy for controversy's sake. The Rise Of The Robots commercial was rooted in the gaime itself, based on an overall strategy. The likes of Doom 2's campaign suggests either a lack of budget, or a lack of an idea."

Even advertisers can have their standards..


The ROR advert mixes black and white footage of yesteryear with threatening robots issuing ban-worthy challenges to challenges the viewer


Royal British Legion: "The whole thing was totally unacceptable to us"
he states: "There is perhaps a glorification of violence but people can deal with it."
Since the controversy over the original, Cannon Fodder II has been released with the focus aimed squarely on safely getting the products on to the shelves. As for future releases, one Sensible Software title concerns sex, drugs and rock ' $n$ ' roll and, instead of the potential controversy encouraging buyers, John Hare knows that, while potential publishers like the game content, they fear releasing the title because of the expected media backlash that would accompany it.
that campaign to generate the PR," commented Dowling. Meanwhile, Virgin's marketing manager, Simon Jeffrey, offers the official line: "We never mean to offend people - what we want to do through our marketing is to grab people's attention."

## ENTRAILS

The final and most attention-grabbing scheme were the bags of animal entrails sent to various newspapers and other publishers. The instant reaction was one of disgust from some quarters. Apparently, a vegan from The Indep. endent rushed round to the Virgin

headquarters to complain strongly.
The Mail and Evening Standard threatened police action, claiming the package infringed Section 5 of the Public Order Act which states it is an offence to deliberately cause distress to people.

Jeffrey clearly states though: "Nothing came of the campaign [in terms of adverse publicity]. We did have the police after us and they asked us to calm down our marketing activities, which is fair enough."

The biggest fuss though was centred round a demand for dry cleaning bills to be paid - apparently, some of the packages leaked their contents onto unsuspecting newsdesk editors.
"I have to say, we did get a lot of irate calls from people claiming their suits had been ruined and that they were going to hit us with a bill for it," commented Ciaran Brennan from Bastion. "But we never received any bills so I don't think anybody actually suffered because of it."

While there is never any way of judging exactly how successful a campaign has been, the simple fact remains that Doom 2 continues to sell at a rather healthy rate, and Brennan is happy to admit: "Well, it wasn't the nicest thing we ever did."

Featured on 48 billboard sites in London, the Doom 2 poster was removed with the aid of complaints made to the ASA

Another campaign from Virgin, this time Earthworm Jim, a new platform game. There have been problems with the arrow pointing at the ballet dancer's crotch and in subsequent ads, it has been removed from certain billboard sites.


## Aduertising Standards: Authority

While the creative agency behind the Doom 2 campaign told us that the Advertising Standards Agency received a 'flood' of complaints about the billboard sites in London, in true advertising tradition the truth is just a touch more unexciting than that.

Caroline Crawford at the ASA commented: "We contacted the advertisers and said, are you planning to use this campaign again because we've had a couple of complaints about it and the general public might not consider this approach to be very tasteful? And they said: No, we're discontinuing this particular poster, so we didn't-feel any further action was necessary.

The ASA has the power to have an advertisement (notitelevision or radio) removed over night if neces: sary and doesn't require a certain amount of complaints to use its authority. As for the computer game industry's advertising as a whole, controversy is the exception to the rule, not the norm, at the momeht.
"Many game publishers Uising


GEt YOUR WORM out
FOR THE BIRDS.

MEIAME

## wanc JThat

 6 8product placement or advertising within games are concerned to be seen as responsible advertisers, so they have been contacting us to get our opintion betore sending the ad out, We welcome that kind of contact."
The worst case scenario is, if ativertising becomes more and more controversial there's a chance that legislation will be slapped on the games industry which could, potentially, be far more damaging than working within 'the reasonable guidance' of the Advertising Standards Authority.

At the end of the day though? Crawford doesn't see, authority groups as the real threat to the games industry, but the consumers themselves. "Quite often it's the coflsumers who say: that's enough, that's gone too far"... Parents are very concerned about certain sorts of material and might try to restrict their children's access to it. This in turn affects the commarcial viability of a product, so the industry's selfrestraint is guided by what the consumer will find acceptable."

- A. C• E. AMIGA CENTRES OF EXCELLENCE

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BTG, an acronym for ReTargetiable Graphics, was a proposed standard developed by Viona Systems which set out to allow users to plug third-paty gaphics hardware into their Amiga- thus allowing Amiga software to use the cards display as though it were normal Amiga graphics.
Oi course, as is the case with many proposed standards, success usually requires a high degree of co-operation between both software and hardware developers.
Its theretore tha job of the party proposing the standard to lay down ground rules so that the sotware and hardware developers have solid guidelines to woik to, thereby avoiding any conilits and ineompatibility problems.
Untortunately, this RTG standard never quite took off. Thanktully though. Whatever ground nits mere intialy laid down seem to have worked well, and the graphics cards avalable loday work with relatively few problems, providing users with more powerful Amiga graphics.
In general, more powertul graphics mears faster screen updales through hardware tiliters, 24-bit colour modes ( $16 \mathrm{~m}^{\text {th}}$ ion colours) in higher resolutions than Amiga graphics can provide.
However, as with ife in general, things arenit quite perfect and there are a tew, misbehaved applications which stray too tar away from the RTG standard guidalines and thus do not work properly on the cards. When shopping around for RTG boards, it's wise to create a list of sotware which you yant to use with the card so ask the supplier t there are any known problems with that partieular software. On the whole though, you should encounter few problems.

Also, check your sotware's documentation. It may well lisl a specific range of boards which it will happly take advantage of it present.
It goes without saying that the main use of these cards is to provide a more enhanced graphical environment tor applications such as DTP, image processing, rendering and even ust as a general aceelerator for the relatively slower nalive graphics system of the Amiga.

## The <br> big

 Darrens fuans checks out three contenders in the ATL graphics board's battle for your wallet's attention

Inside the EGS screen mode utility. Huge Amiga screen bashing resolutions at the touch of a button

## 

First in this three card line-up is the EGS 28/24 Spectrum by GVP (the EGS was another standard which didn't quite stick but still works well) coming in at a relatively inexpensive $£ 300$. Installation of the card is simple enough, fitting into any spare Zorro slot and automatically sensing whether it's Zorro II or III.

The 28/24 communicates with the CPU over the usual Amiga data bus, unlike its predecessor, the $110 / 24$, which enjoyed the speedy direct access when communicating to the Combo's 32-bit local bus. Its onboard blitter chip runs at 28 MHz - again, not as fast as its predecessor but still a respectable pace giving faster screen updates.

Although the $28 / 24$ will most likely become your primary display system, it has its own video controller and its graphics display is completely independent of the Amiga's native screen modes.

However, programs can operate in either display system or in both simultaneously. Therefore, it's possible to construct your system around either a one or two monitor setup.

The Amiga's RGB output can be passed through the board out to a monitor if you want to be able to use a single monitor, both with the Amiga's native screen system as well as the enhanced $28 / 24$ modes. A DB-15 to 15 patch lead is supplied as standard for connecting the Amiga's DB-23 RGB output to the $28 / 24$, so a DB-23 to DB-15 adapter is required.
Although the 28/24 can operate on a


Spectum EGS and its accompanying paint package are impressive but will it survive against the speed of Retina and third support for the Picasso
$800 \times 600$. However, most monitors should be capable of handling 24 -bit screens at $640 \times 480$.

The EGS Workbench driver allows you to open Workbench on the EGS system, allowing any Workbench-based software to be displayed in up to $1600 \times 1280$ pixels in 256 colours (monitor permitting). In general, if a piece of software runs in a window on a workbench screen, it should work fine in EGS Workbench emulation.

Performance is very good thanks to the EGS 28 MHz blitter hardware - it is similar in function to the Amiga's graphics coprocessor. Also, the 28/24's mouse sprite is a $64 \times 64$ four colour hardware sprite used as the custom cursor. Other display boards often use software to draw the mouse, adding extra overhead to the graphics system's performance.

Use of this hardware sprite also negates the need to 'clip' or modify the display to account for mouse movement. All this adds to a rather good improvement in screen updates. Even on an A400/040, a 256 colour Workbench screen is noticeably slow on the 28/24's display, but on the EGS system it's very smooth and responsive.

This is ideal for DTP users, who will definitely notice a drastic increase in screen updates when scrolling through large colour documents, and who also benefit from larger work areas.

As well as the installation software which by the way is fairly painless and trouble free to use with the only problems you'll


4 familar approach to the EGS screen mode selection. However like everything on the Picasso I's been beautifully integrated into Workbench
encounter being having to guess the correct driver for your monitor if it's not listed by name, you also get EGS Paint, a 24-bit art package.

It's quite a good bit of software too, although it has no alpha channel support and the airbrush leaves a lot to be desired. It takes full advantage of the EGS 28/24's hardware too, allowing you to scroll through a 1.5 Mb 24 -bit image with the speed you'd expect from scrolling a 16 colour picture.

The dark cloud on the horizon, however, is GVP's uncertain future in the Amiga market. Should the company cease trading, its products may well reappear under a new distributor, but this is by no means certain. You may therefore end up with a very good graphics board but product support and updates may not be available.

## 5YSTET ESSEnTIILIS <br> RED $=$ Essential $\quad$ BLACK $=$ Recommended

## 1 Mb <br> 2 Mb

Chip RAM Fast RAM Hard drive A2000, A3000 or A4000

4 Mb
Fast RAM

## The bottom line

Product: EGS 28/24 Spectrum Supplier: Silica, Silica House, Hatherley Road, Sidcup, Kent DA14 4DX Phone: 081-309 1111

Price: £299

## Pira 550 ||

The next offering is the Picasso II board from Village Tronic. It's a full length card and has dual monitor ports and a passthrough cable to make life easy for one monitor owners.

The installation software is a breeze to use and this ease-of-use continues through to the actual setting up of the screen modes and monitor type. In fact, it's the most friendly and easiest to use of the bunch.

After the installation has finished, a quick visit to the Amiga's standard ScreenMode utility in the preferences drawer reveals a host of new Picasso specific modes. Simply choose a screen mode and off you go.

## SELECTING

When you run any software under a Picasso mode for the first time, a requester appears asking if you want to select a particular Picasso mode.

Selecting yes will bring up another selector with a list of screen modes to choose from. Select a mode and Picasso makes a note in a list. When the application is executed at a later date, it automatically uses the mode chosen.

Performance wise, there's not a great deal of difference between the Picasso II and the EGS Spectrum, though the Picasso does seem to have the slight edge. You can also be sure of good product support and updates from Village Tronic, which doesn't seem to be the case with GVP's currently uncertain future.

Picasso's greatest strength lies in its superior support from third-party software over the other boards. This includes applications which have direct support for the Picasso abound, such as Lightwave, Forge and TV Paint 2 (TV Paint Junior is supplied with Picasso).
There are also a great deal of graphics software packages which support Picasso as a frame buffer. Widespread support from

software developers is probably the main goal of all RTG board manufacturers and Village Tronic seems to be doing a good job, either directly, by talking to software developers, or indirectly, by merely having such an easy to use and installable card with great performance.

## UTILITIES

As with the other graphics cards, Picasso comes with many software utilities such as picture viewers, monitor utilities and more.

The included TV Paint Junior is an art package with some good features. So, once you have your Picasso installed, you can start admiring and creating your own pictures in glorious 24 -bit colour.

With such support from third-party developers, combined with its ease of use and great performance, the Picasso II, in my mind, is definitely the best buy of this bunch.

## SYSTETI ESSERTIALS <br> RED = Essential <br> BL.ACK = Recommended



Fast RAM

## The bottom line

Product: Picasso II Supplier: Blittersoft, 40 Colley Hill, Bradwell, Milton Keynes, Bucks MK13 9DB
Phone: 0908220196 Price: $£ 299.95$

## Retina ill ${ }^{\circ}$

This graphics card is from MacroSystem. Unlike the other two cards reviewed here, the Retina does not feature dual monitor ports. There were, however, two video output ports present, one composite and the other Y/C, which was interesting. Unfortunately, to make use of these, a separately available PAL encoder card is required, which fits to the Retina board.

Compared to the almost transparent way the Spectrum and Picasso boards handle the retargetting of graphics, the Retina was a little more involved.

Firstly, you select your monitor type using the RetinaScreenMode program. Once selected, a list of screen 'groups' appears. These groups can be expanded to show the various screen modes contained within that group.

RetinaEmu is the next program that's run and is also the core of the Retina system. Every time you execute a program which hasn't been used under Retina before, it makes an entry into a list.

## PROGRAMS

It is then possible to select the new program entry and choose a Retina screen mode to run it in. In real use this works very well and relatively few programs complain barring the real stubborn programs which use custom graphical interfaces instead of 'proper' intuition screens. Eventually, and hopefully, all your favourite software is suitably noted by Retina and ready to use instantly.

For the really fussy among you who want to squeeze every last pixel out of your monitor, there is a monitor setup utility called, strangely enough, DefineMonitor. With this you can fool around with frequencies, pixel clock rates and colour depths so that you can tweak additional screen modes to add to the already large list supplied as standard.

Retina comes with a host of tools and utilities. MakeRACE, for example, is the rather cryptic name for a utility which is used to create 8,16 or 24 -bit animations, automatically dithering frames down to the appropriate number of colours using the Floyd-Steinberg method.

Once an animation has been created, you can also add a soundtrack to it. The sound format can be in 8SVX, or MacroSystem's

## As a final reminder

## When looking at a graphics card, keep in mind these few points

1. Think about the software you will be running with your shiny new graphics card. Although, in general, compatibility is very good, there are some applications which will not work with the enhanced screen modes. You should particularly check the manuals of any graphics software you have - you may find it directly supports a particular graphics card.
2. Make certain you know what bus type the card will work with. You don't want to buy a card to plug into your Zorro II slot, only to find it's Zorro III-only do you? Most good graphics cards are compatible with both slot types and automatically sense which slot they are in, adjusting themselves accordingly, so look for this feature.
3. Take into account whether the board has a pass through port and cable. This makes life much easier for single monitor systems. If an application doesn't like your board's screen modes, you can bypass the card through the port - with no need to keep swapping the monitor plug between card and standard Amiga video port.
4. Remember, high resolutions and colour depth (number of colours on screen) require flexible monitors with generous frequencies. A standard 1942 monitor can handle a maximum of $800 \times 600$ resolution in 24 -bits. So, if you are looking to buy a monitor with your card, make sure it can handle the resolution you require.

own Toccata or MaestroPro formats for 16 -bit quality.
To view the animation, two more programs are required. PlayRACE plays back the animation from Ram and CopyRACE does the same, but uses the much slower hard disk.

In order to view pictures in all those juicy high resolution multi-coloured screen modes that Retina gives you, you are going to need viewer software.

This can be done via a standalone viewer which handles formats such as BMP, JPEG, VLab and all the varieties of IFF.

## VIEWING

To view a picture, it's a simple matter of dropping a picture file icon onto its Appwindow interface. It's also possible to run it from the Shell and can thus be incorporated into nifty programs like Directory Opus. There are also dedicated viewer files supplied for ADPro and ImageMaster users.
Once you have installed and set up the Retina software and screen modes, the Retina's Workbench emulation is impressively fast. Out of the three cards under scrutiny here it is the fastest - hardly surprising considering its 4 Mb on-board Ram and an operating speed of 110 MHz . The 256 colour screens operate like four colour ones and windows zap open with an ensuing mad rush of rapidly appearing icons - this is how life on all Amigas should be.
So, performance wise, there's nothing to
complain about. However, a few areas in the overall Retina package need to be cleaned up and generally polished. First of all, a more intuitive and less involved method of setting up the modes would be helpful in bringing it closer to the ease of use provided by EGS Spectrum and Picasso. Also, there are quite a number of German readme files in the Retina drawer, which don't seem to have an English equivalent.

## DAMAGE

The Retina card itself is not a full length card either, and as such is prone to wobble and hence possible damage when putting it into the old Zorro III slot. Notice I specified Zorro III, which pretty much tells you that this Retina is a Zorro III only card.

The Amiga's slot guides are there for a reason and all Zorro cards should really be full length. And for the proverbial icing on the cake, dual monitor sockets and appropriate pass-through cable would also make life easier for single monitor users who come across Retina's unfriendly software. E.C.

5YSTEC EESEEntIIILS
RED = Essential
BLACK = Recommended

## Mb <br> Mb



Chip RAM
Fast RAM Hard drive A3000 or A4000

## The bottom line

Product: Retina BLT Z3
Supplier: MacroSystem Tel: 0896870583
Price: 1Mb £412
$4 \mathrm{Mb} £ 540$



## A bumper-sized helping of affordable

but impressive software comes under $\square$
Dave [usick's critical eye

> IThe festive season may have seemingly exhausted your finances, but that's no reason to deny yourself decent software. Without breaking the bank, you could very soon be enjoying one or more of the following offerings.

## Dynamite Warriors u2.D

Programmed by: The Peace Brothers Available from: OnLine PD
Disk No. OF74 (75p + 75p P\&P)
First impressions aren't too good with Dynamite Warriors; the opening screens combine a smattering of expletives with praise for, erm, use of illegal substances. Still, a couple of mouse clicks and this fairly pathetic example of some self-important coders trying to appear-interesting gives way to a curious and, surprisingly, reasonably decent game.

Between one and five players can


With the object simply to be the last man still allive,
Dynamite Warriors is frenetic fun for up to five players


Cunning tactics in Dynamite Warriors; stand still and let the oomputer warriors fight among themselves

## Miy Mamma was a Vampire RLC

Programmed by: Duplo Productions Available from: OnLine PD
Disk Nos OX100 A/B ( $75 p+75 p$ P\&P)
It may be puzzlingly named, but this demo is slickly presented and features some nice effects. It has the obligatory zooming mandlebrot sets but to be different, replaces rotating Julia sets with rotating pictures of Julia Roberts.

There are also flufty shapes which swirl


My Mamma Was A Vampire features an impressive variety of effects such as this oloud-like sequence around the screen in a dreamy way and an effective fire effect has small flames dancing at the bottom of the screen. The on-screen events are nicely synchronised with the predictable but bearable tune. In short, this isn't


Play Pacman on your Workbench screen with MiniPac, one of the many fine games on MegaDisk 1
participate, with any number of these being computer controlled if you don't have a bunch of like-minded individuals to hand. Each controls a colourful bloke wandering around a maze in what looks like a spacesuit. Their back pockets seem to be stuffed full of bombs which can be planted anywhere on the screen. After a five second countdown these promptly explode, destroying nearby blocks of the maze and any unfortunate opponent who happens to be in the immediate vicinity. Killing all your opponents is the ultimate objective.

There are plenty of bonuses which can be picked up, although they are not all beneficial - some, for instance, invert sideways joystick movements so that when you push left your character moves right. The action can be quite frenetic at times, although things can slow down when a great deal is happening on screen.

While you're busy scrambling around trying to avoid explosions, in total contrast, calming music is warbling away in the background. This is the sort of game that could prove quite enjoyable if you've got company, but don't expect it to provide too much one-player entertainment.

## Mega Disk 1

## Programmed by: Various

 Available from: Professional PD Disk No. MG01Professional PD claim that its new Mega Disk series will represent exceptional value, and it must be said that this first
offering certainly does. Featuring no less than 25 games, complete with their documentation, a user-friendly menu system ties things together and makes using the disk a simple and pleasurable experience.

What of the games themselves? Well, firstly there's Biplanes, which features the same sort of aerial japes as that PD great - Dogfight. Here, only two players can participate as opposed to four, but there is a tough one-player mode which makes Biplanes more appealing to the isolated Amiga user.

Galactoids and Amoeba Invaders are decent reincarnations of arcade hits of yesteryear, as is the hugely enjoyable Asteroids clone, Hemroids. In these games the programmers have concentrated on smooth, absorbing action rather than flashy graphics, but this only emphasises the sheer playability they possess. The cracking Pacman clone MiniPac is another reminder of those golden days of old, although here only the first level is a true copy of the arcade game and subsequent levels feature totally new dot-filled screens.

For those who are keen on games of a more cerebral nature, Chess is also included, and Shiftlt simulates one of those bizarre plastic things with sliding tiles that used to be quite popular a decade or so ago. In fact, there's probably something for everybody and many of these games are window-based, perfect for running from Workbench. Armed with this disk, you'll have a whole host of distractions to stand between you and that really important piece of word-processing.


Relive early eighties arcade action with MegaDisk I's Galactoid


The tunnel effect from My Mamma Was A Vampire. Static screens can't really do this great sequence justice

ART of the MONTH/

## [alling all PO libraries...

.and individuals with absolutely any program, whatever its purpose, which you consider worthy of review. Whether it will be freely distributable public domain, shareware or licenceware, if it's of sufficient quality to merit coverage then stick it in a jiffy bag or padded envelope and send it in with all haste. I promise I'll at least look at your work. Please clearly label the disk, and include a cover letter supplying a description of the disk contents and some basic instructions. The address to send the disks to is:

# Dave Cusick <br> PD submissions <br> Amiga Computing <br> Media House <br> Adlington Park <br> Macclesfield SK10 4NP 

## Dff You [o

## Programmed by: Gina Mears

Available from: F1 Licenceware
Disk No. F1-054 (£3.99)
The highlight of this four-game kiddies disk is undoubtedly Mighty Mind, a colourful and highly absorbing version of the classic peg-game Mastermind. For the uninitiated, four coloured pegs are arranged in a sequence and the player must try to guess


Brain-bending fun with Mighty Mind

## Introducing Workbench and Amigados

Programmed by: K Winspear
Available from: F1 Licenceware
Disk No. F1-051 (£4.99)
Booting up a Workbench 2 or 3 machine with the first of these two disks in the drive will bring up what looks like a pretty standard Workbench screen. However, click on a couple of the icons in the disk contents window and you'll soon realise that this isn't quite the case.

Each icon actually represents a document file on the drawer, command, commodity or whatever it depicts, so clicking on the Multiview icon doesn't run the program - instead it presents you with an Amigaguide file explaining the purpose of the program and exactly how to use it. Items selected from the pull-down menus also lead to helpful instruction files.

The second disk imitates the normal Workbench Extras disk and it's here that you'll find full explanations of the functions of Workbench Tools and Commodities. Thankfully, the often dreaded Amigados is also given a thorough explanation with each command covered in turn.

Also on this disk is a program called OnLineHelp. Once this has been installed

There is a catch, however. Since it's all Disney copyrighted material, if you continue to use the images you should pay the shareware fee of 20 US dollars. While this isn't an unreasonable amount for such high quality images, it will probably deter the casual DTP'er from making use of them. I have a confession to make; I
haven't seen The Lion King. I'm therefore among an ever-decreasing proportion of the population who doesn't periodically burst into quick choruses of Elton John penned ditties. I'll be honest, I'd rather stump up four quid for some ultimately pointless, no-warm-feeling-onleaving action blockbuster.

That said, I've got to admit that Disney makes some darned fine films. The combination of catchy tunes and wonderfully fluid animation generally transform a potentially tiresome fairy story into a magical experience for everybody. So you've seen the film, you've bought the merchandise... now you can use the clipart too.

There are three such disks in total, each containirig plenty of exceptional quality, high resolution colour pictures. The main characters are depicted in numerous interesting poses, many of them quite comical.
to a hard drive (a case of following the on-screen instructions), assistance is available at any time from the Workbench by simply hitting the Help key. This guide is sure to be an immense help for the inexperlenced Amiga owner and the creator should be commended for producing an easy-to-operate and extremely understandable guide.


Having worries with your windows or difficutties with your disk operations? Hetp is at hand from the Introduction to Workbench and Amigados


Double-click on an icon and access the relevant help file with the Introduction to Workbench and Amigados


It might be aimed at children, but some of the teasers Word Hop comes up with can be quite hard to guess
$>$
the code. Several attempts are allowed, and each time the player is told how many pegs are the correct colour but in the wrong position and how many are the correct colour in the correct position. It probably sounds confusing, but it's actually very good fun.

The title game itself, Off You Go, takes the form of a slightly tedious "board game" affair which, while being simple enough to be understood by its target audience of fiveyear olds, is perhaps not interesting enough to keep them occupied for long.

Word Hop is essentially Hangman, but instead of trying to save some poor soul from being dangled from the gallows, the object here is to get a bug to a boat before a frog consumes him. Colourful graphics help to ensure that this one will entertain youngsters for a while.

Finally, Find It uses the Amiga only as the basis for a game. A grid of letters on the screen is mixed around and then a timer starts counting. The idea is that players write down all the words they can find before the time runs out.

This is an interesting little combination of educational titles which, while appealing to youngsters especially, could entertain adults for some time too.


## Mapmaker 2000 Demo

Programmed by: David Smith Available from: $\mathrm{KEW}=11$ software Disk No. D1060

This is a good idea; a shareware program for would-be cartographers everywhere. Mapmaker 2000 allows you to design maps or plans as if you were creating a picture in DPaint, using lines and fills. Here, however, there are added functions. With Mapmaker it is possible to zoom in and out of the map, alter the scale, calculate distances between points, and so on.

A selection of useful symbols are available as standard, such as churches, golf courses and youth hostels. If these aren't sufficient, it is also possible to create up to 12 user-defined symbots.

Mapmaker's obvious use is in creating


The user-friendly Mapmaker includes plenty of example filles to demonstrate what can be achieved
maps for local societies, or for rambling routes or whatever. Having said this, it could potentially be used as a basic CAD package so that garden plans or house floorplans could be produced. With commercial alternatives often expensive. the £15 shareware fee seems quite

## Euil Inserts ACH

Smooth animation makes Evil Insects visualty appeatling

Programmed by: Matthijs Hollemans Available from: A1200 Only PD Disk No. 184 ( $70 \mathrm{p}+50$ p P\&P)
This is a polished shoot-em-up which at first glance could be mistaken for any


## Amiga Ilusit

## Programmed by: Various

Available from: Roberta Smith DTP
Disk No. MUS104 (90p + 50p P\&P)
This disk features an interesting collection of five programs with totally different purposes.

Composer is a score-based music composition program created in Amos. It does boast some decent features such as being able to handle ornaments and having a list of selectable speed and dynamics directions, but to be honest I can't see it appealing to many musicians. This is because, rather than making use of sound samples so that the output is tuneful and realistic, Composer opts for the internal sound chip output of the Amiga and the end result is that you'd think you were listening to a spectrum warbling away. It's a shame that such a potentially useful program is therefore rendered pointiess.

DSound is an excellent little program which appeared on an Amiga Computing coverdisk a few months back. It resides in the C directory on your hard drive and is able to play samples of unlimited size direct from the

disk, using very little memory.
Also included is Hunter III. This is a sample-ripper, used to attempt to grab sound samples from programs and save them to disk. Superplay is a module player which, for me, is rather too reliant on its own bulky Superplay .lib file to outdo MultiPlayer. Finally, Inlaymaker is a useful if somewhat basic and restrictive cassette inlay designer which is an adequate substitute for those without access to a DTP program.
While this is hardly an essential collection of music utilities, DSound and Hunter III are worthwhile additions to any software library.
here though, in that you don't actually aim to hit the baddies directly. Instead, you direct the athletic hero's gun towards a stone ceiling above them. When the gun is fired, stone comes loose and falls, killing any Evil Insects which happen to be between them and the ground.

And that, in a nutshell, is the game. The graphics are decent enough and all the sprites move smoothly, but it is hard to see why this should be AGA-only since there's nothing especially stunning about the visuals - there appears to be only one backdrop.

It's not just the graphics which are pretty much the same throughout. To be honest, there is little variety in gameplay between levels. Against all the odds though, Evil Insects still manages to be entertaining for some time. It's strangely absorbing and addictive, despite the obvious lack of depth.

## GRIIIIE

## Programmed by: Adrian Jenkins

Available from: Shoah PD
Disk No, U0001 ( $£ 1.50$ )
When programming multi-level games such as platformers, software writers tend to employ map editors to make their task easier. The process involves using an ordinary paint package to design blocks with which the landscape can be built up, then


Load a screen of blocks into Grime...

Fishy Fishy is a game in which your sole aim is to devour as many marine beasties as possible. It's only possible to eat things smaller than yourself, and since you're but a shrimp of a fish to begin with, that rules out practically everything except crabs. Consume a few of your fishy friends and you'll grow, enabling you to gobble more.

It's not a good idea to stray into the path of anything bigger than yourself, as this causes your energy level to drop. When you've dolphinished stuffing yourself with everything edible in the immediate vicinity, you can progress to the next stage by biting the tail of the end-of-level shark.

Fishy Fishy is a nice idea, hallibut it's not perfect. At times, especially when you're still on the small side, trying to dodge larger marine life can be practically impossible because they move so fast. The sharks are annoying too, causing considerable loss of energy for your poor fishy when they turn instantaneously. Without wanting to carp on about such points, they do detract a little from the overall playability.

Nevertheless, for only two squid it's not at all bad and hopefully in the future we'll be herring more from Mr Crabtree.
lay your hands on me

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0ntOS stands for Intuition Operating System - a slightly grand title - which provides the AMOS programmer with exactly that, a method of creating system legal Intuitionbased programs. IntOS was written for OTM by Matthew Warren, a name I've certainly seen around the Amos scene, possibly a PD coder for the Amos PD Library. Who knows? He's done a fine job, anyway.

While it is not actually the Intuition extension we would have wanted, it's the next best thing. It is built around a custom library called IntOS.CustLib which enables you to access the Intuition system directly.

Basically it is composed of a bunch of PROCs which call the custom library, which in turn gives you access to Intuition. This is good news in one way, and bad in another. The program doesn't take up any of the extension slots on the config program, but it does take a little time to work. and none of the commands I tried opened a window instantly in the same way as perhaps a C program would.

The system is installed by copying the library into your libs directory, and making a directory called "IntOS_Routines". These are in fact Amos programs which can be merged with your Amos code. In effect, your program runs as a subroutine of the IntOS routine.

## COMPILING

You can delete functions which are not used in the program, which means you can sort of optimise the code before compilation. Compiling? Yes, as with all other Amos programs you can compile your code, so writing apps which look like machine code now looks even easier. As I said before, the speed isn't really there but hey, this is Amos, not machine code.

The system isn't perfect, especially as you are calling Intuition routines without checking the system first to see if what you are asking is currently legal - that is to say, if there is a window open already the program is unable to open a window. This is tricky, as you have to write a routine to check the state of the Workbench first. Oh, by the way, don't set Amos to close your Workbench when running Amos as this can also cause problems.

There are a lot of example programs in the excellent manual. For example, here is

## Perfect intuition?

 *
## Welcome to

 Int05 Phil South greets the Пеw Hear with a smile and an Intuition interface for all flauours of Amosa simple "open a window" example:

```
Set Buffer 
Break off
ku0s To Back
6osub _IMTOS_IMIT
IN_VB_TO_SCREEN_COS
IN VINOON_[0, 160, 12, 320, 188,$100E,"Hello",-1]
INRPRINT_['Maiga Conputing is king of the Hill`]
IN_RPRINT["and ve've got Int0s, too!"]
IN_RPRINT_[*
WMPRINT["Press Left Mouse Button (LPB)"]
TH YAIT_gAT
CCOSE_INTOS
Moss To Front
Edit
INTOS_INIT:
Din_INTOS_COMN(13)
Globol _INTOS_MODE,_INTOS_LOCR,_INTOS_SEMA
Global _INTOS_COMA()
Repeat
_INIT_INTOS
Until Paras=Trut
Return
/*--Intos Systen Procedure s--*/
Procedure _PEEK_S__INTOSO__INTOS1]
Procedure _INTOS_SEMPHOR
Procedure _INIT_INTOS
Procedure close_twTos
Procedure IN_Turbo_[_WTOSOs]
Procedure _lNTOS_EROOR_REPORT
Procedure IN_VB_TO_SCREEN_[_INTOSO]
Procedure IN_VAIT_RAT
Procedure IN_RP&INT_[_[MTOSOS]
Procedure
IN_UINDON_L_INTOSO,_INTOS1,_INTOS2,_INTOS3,_INTOSG,
_IFTOS5,_INTOSOS,_INTOS6]
```

I've deleted as many PROCs as I could, but it's a tricky business doing this in the Amos editor. The main IntOS program specifies that you must never break out of an Amos

program while IntOS is running, as the program won't be able to find its way back to Amos.

This is common practice with Amos programs which use the Amiga system from within Amos, and it's something you're lumbered with to a certain extent. Once you're stuck in the program the only thing to do is reboot, so save any programs you're writing just in case.

Also, you have to be very careful about how you write your programs because syntax errors don't apply to PROC calls, like the IntOS routines, so if you typed in your program wrongly you can be assured it's going to crash.
E. F

## The battom line

## Product: IntOS Supplier: OTM 2000

Price: $£ 29.95$
Tel: 0827312302
Ease of use 8
Implementation ..... 7
Value for money ..... 7
Overall ..... 7

Who'd have thought it? intOS is a superb method of creating Intuition style programs which look like authentic OS legal Amiga programs it s good that it is a series of PROCs, because if it was an extension it would be more difficult to install into a system which has all the usual Amos coders extensions
Okay, so it takes its own sweet time to run but I would guess this is because it is sending the info from the Amos routines to the custom libr wy which is then
re routing them to the Intuition library. A fair bit of translating going on. but it works so who can really complain. I think I've seen Intuition working better with proper extensions like Liberator, as the instructions are hard coded into Amos commands, but beggars can't be choosers. It's easier to use than Liberator but it s less powerful if youre a beginner, then this is your best route, but harder coders need the I iberator adv intage disks available for the Amiga today. Go on...express yourself!

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## Taking <br>  <br> 

0ver the last few issues, as the text file display example program was completed, it has become obvious that there is considerable interest in assembler coding within the Amiga community. Because of this, you'll be pleased to know that our monthly excursions into the world of $680 \times 0$ coding will, for the foreseeable future, be continuing.

What I want to do this month, having first recapped on what macros are for the benefit of any newcomers, is to explain how some special Amiga structure-style macros have been used to make life easier for the $680 \times 0$ coder.

Having done that, I'm going to compare the use of one of the $680 \times 0$ 's most useful addressing modes, register indirect addressing with displacement with its equivalent C code in order to provide a sort of 'informed overview' of Amiga structure access.

But to start with, back to the macros. These, as many of you will doubtless know, allow coders to assign symbolic names to $680 \times 0$ instruction sequences. When the
name is encountered the assembler automatically expands it to produce the set of instructions provided in the main body of the macro. Motorola-style macro definitions start with a label followed by the MACRO keyword and end with the ENDM keyword, for example:

> a_sacro_nase MACRO ENDH

Parameter placeholders are specified using the backslash() character followed by a number. As an example, here's the definition of the library function calling macro that l've made extensive use of over the last few months:

| LINKLIB Macro |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| nove. 1 | a6,-(a7) |
| nove.t | 12,26 |
| jst |  |
| sove. 1 | (a7) + , 36 |
| EYM |  |

When the macro is used the parameters you supply get inserted into the placeholder


There's gold in them there includes - but you've got to know where to look for it!

## There's more assembler help on

 the wat as Paul Iueraa gets
## to grips with the important topic

of system structure acress
slots so if, for example, the macro was used in conjunction with this line of code:

## LINKLIB _LVOGetMsg, AbsErecBase

then the following sequence of instructions would be generated:

| nove. 1 | 36, -(a7) |
| :---: | :---: |
| nove. 1 | _AbsExeclase,ab |
| [3P | _LVobethsg(a6) |
| sove. 1 | (a7),+ 36 |

Those of you who have followed the development of the text file display program will know that I've been going a step further than this and using another macro, CALLSYS, which tags on the _LVO prefix to the function names. This has meant that I've been able to generate the above type of code using statements like:

## CALLSY5 fetMsg, AbsExecEase

Incidentally, the reason l've not been combining these macros into a single unit that performed both tasks is that, since similar versions of both macros are already present in the official includes, I thought it best to maintain the same separation in my versions.
(I've been using my own variants of these macros for two reasons: Firstly, to ensure that definitions have been easily visible and secondly, so that users without the official includes were still able to assemble my code.)

A macro then resembles a subroutine because it provides a shorthand reference to a frequently used set of instructions.

There is, however, one very significant difference: The code for a subroutine will occur only once within a program, and will program execution branches to that single section of code as and when required.
Each time a macro is used though, the assembler will insert a copy of the appropriate instructions (along with any parameterspecified alterations).

One advantage of the macro is that it allows assembly language programming to be done at a much higher level than was previously possible!

- Another is that, like a subroutine, it is usually possible to use a macro knowing only what it does, rather than how it does it.

Nowhere is this more apparent than with the group of include file macros that have been designed to build system structure definitions.

The Amiga's operating system uses large numbers of structures (essentially just blocks of data in memory) chained together by pointers.

The C language is very good at handling these type of units because it has built-in structure access facilities which make direct use of structure templates defined in the '.h' header files.
The IntuiMessages used to carry information to and from Intuition window IDCMP ports are a typical example of an

## Indirect addressing

The reason that these structure offset definitions help, as far as indirect addressing with displacement is concerned, is that they let us specify displacement values in this very readable way:
sove. 1 in_Class(a1),d2
If, in the above example, at had been loaded with an IntuiMessage pointer, then the move instruction would retrieve data from the im_Class field of the IntuiMessage and copy it to register d2. We could just as easily have copied the data into memory, and moving data into locations labelled code and class, for example, could be done with these two instructions:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { nove.V } & \text { in_code\{a1), code } \\
\text { sove.t } & \text { in_Class (a1), class }
\end{array}
$$

How do the operations just described compare with their C equivalents? Well, if 'message' was a pointer to the IntuiMessage structure, in C we would use the $=$ and $\rightarrow$ operators and write the assignment statements like this:

```
code = nessagt }->\mathrm{ Code;
class = nessage->Class;
```

The following is a slightly more involved example based on the use of Wait(), GetMsg(), and ReplyMsg() to collect class, code and mouse co-ordinate information from an IntuiMessage as it arrives at a window's message port. Firstly, the C version:

```
Vaft (bitaask); /* wait for aessage */
sessage=cethsg (port); /* collect it */
class=nessage->tlass; /* copy required fields */
codernessage->Code;
#ousex=atssage -> Wousex;
Fouse「antssage->NouseY;
ReplyHsg(ressage); I* and reply the nessage */
```

With assembler we use the same basic approach, but since Wait() needs a bitmask in do,GetMsg() needs the port address in a0, and ReplyMsg() needs the message pointer in $\mathrm{a1}$, we end up with the following $680 \times 0$ code:


Notice that because field names rather than numeric offsets have been used in the $680 \times 0$ code, there is in fact very littie difference in readability between the $C$ and assem-bler-versions and readability is where the real strength of the named structure field approach lies.

The moral, of course, is that you should take full advantage of the standardised field names defined in the system include files because they will make your programs more understandable.

Amiga system structure and are based on an extended Exec message which, as a C definition, looks like this:


If an assembly language coder counts the number of bytes present in each field, it is pretty obvious that they can not only produce a set of numbers which represent the positions of those fields, but could in fact use EQU directives to associate names with the numerical positions.

Given an address which represented the base of such a structure in memory, they would then be able to use those names to access individual field values almost as easily as the C programmer.

The good news at this point is that assembler coders never have to do this because such values are already defined within the 'il' include files. The macro used to build the structure definitions is called STRUCTURE and it's used in conjunction with a number of supporting macros, including ones which calculate the sizes of all the usual C variable types - BYTE, UBYTE, APTR, WORD, LONG and so on.

The bottom line is that each member of every Amiga system structure has been described within the ' $\boldsymbol{r}$ ' includes, in terms of a name and an offset from a base address.

Here, for example, is the equivalent assembly language oriented IntuiMessage definition:

```
STRUCTUNE Intuikessage,0
    STBuCT in_Exechessage,NM_SI2E
    LONG in_tlass
    woms in_code
    voro in_qualifier
    APTE iE_IAddress
    woRe in,lousex
    yORs tr_Mouser
    LONG in_Seconds
    LON5 in-licres
    APTR i__IDCMPWindow
    APTR in_Speciallink
    LABE! T_S11EOF
```

and in this case the definition leads to the following set of named offsets being produced:

| Offiset | Field Nane is Specialtink |
| :---: | :---: |
| 4 | in_IDCKPWindox |
| 40 | is micros |
| 36 | ingeconds |
| 32 | in_Mousel |
| 30 | in_tousex |
| 28 | in_Iddress |
| 24 | induatifier |
| 22 | in_code |
| 20 | inctass |
| , | in_Erechessage |

To be honest, it's not necessary to understand how the structure macro definitions work, but you do need to know how to use the offset values produced.
4.9

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# Anyone for CameSmith? 

## Is this the parkage that many

 potential games coders haue begn waiting for? Find out as Paul Dueraa reuiews this new package from Oregon resparchelf right

This shot of CITAS may not look impressive as a still shot, but the left-most frame is actuatly rumning as an animation so that I can check the resuits of my animation efforts in real time


Menu driven requesters allow you to set up collision tables for your animated graphics

This means that you can include, or exclude, particular modules depending on which library function you choose, or do not choose, to make use of. In short, we're talking flexibility - GameSmith is a system which, to a very large extent, allows you to use as many (or as few) of its facilities as you require.

One problem facing any potential game developer is coming to terms with the technical issues, getting the graphics into the game, setting up animations and collision detections etc. This is where GameSmith's CITAS utility comes to the rescue because it lets you build up animation sequences by importing ILBM graphics brushes directly.

Better than that, you can run the animation sequence (and control the animation speed) while you are building it up. CITAS also allows you to specify the palette to be used - so you can bring the palette of one set of graphics into use on any other animation you are working on. As you bring in new images, CITAS adjusts the frame sizes to suit and you can rotate (only by 90 degrees though), flip, copy, delete etc. frames at any time. You can also set up object-to-object and object-to-background collision detection tables and build 'Complexes' which consist of linked sets of animation sequences.


Incorporating screen backgrounds
just couldn't be easier

Having created an animation using CITAS, it can be used in one of two ways: CITAS can write binary animation files that can be loaded into your programs with a single line of code. It can also generate the equivalent source code for you using either C or assembler.

This second approach gives the programmer direct access not only to the special GameSmith structures that are used in many of the GameSmith library functions, but also to the raw bitplane data, colour tables, and so on. My personal view? The CITAS utility is an absolute joy to use and to say that l've been impressed with it is probably the understatement of the year!

It's worth mentioning at this point that GameSmith tends to use what are effectively 'super-high-level' graphics structures to define various entities. Literally all GameSmith graphics, however, revolve around the standard BitMap structure as defined in the Commodore Amiga header files, so you can plot points, blit images and animate complex objects just as easily within say, an Intuition screen or window as you can in your own custom display.
Where GameSmith scores is that as well as allowing you to 'do your own thing' as it were, it also provides you with its own highspeed and sophisticated bitmap manipulation and display facilities. One potential offshoot of this is that non-games Amiga programmers, i.e. coders who are interested in writing utilities and so on, could well find that it would be worth investing in GameSmith just for


If you could see this super smooth scrolling you'd really be impressed


Using the direct code generation approach means that more advanced coders can keep a check on what GameSmith is doing
adding some 'graphics sparkle' to their programs - e.g. perhaps the odd animation).

The GameSmith graphics display routines are also well worth a mention, as are double buffering, trivially easy background picture loading, blitter control, multiple viewports, and super-smooth scrolling, plus more advanced goodies like support for parallax viewports, sliced parallax viewports and so on
The linker library includes a set of IFF sound routines that work GameSmith's interrupt driven sound system. Routines are provided for loading/unloading and playing 8SVX files, altering volumes/periods and so on. Surprisingly, tracker module player routines aren't included but the reason for this, as the manual points out, is that these routines are readily available from other sources.
The GameSmith library functions are provided in the form of a standard linker library that is linked with your controlling code in the normal fashion. The documentation is fairly


I've also found the CITAS facilities useful for general ILBM graphics data structure manipulation and code generation
extensive, with almost half the manual being devoted to library functions and their use separate sections cover graphics, display, animation, sound, and the utility functions.
Each routine is described in what you might call standard Amiga autodoc form - in other words there is a C-style synopsis along with register usage, followed by a detailed description of the function purpose parameters and return values.

The docs are clear and examples of function use, and names of related routines, are also provided. Throughout the manual, examples are primarily in C and needless to say this means, right from the start, that you need to be C-literate in order to make sense of the material. $\overline{\operatorname{AiCF}}$

## Itililty functions

routines, vector creation (path plot) routines, random number generators, and a host of other goodies.

Anything else? Yes, you get versions of both the HiSoft Devpac 3 assembler and the Dice C compiler on the GameSmith release disks. Although you get all of the GameSmith specific include files, what you don't get at the moment are the official Commodore Amiga includes. This is due to licensing difficulties and as soon as the Commodore bankrupcy issues are sorted out, the Commodore includes will be provided - most potential GameSmith users will doubtless have these anyway.

GameSmith will run on all Amigas and can handle AGA graphics, mode promotion and so on. If you haven't guessed already, I like GameSmith a lot and can see it being used not by just games coders but by many other Amiga coders

Like all large development packages, GameSmith takes a while to learn about but the best way to do this is to spend a few hours reading the manual - so that you build up an overview of what GameSmith can do - and then get stuck in.
As you start using utilities like CITAS you'll find that the general philosphy of GameSmith soon falls into place. There is, incidentally a lot of good tutorial material in the manual and it pays to work through the examples provided in detail - a good grasp of the main components in the system will go a long way to shortening the 'learning curve' for the package.
The only bad news as far as potential use is concerned is that GameSmith is not for the beginner. Whereas environments like EasyAMOS and the like do allow complete beginners to at least do something contructive using simple Basic-like statements GameSmith does not.
In short, GameSmith is essentially a tool for coders that have some C or assembler experience, and in order to use it effectively you really need to be past the 'Hello World' C coding stage. It also helps in a general sense if you are familiar with the Amiga's technical system documentation (namely the RKM manuals).

You don't, however, need to have ever coded your own games, written user copper lists, built your own viewports or done any of the other things that advanced graphics coders get involved with although again it probably helps to have a general appreciation of the issues.

GameSmith is brilliant and it's no exaggeration to say that it could make your coding 500 per cent more productive. It's not difficult to use but do remember however that you must be C or assembler literate in order to take advantage of the facilities on offer!


Hard Disk recommended

A range of extras are provided including CYDEC, a cypher-decipher utility which will doubtless be welcomed by professional coders because it allows them to encrypt graphics and sound files.

The GameSmith routines automatically recognise encrypted files and perform the necessary deciphering as the files are read in. CITAS, incidentally has the capability to produce 'locked' object files containing your unique serial number, which can only be loaded and used if the correct key is provided.

There's an AmigaDOS librarian that handles the opening and closing of run time libraries, joystick polling

## the bottom line

Product: GameSmith Supplier: HiSoft
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## - Roal द

This widely acclaimed game follows Zool's travels through a further six huge levels, larger than those in the original, that feature a number of different ways of completion.
Zool has new and special abilities, including expert climbing skills and is now accompanied by his pet dog, Zoon. With great sound effects, hidden bonus rooms, highly intelligent enemies and the choice to play Zooz, Zooll g girt friend (shown here), Zool 2 makes an excellent free gift.

Zool 2 is suitable for any machine, though Al200 owners can choose an enhanced version (see order form).

0hen Amiga Computing reviewed Personal Paint 6.0 it had the misfortune of going head-to-head against Brilliance 2, an art package of unrivalled flexibility. Nevertheless, PP picked up a few points here and there and was admired for its good value.
Now the maker, Cloanto, is back with the latest update, v6.1, and though it would admit this is not a thorough overhaul of the system, a number of improvements are worthy of mention.
Immediately noticeable is the new packaging. An excellent manual is supplied within a ring binder, making for more convenience when looking up a topic or query. This may not sound that important, but since software like this is likely to be used year after year, durable documentation is vital.
To move onto the program itself, Cloanto has improved slightly on the look of the interface, adding more professionalism and consistency. Even the novice should be able to get the hang of it reasonably quickly.

A more important boost to the system, however, is its increased speed. Though we were impressed by 6.0's image processing capabilities, the whole process was painstakingly slow even on accelerated Amigas. Now, thankfully, the program has been accelerated by up to 500 per cent in some places.

The animation functions have received a tweaking so that they can now support ANIM 8 and hybrid animation formats, making for more flexibility in this area.

It also allows the user to compress animations, dramatically reducing their size, and there is a frame by frame timing function.

## Inew depths

Recently, Stereograms, the patterned pictures that contain hidden 3D images, have started a craze that involves lots of people squinting in frustration at the wall. It's not surpris: ing, therefore, that demand is high for software that allows you to creato your own sterographic image.

A stereogram is a picture containing different information for the left and nlight cye. When a person looks at it normally they will not be able to see the hidden clues that make the image.

However, when each eye looks at a difterent part of the picture a pattern will emerge. Acting on eye convergence and divergence, the dfferences in patterns provide the brain with depth intormatton that glves us the 30 effect

Personal Paint now includes a facility allowing you to create your own Stereograms, an impressive addition since standatone 3D image creators like StereoCad cost £30. At the very least, this feature bundles an enjoyable novelly into what was already a good value package.


Just one example of the printing quality possible. This was
produced on an HP Deskjet 550C

Despite these valuable options, however, it has to be said that Personal Paint still lags behind both Brilliance and D Paint in terms of animation.

## COMPLIMENTARY

On the other hand, these new features compliment a package that already had some useful advantages. For example, it's possible to create multi-palette animations which can be viewed externally using a PD program like

## Still trailing, but not far behind

As has been stated, 6.1 is a refinement on version 6 rather than a complete modification. Because of this fact, certain shortcomings still remain when it comes to comparing Personal Paint to D Paint 4 or Brilliance 2.
It's good to see, however, that the program's speed in some areas has been dramatically improved thanks to faster machine code. What's more, the addition of the Sterogram creator is very welcome at this price. Troublesome times though these are for the Amiga, products like this show how blessed it is when it comes to getting powerful software for bargain prices.

As usual when it comes to buying decisions, it's horses for courses. We generally feel that Brilliance 2 holds the crown for art packages, but that's not to say there aren't some people who would find Personal Paint more useful. One thing's for sure, with this. version retailing at $£ 10$ less than its previous incarnation, Cloanto's art package is well worth a look.

ViewTek. The virtual memory option is also handy, allowing inactive image data to be stored for later retrieval. When a memory shortage occurs, Personal Paint cleans up the virtual memory, storing less used material on disk.
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0nimating with LightWave is made easier than most other progams by an elegant, easy-to-use interface, but there's still plenty of room for improvement. Utilities such as Dynamic Motion Module can add the effects of gravity, wind, and elasticity, but what if you just want an object to point at another one, or you need to create a convincing shoal of fish?

Motion Master is a two-volume set of disks, each offering four new animation tools. Volume I contains Time Machine, Extract Audio, Pathflock and Mouse Recorder, while

# Birds 

Volume II packs in the Child2World, Wobbler, Point At, and Volume Cube tools. Making use of LightWave's powerful ARexx commands and consistently simple interfaces, the tools are designed for beginners and experts alike and all run on Workbench at the same time as LightWave.

They are all fairly useful at least, but some, such as the Extract Audio feature aimed primarily at syncing sampled speech to a 3D mouth, will only be attractive to high-end users. Others, the Point At, Pathflock, and Wobbler utilities in particular, offer much more powerful general features.

Point At, for example, works by automatically generating a motion path for one object so that it will point at (or 'track') another object, no matter where the target goes during a scene. It is ideal for making computerised heads follow a tennis match or a gun track its target, but can be tricky to set up.

## POINTING PROBLEM

When a scene is created and the motion path for a target object is set, this path and any motion path for the gun (or tracking object) is saved out. When these are loaded into Point At, the program generates a new motion path which the user can load in LightWave and assign to the gun.
However, when l've tried this utility on several occasions, the gun itself was successfully tracked to a target, but 180 degrees out so that the wrong end of the gun was doing the pointing. In addition, the XYZ scale of the object was set to zero, forcing me to shift all keys to the correct sizes. The 180 degree problem is impossible to fix if the target object moved in the Y plane, because this motion is also reversed and a gun will point downwards instead of upwards.

It took several attempts to create a scene which worked well enough that the re-sizing hassle didn't make the exercise pointless, and a fuzzy, under-written manual didn't help.

Wobbler is much more reliable and probably more useful. By enabling the user to add variable spring damping, restoring force, and


## of feather

'wobbliness' to an object, it is possible to create the illusion of anything from a metronome to a frond of grass waving in the wind.
Just decide on the wobbling object's main movement path (a metronome is an easy example), save it out, and apply the Wobbler program to it. A new motion path is saved out with the position and original scale and movement retained, but with the three added variables.
Pathflock is probably the next most useful, but again it is a tricky one to use. For a flock of 20 birds, the user would create an object made up of 20 points and position them where each object was to start its flight, then use the Get Points macro (supplied with the disks) and apply Pathflock to these points.

The program's interface enables the user to choose the object file or files to be used and how many objects there will be, whether to avoid collisions, how much repulsion there


With a fow bones added,
this flagpole can be made to twang around in the wind at the same time as the flag, a simple effect which does a Iot to boost realism
is between each of the objects in the flock, and their speed and spacing. Displacement maps can also be loaded if the animator needs to make birds flap their wings or fish wriggle, and the $Y$ axis can be locked out to simulate a herd moving on a flat plane.

The problem is that all objects will move towards the same target, which means they start well spread out and then converge towards the common target. Only collision detection and the user-defined spacing or repulsion keeps them apart, and it can take an awful long time to set up a flock with just
the right parameters.

ECT


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 3

Ot the other programs in the series, ChildeWortd is handy for separating an object out of a parent and into another scene without losing its positioning or other variables, Volure Cube is good it creating a space in which objects can bounce around randomly. Time Machine offers an excellent graphical interface to control morphing between up to 16 objects, and Mouse Recorder can produce real-time generated motion paths.

## Stevie Kennedy bumps and gurates

## with motion master, the latest range

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## Super Stardust update

Amiga gamesplayers who own an Archos Overdrive HD and are experiencing problems running Super Stardust need fret no longer! If you want to resolve the problem, please send the registration card which comes with the game, along with an explanatory note, to Kenny Grant at the Team 17 address. A new version will be issued ASAP.


No more problems for Archos Overdrive HD owners

eleen


## Outside, now!

The Amiga has gone beat-'em-up crazy at the moment and US Gold is hot on the trail with the latest Street Fighter 2 saga. Called Super Street Fighter 2, it adds four new players, each with a new setting.

The new characters are Cammy, Dee Jay, Fei Long and T Hawk. All the oldies are there too, like $M$ Bison, but they have been improved. For example, Bison has a new attack which can pass through projectiles and Chun Li has a chargeable fireball.
Programming is by a US Gold in-house team and promises to play like the arcade version. Music-wise, the CD32 game will have a full soundtrack and for the Amiga versions they are trying to recreate the sound from the arcade.
Super Street Fighter 2 will be available this February for the A500, A1200 and CD32.

## Can of Worms

Team 17 is still a hive of activity for Amiga games and yet another release is planned this year. We've been receiving Barbara Windsor-esque press releases from the Teamies lately, stacked full of innuendoes. This particular one asks: "How hard is your worm?" and then goes on to explain the lowdown on its latest release, Worms

It revolves around the unusual concept of, believe it
 or not, worms! The worms are at war and up to 16 people can play with the aim of trying to kill each other's worms Alan Bunker, Media Manager, describes the project: "How can I best describe Worms? A cross between Lemmings and Cannon Fodder, perhaps? Worms contains strategy elements combined with a huge and generous dose of violence. It's sidesplitting action all the way!"

The worms all have different weapons at their disposal, such as homing missiles bazookas, dynamite, and they also have combat abilities such as Dragon Punches


Worms looks like being a cross
between Lemmings and Cannon Fodder There are all the other war tactics too. For instance, you't have to build bridges over water obstructions or call enemy strikes. Apparently, all the worms have individua voices and you can add your own as well!
According to Worms Project Manager, Marcus Dyson: "If this game doesn"t send you into fits of orgasmic merriment, then you don't deserve to be part of Wormkind."
Crazy, yes.. very probably

Park life for CD32
Bullfrog's hit game, Theme Park, is all set for the CD32. Its excellent business sim has received nothing but praise so far and scored 92 per cent in system, earning it the much coveted Platinum Award.
Bullfrog's other commitments mean that it won't actually be doing the conversion. This will be handled by Mindscape who has been working on the project since the summer.
CD32 owners can try their hand at being business tycoons soon for $£ 34.99$


Bullfrog's supert game Theme Park is set for the CD32


## Audio's avalanche

Audiogenic has a number of releases planned this year. One of these is Exile, a game that was originally released on the A500 a while back and was badly let down by the graphics. Thanks to AGA graphics, this is a much improved version for the A1200 and CD32.
It is an arcade adventure game and is set in space. A deranged genetic engineer had been exiled to the planet Phoebus and was thought to be dead. But you find out to the contrary and that he has built a laboratory to continue his dodgy experiments. It's up to you to stop him.
Exile looks to be very realistic with true-to-life effects such
as gravity, inertia and buoyancy. Atmospheric sound effects also add to the game.

Audiogenic's next release is Super Loopz, a puzzler game where you have to join the pieces to create loops. The bigger the loops, the more points.

It's not as easy as it sounds because the screen becomes filled with half-completed loops. There are three different modes ranging from arcade and standard, to puzzle, and one or two players can take part. Audiogenic promises that it will be 'dangerously addictive!'

Both releases are expected this February.

## Trading on the seven seas

Impressions, renowned for its strategy games, is set for another offering in the same vein. The premise is very different though. Called High Seas Trader, it takes place, yes, you guessed it, at sea.

You take the role of Captain and command anything from a cargo vessel to a warship and it's your aim to sail around the world, making your fortune in trade and keeping the pirates at bay. With your realistic sailing aids you'tl need to set your course,
 steer the ship and chart your progress.
The job of Captain also means having to recruit the crew and making sure their health and morale doesn't flag. You'll also take part in tactical combat and keep an eye on political systems which can affect any of your alliances.

Budding sailors can buckle their swash this February. Publishing is by Daze Marketing.


## Skidmarks sequel

Acid Software has been busy at work on its next title. The release of its sequel to the popular isometric racing game Skidmarks is imminent. It's catted Skidmarks 2, funnily enough. and is to have a whole host of new features.

These include a new eight car mode for AGA machines, 12 new tracks (plus the original 12), caravan towing and new cars including the Mini, VW, F1 and the Midget.

There will also be a triple split screen for three players to race on one Amiga, shared screen mode for up to four-player team racing, and improved comms support for local and remote linking.



Combat Classics 3 is the essential bargain for all warmongers!

## Combat Classics

Here's a budget compilation for all the war mongers out there. It comprises three war games that includes Gunship 2000, the best-selling simulation of the AH64A Apache which puts you in command of one of America's most powerful rotor craft; Campaign, a WW2 military warfare sim which takes you over 20 historically accurate locations and gives you control of around 3000 vehicles, and finally Historyline 1914-1918, a WW1 wargame sim. Combat Classics 3 is priced at $£ 34.99$.

## Taxing matters

The recent government budget announced a new license duty on coin-op machines but it could be good news for the home computer industry. The tax places a $£ 250$ annual fee on all non-cash prize machines which will push up the price-per-play. It is thought that this may make the machines quite expensive and drive the kids from the arcades and back to their home machines.

## Italian stallion

Core Design has signed up little known Italian developers Dynabite. The Genoan company is putting the finishing touches to its title, Big Red Adventure which is initially out on the PC, but Amiga versions are planned. Core is hopeful that the deal will be on-going.

## Sissitim Selections

Stuck for what to spend your hardearned cash an? Take a look at some of the best games we've seen over the past few months


## Gaurdian CD32

This game is a rarity in that it actually looks and sounds like 32 -bit technology. What's more, the attraction is more than skin deep thanks to playability that must have taken a lot of care and attention on the developer's part. If you're out for plain old-fashioned action, buy Guardian and invigorate your spare time. This one shouldn't be missed.


## Zeewolf

The game plays like a dream. Once you've mastered the controls you're away in a shoot-emup world packed full of action and excitement. Binary Asylum can slap itself on the back because Zeewolf is a tremendous success. It's a game that doesn't rely on heavy advertising or publicity to sell it, but simply lets the gameplay do the talking. I have nothing but praise for Binary Asylum's debut and it's one of the gaming highlights of 1994.

## Ruff 'n' Tumble

Ruff ' $n$ ' Tumble is one of the best platformers I've played in ages. Wunderkind has done an amazing job and seems to have got every single element of the game just right. The graphics are superb, the sound is good, the gameplay is amazing and it has an uncanny level of addiction that'll keep you playing it again and again. Ruff ' $n$ ' Tumble is, quite simply, the cutesy platformer of the year.

## Roadikill

A sore thumb and a foul temper were sure signs that the game had me gripped. It may not look much, but it has all the elements that a thoroughbred arcade game should have. The developer deserves full credit for balancing so many appealing features in one game. Roadkill is yet another triumph for a software house that can take a simple game and make it shine.


## Sensible World of Soccer

The interaction between the tactics and the transfers is just brilliant and in my mind, SWOS is the world's first football game that has managed to get a perfect balance between a pure arcade game and a management simulation. I had my reservations about yet another episode of Sensible Soccer, but I've had those firmly destroyed because SWOS, quite simply, is the best Amiga game that money can buy.

## The scares on the daars

Chume un rejular readers, yaumust tham haw it works by now. New readers, welcome to the most exciting part of the may and hold in to your hats...

Ilm sure many of you are now familiar with our new scoring system, but for those reading Amiga Computing for the first time and those who might have forgotten exactly how it works, here is our guide to the System scoring, err system.

In our opinion, review scores have lost their context as a percentage; some products receiving scores which were only a few percentage short of being the "perfect" game, when in truth they were only marginally above average.

OK, so the scores might seem unnaturally low at first, but that's only because other scoring systems tend to be on the high side and perhaps not as comprehensive or honest as they could be.

In the long run you'll receive a more concise and reader-orientated review that's geared towards the consumer.
$0-20$ This is given to the lowest of the low
21-30 An all-round poor game that may have a single saving grace

31-40 Just below the average, perhaps let down by a few indiscretions.

41-55 Games of this score are roughly average with 50 being a perfectly average score.

56-66 This is an above average game and is worth buying. For this reason it would be awarded the BRONZE award.
 67.77 A game of high quality that you as a reviewer would have no reservation in recommending. Anything of this itk would be awarded the SILVER award.

78-89 A brilliant title. Definitely worth buying and almost the definitive of its kind. This type of game would recelve the GOLD award.


90-100 The best in its genre. This benchmark title receives the PLATINUM title.


Wanna pack a BIG GUN wilh enough ammo to level a cilv? You got IL...! Wanna massakre seriousty psykotic Psykogenix mutants and get pald? You gol il...!
Wanna blast your way throught the savage secret zones, deadly Krewtraps, mad'n'thad buildings and hidteous end-of-level Psykos comprising 6 humuncous Ievels of 30 isometrik karnage - and wear a spectacularly sexy, myper-hi-tek, Big Ordilnance Neutrallising Exo Skeleton to bool?


## Kicking off

1. Start off with Halifax Town as they have the best strikers in the division which means you should score more goals than anybody else.
2. Always play your best striker in the number nine shirt because he'll get far more scoring opportunities in that position.
3. Make sure your defensive players always shoot from long range because they're not going to get close to your opponent's goal very often.
4. Put your midfielders to long shooting as well because they'll score more goals from that kind of range.
5. Your strikers should have a medium shooting range, except for your star
number nine who should shoot from short range as he will capitalise upon loose balls in the six yard box.
6. Never sell youth team players as you could have a Ryan Giggs on your hands.


Always start off with Halifax Town as they have the best strikers playing for them. Make sure the No. 9 shirt is filled by the best attacker

Youth team players improve quickly and help keep your team's average age down.
7. Try to ensure that all your squad have played at least four matches by the


When you're down at the local job centre always hire the best men or women for the job in hand. It'Il cost, but it'll be worth it

It's a massive doutle header this month. There's a full
set af hinits and tips on how to matre it to the top in Premier Manager 3, plis a complete guita to

## Dartseed, which has just mate its tetut on the EIM2.

Enter the bathroom and use the aspirin from the cabinet. Click on shower stall. Go to the second upstairs bedroom through the right door of the bathroom. The
library card is in the raincoat. Head downstairs. On the office desk are some plans which show you where the secret passages are. Watch out for the secret


Darkseed is perhaps one of the weirclest adventures I've ever played.
If you consider implanting babies into people's minds weird!
or
doors as they close behind you and this will cause problems when you reach the dark side. Make sure they're always open.
Climb the ladder. On the second floor you'll find some rope. Exit the passage. The doorbell may be ringing, so answer the door and look at the package. Now go to the attic. There is a watch under the biggest trunk. Wind the watch. Step onto the balcony. Tie the rope to the gargoyle and climb down it to the garage. Open the car trunk and take the crowbar, then take the gloves out of glove compartment. Go to the front of house and read the paper.
Head back to the attic and open the trunk on the right with the crowbar. Go outside and move right towards the heart of Woodland Hills. In the library you'll find a bobby pin on the floor. Give the young lady the library card. Click on a green book to get an important message.

You'll need to pick up a bottle of scotch. Delbert will appear and give you a Get Out of Jail Free card and invite you over to his place, tomorrow at six. Exit and head left towards the graveyard. Read the diary to discover how to open the crypt. Once inside you'll find some urns where you'll find a key in Joe Tuttle's ashes.

Go home and open the clock case with the key and you'll find a nameplate. The librarian will call and tell you that she has a book for you. Go back into town to pick it up. Head back home and go to sleep.

At the start of the second day you must take your aspirin and have a shower. Kill some time and have a listen to the car radio. The missing piece from your parlour mirror arrives. Slip it into place and you'll have created a portal to the dark side. Be brave and cross over.

You'll notice two doors. Ge through the one on the right to

13. Make sure that when fit, your players are always in training. There is no room for slack in the modern game.
14. Try to keep your players' moral high, at least seven. Financial bonuses will help raise their moral, but don't go mad if you haven't got much cash.
15. Use the player loan facility as much as you can. You can sell someone else's half-man into the dirt and remember, a reserve in a higher division may well be better than one of your own stars.
16. To maximise support and revenue, and minimise fines and penalties, aim for the following statistics in each division:

## Conference

## Ground Safety $=25$ tars

Ground Facility = Basic
Gym = None
Ground Rating $=40 \%$
League Seat Price $=£ 5$
League Terrace Price $=£ 3$
Cup Seat Price $=£ 8$
Cup Terrace Price $=£ 5$
Overdraft/Loan $=£ 250,000 / 550,000$

## Division 3

Ground Safety $=2$ Stars
Ground Facility = Average
Gym = Basic
Ground Rating $=50 \%$
League Seat Price $=£ 8$
League Terrace Price $=£ 5$
Cup Seat Price $=£ 12$
Cup Terrace Price $=£ 8$
Overdraft/Loan $=£ 750,000 / £ 100,000$

## Division 2

## Ground Safety $=3$ Stars

Ground Facility $=$ Good
Gym = Basic
Ground Rating $=60 \%$
League Seat Price $=\mathrm{£} 12$
League Terrace Price $=£ 6$
Cup Seat Price $=£ 18$
Cup Terrace Price $=£ 9$
Overdraft/Loan $=£ 2,000000 / £ 200,000$

## Division 1

Ground Safety $=4$ Stars
Ground Facility = Excellent
Gym $=$ Average
Ground Rating $=70 \%$
League Seat Price $=£ 14$
League Terrace Price $=£ 8$
Cup Seat Price $=£ 21$
Cup Terrace Price $=£ 12$
Overdraft/Loan $=£ 5,000000 / £ 500,000$

## Premier League

Ground Safety $=4$ stars
Ground Facility $=$ Excellent
Gym = Average
Ground Rating $=80 \%$
teague Seat Price $=£ 16$
League Terrace Price $=£ 10$
Cup Seat Price $=£ 24$
Cup Terrace Price $=\mathrm{f} 14$
Overdraft/Loan $=£ 8,000000 / ⿷ 750,000$

17. The better the gym you have, the better your coaches will perform.
18. For those who are completely rubbish at Premier Manager 3, then these cheat numbers, which can be typed in on the phone, will help you on your way to success.
Type in 400040 and your players will instantly get high fitness, moral and both feet. Anyone you couldn't sell, you now can. The cheat also clears the director's debt and you can re-apply for more cash.
Type in 343343 and you will receive some much-needed extra money.


Use the telephone when trying to buy players as you'll always get a better deal, thus proving that it is 'Good to talk'
items under the pillow and grab the tin cup on your cot. Rattle it on the bars and when the guard comes, give him the card.

Go and meet Delbert at the back of your house, but steal the police gun before you go. Delbert will be next to the garage. Offer him some scotch and when he leaves, pick up the stick off the floor.

Cross the portal and take the first door on the right and then the door that the pulling of the lever opened. Follow the road urtil you meet Dark Fido, the bridge guardian. Throw the stick inzo the abyss. Go to the right until you get to the dark side equivalent of the police station. The Sergeant will put you into custody and will take away your gun.

Grab the items from under the pillow. Use the pin twice on the door. Swap the pin with Sargo for the headband which will make you invisible. Exit the building and go rig̣ht. Walk past the guard and enter the Archives to meet the Keeper of the Scrolls. Activate the machinery and you'll get a roll of microfiche. Go home and go to sleep.

Day three of the adventure take an aspirin and a shower. Wait for the delivery of a package and you'll find an axe handle inside. Go to the library and read the
microfiche in the periodicals room, but don't use the rope instead of the front door. Go home and pick up another bottle of scotch on the way. Enter the house from the rear and go to the cellar.
Locate the loose stone, remove it and you'll find a set of car keys.

Take the stone to the dark side power nexus. Energise the stone and then use it on the axe handle to make a hammer. Return to earth and go to the car. Pour the scotch into the gas tank, then use the keys in the ignition.

Cross the portal for one last
time and enter the spacecraft. Use the gloves on the lever to start lift-off, then run outside.
After the animated sequence, you'll be returned to earth and all that's left to do is smash the mirror with the hammer and this, folks, is the end of the game.


The mirror is the portal to the dark side. but at the moment it's missing a vital piece to get it fully operationat

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The original Mortal Kombat was one hell of a game

## INTRODUCTION

 and it sold like the proverbial hot cakes across almost every single game format, but it didn't do too well on the Amiga. Why? I don't know maybe we just go squeemish at the sight of all that blood! The actual game was a very good conversion from the console versions and was packed full of some of the most horrific and blood-soaked pixels you were ever likely to see. To make things even better, the game's designers had included a fair amount of playability and thus the graphics didn't take too much away from the gameplay.Just as luck would have it, Acclaim, due to its success on the consoles, has released the second game in the Mortal Kombat series on the Amiga. To give you an idea of just how big this sequel is, there were two and a half million copies distributed to 15,000 retailers across the world. The game was backed up by a $\mathbf{£ 7}$ million advertising campaign, it went straight to the number one spot in the Gallup charts, and was selling out across the UK within days of its release.

There is your evidence. Mortal Kombat 2 is the biggest, most important video game created so far, but how will it perform on the Amiga? Sometimes a product as big as this just gets hyped to death, everyone runs out to buy it and then finds out later that it was really a pile of rubbish.

Does Mortal Kombat 2 have the guts to kick its way to the top of the software charts, or is it lacking the muscle to fight off the competition?


Choose from this bunch of reprobates and then get the joystick warmed up and enter the blood-soaked world that is Mortal Kombat


Down in the sewer and Scorpion executes his fatality manoeuvre and leaves Jax bobbing up and down in the waste

## patss rer

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## STOBYLINE

While the kombatants in the original Shaolin Tournament wagered their lives upon their skills, in Shao Kahn's Outworld tournament the stakes have been raised.

The tournament first tests a warrior's fighting skill by pitting him against each of the Earth warriors. Once a warrior has defeated the other kombatants in the tournament, he then takes on the first of the Outworld's hosts, the demon Shang Tsung.
His youth restored by master Shao Kahn, Tsung possesses both powerful magic and
considerable physical skill.
Should the warrior defeat Tsung, the next opponent is the huge Kintaro. Kintaro is from the same race of half-human dragons that spawned Goro. Enraged at his comrade's death (in Mortal Kombat 1) at the hands of a mere mortal, Kintaro sought entrance to the tournament to seek revenge. Shao Kahn granted him this privilege in exchange for his servitude.

Defeat Kintaro and you'll become powerful enough to face Shao Kahn, the supreme ruler of the Outworld. End his life and his rule and you'll achieve your objective and become the Supreme Warrior in the Outworld realm.



Kung Lao, a master of all arts inculding haberdashery, demonstrates his infamous flying hat manoeuvre to Reptife

## Mortal <br> 

 beat-'emm-up!


## We welcome the return of the

## world's bloodiest

punches and



Baraka is perhaps one of the best new characters in Mortal Kombat, but in this case he earns himself a beating from Kung Lao

## GRAPHICS

I think this box should've been renamed 'Gore' because that's exactly what Mortal Kombat 2 is packed with - the fatalities are even worse than last time around. Multiple decapitations and cannibalism are at the forefront of the various 'death' manouveures. If you want to see someone getting the top of his/her head eaten off, or you want to admire someone else getting their arms pulled off, then I guess this is
the game you've been lusting for, you sick sick person.

Of course this is what sparked off the controversy last time around and probably the reason, due to all the hype and media involvement, that the game became so big in the first place. Remember Mortal Kombat 2 isn't real and none of the characters really exist, so if everyone gets that into their heads then there won't be any controversy this time around...probably.
Take the blood and gore aside for a moment, and you'll find that the
various backdrops and sprites look pretty damn good. The digitised actors have been faithfully ported over from the Megadrive version and look stightly better and a tad sharper than the sprites found in the original version.

Mortal Kombat looks brilliant when it's in full flow. It's as close as you're ever going to get to having a full-blown coin-op in your bedroom, and for that reason I stand up and cheer.

50\%

## SOUND

Well, to be honest with you, I don't think you'll be impressed with the soundtrack contained within the game. It's fairly atmospheric and it's got a distinct eastern flavour to it, but it's nothing that you haven't heard before. If you like bog-standard coin-op tunes with no emotion whatsoever then turn up your TV, but I suggest that you simply turn it off or put on some banging tunes of your own on your stereo.

The sound effects are not too bad, with
Now that looks painfull $L u$ Kang's vast array of special moves and manoeuvres cannot save him from getting punched in the botty plenty of squelches and smacks to keep you interested, but there isn't anything that you haven't heard in the previous Mortal Kombat incarnation.

40\%
Pullisther: Itetain
Developer: Prouse Softhure
Dists: 3
Pries: 23.98
Genre: Bat ' tin- II
Hard dist install: lio
Cuntral syster: Juystick/juypal
Suppurts: 1500/800, 11200/4000
Recommentet: 88000

## opinion

It took me quite a long time to come to a decision about the percentage Mortal Kombat deserves. OK, so the graphics are delightfully gory and blood-soaked, the presentation is top-notch, the soundtrack is abysmal, the sound effects aren't anything new, playability-wise the characters jump and move around the screen as they should - even though some of the moves are ridiculously hard to pull off at the right moment - and you always want to play it again as soon as you die, but the simple fact of the matter is that Mortal Kombat 2's difficulty level is set way too high to warrant me giving it an unbelievably high score.

The two-player option works well, but only if you and a friend are at the same kind of beat-'em-up standard. The one-player game is just far too hard to complete and if you can get anywhere near the end of the tournament then you must be the world's best gamesplayer.

Even by switching the games difficulty level to very easy, you still can't progress properly. One go you might defeat three characters on the run, but then you'll meet up with a fighter who you couldn't
possibly defeat in a month of Sundays and it's more than likely you'll waste all your 30 credits in trying. Highly frustrating even for gamers with bags of patience.

Another downer is the outrageous amount of disk swapping that has to be done - surely somebody somewhere at Acclaim could have come up with a hard-drive installable version.


Tossing that comment aside, Mortal Kombat 2 is
an astounding beat-'em-up that has been lovingly converted from the Megadrive version. Even if you have a casual interest in fighting games, you will want to get your boxing gloves around this, but watch out for that progress-thwarting difficulty level when you play it on your own.

Mortal Kombat 2 is a major improvement over the original, and in the years to come I'm sure it'll be heralded as a classic, only not by me.

Basputin Software has got its head in the clouds quite literally! Well, at least its game has. Given the curious name Base Jumpers, it's basically a sports game - but with a difference. In fact, it involves climbing to the top of a high building and then throwing yourself off the top. It's not most people's idea of 'sport' but to the East Beckinsdale Pigeon Fanciers Association this is

## INTRODUCTION

their favourite hobby.
The game is divided into two main sections, a platformer where you have to get to the top of the building, and the jumping off part - you have to race your opponents to the ground, avoiding the various obstacles and deciding just when you should open your parachute.

## Base <br> Jumpers

## Forget bungee jumping, paragliding and snow baarding.

## There's a new craze in town! Tina Hackett dons her parachute

to investigate what this Base Jumping lark is all about.

## CRIPHIES

## Base Jumpers doesn't look the

 most wonderful of games. There are no 3D rendered graphics, no ray-traced effects, no futuris- tic backgrounds but hey, we've seen what happens to playability when you do have all these things (mentioning no games in particular!) So luckily, Rasputin

SOUND
The intro tune that starts the game is typical lively game music and works well enough. Sound effects are good and are mainly there to create humour. For example there is the horrible squelch noise that occurs when your limbs fly off if you hit a drainpipe, or the good "Yeehar!" sound as all the jumpers throw themselves off the building. Other effects like springs, bombs and crashes add to the fun.
$58 \%$


The platformer element means avoiding the obstacle and getting to the top in the fastest possible time


Dive to the bottom before your opponents - but remember to open your parachute in time


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## IDOM

Rather an unusual game this one! It's more fantasy based than the other adventures in this pack, so adds variety.

You play the role of Bobbin Threadbare, a young boy with a magical knowledge who sets out across the land, interacting with other characters and solving mysteries. Bobbin is an inexperienced member of the Guild of Weavers and as the game progresses he learns more about his power and the magic of the Loom.

Most LucasArts adventures, like Loom, ensure the gameplay doesn't constantly frustrate you by dying all the time. In Loom nothing can actually 'kill' you as such, and you never find yourself in a situation from which you can't escape - all the answers are somewhere nearby.
Loom is definitely something rather different than your usual adventures and the magical theme works well. Unfortunately though, the graphics aren't all that spectacular and really do look their age.


Loom provides a different and original idea


For a more fantasy-based adventure Loom will be your thing

0S Gold's budget

INTRODUCTION label, Kixx XL, is feelling somewhat generous this year and has put together a couple of collectable selections from the highly respected developers, LucasArts and Delphine.

LucasArts was founded by George Lucas, creator of Steven Spielberg-produced blockbusters such as Star Wars and Indiana Jones, and has become renowned for some of the all-time classic adventure games.

This particular collection houses The Secret of Monkey Island, Loom, Zak McKracken and the Alien Mindbenders, Maniac Mansion and Indiana Jones and the Last Crusade.

LucasArts

# Stuck for what to buy your Valentine this February 14th? 

Try the latest Classic Collections from Kixx KLedition!

## INDIANA JONES AND THE LAST CRUSNDE

This rather old film license holds quite a few pleasant surprises and despite its dated graphics, is still fun to play. As you can probably guess, it follows the exploits of Indiana Jones and his quest to find the Holy Grail.
Throughout most of the game you can follow the course that Indy took in the actual movie, or find other alternatives to complete the mission.

The game is your usual point ' $n$ ' click adventure but you can combine this with an arcade-style gameplay which adds variety - so rather than outsmarting someone you are given the option to throw a punch and start a fight instead, which gives your mind a break from the puzzling.

If you can forgive the rather basic graphics and take a closer look at this title you will find it a very entertaining adventure.


Forgive the basic look of the game and you'tl find an intriguing adventure

## THE SEBRET OF MONHEY ISLAND

Probably one of the most popular adventures ever, Monkey Island set new standards in adventure gaming and has been the title that many adventures have aspired to.

You play the part of Guybrush Threepwood who has the strange ambition in life to become a swashbuckling pirate. He travels to the Island Of Melee in the hope of fulfilling his ambition, and must complete The Three Trials to prove he is worthy of becoming a Pirate. Once completed, he can then go on to discover the secret of neighbouring Monkey Island.

As with all these games, it is a point ' $n$ ' click adventure and by constructing a sentence with the list of verbs and nouns you can easily carry out your actions - this makes the game simple to control.

Monkey Island is also a lot more superior to other adventures in that it has a unique witty style and a quirky sense of humour running throughout. There is a nice mix of gags, both visual and textual, and the repartee between characters works brilliantly.

The graphics are also in a class of their own, even now, with atmospheric scenes ranging from the Pirates bar to the dingy streets, and the slick animated sequences really make this title exceptional. An old classic which doesn't seem to age!

## MANIAC MANSION

Taking up every possible horror cliché in the book and turning it into a game sounds like a recipe for disaster. That is, of course, unless you turn it into a spoof! This is exactly what Maniac Mansion is and a very good game it makes too.

Dr. Fred is the mad scientist. He lives in a mansion with Nurse Edna - a former health care professional whose hobbies would make a sailor blush - Weird Ed - a teenage commando with a hamster fetish - and Dead Cousin Ted. It's not surprising then that strange things start happening, especially when a young Cheerleader has been kidnapped by Dr. Fred and is being held in his basement.

And there you have the perfect ingredients for a manic dose of mayhem which is exactly
what you get when you play Maniac Mansion. You take control of a group of college students who want to get in to the house and rescue Sandy. Depending on the team you pick, you'll find the game takes different twists and turns because all the teenagers have their own different skills and talents.

This all works well, with the quirky humour and bizarre puzzles gelling together. Maniac Mansion, like other LucasArts games, contains 'cut-scenes' that are movie-like sequences which further the storyline. This title gives you all sorts of amusing interludes, like the mad professor telling the cheerleader she won't escape, and her tantrums!

Again though, don't expect ANY stunning graphics!


This spoof horror game provides a giggle or two

# Collection <br>  <br> <br> ZHM McHRAGHEN AND THE ALIEN MINDBENDERS <br> <br> ZHM McHRAGHEN AND THE ALIEN MINDBENDERS <br> A strange title and an even stranger game! It takes place in the future when space aliens have built a stupidity machine which is reducing the populations IQ! The fate of earth lies in one chap's hands, Zak McKracken - a reporter not exactly known for his factual stories. So when he breaks this particular story there are few who believe him except for Annie, head of the Society for Ancient Wisdom, and her two friends who have travelled to Mars in their modified van! <br> You control Zak and the three others in a mission to uncover the aliens and destroy the stupidity machine. To play you can switch between the characters, and must interact with all other weirdos you might come across to pick up clues. If you get stuck you can refer back to Zak's 

 paper - the National Inquisitor - which will give you vital hints to the game.Zak McKracken is certainly not the most technically advanced of adventure games nor the wittiest, but it is quite fun and provides a challenge.


## CPINITM

## 75\%

Any games compilation that offers five games for only £30 is value for money (that's only six quid a game, ya know!). And in this instance, it's not just a bundle of any old stuff! In bringing out a collection by a certain developer, it looks more complete and makes a nice gift idea.

However, a lot of these games have been out for quite a while and it's likely that older games players will have bought these first time round or on their budget release. Newcomers to Amiga gaming should snap up this pack though and see just where the roots of adventure games came from!

The titles are all similar to control and there are a good variety of subjects from aliens to pirates! if modern visuals are top of you're list of priorities then it might not be your bag, but for traditional playability this is definitely worth a look.


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(1)hen Desert Strike, already a big hit on the Mega Drive, finally made it across to the Amiga, it was hailed as a highly successful conversion.
A thinly disguised celebration of the Gulf War, it gave gameplayers a chance to whop Saddam Hussein's ass all on their own. Tasteless

## INTRODUCTILIN

though this idea may be, there can be no denying that it was successfully implemented thanks to the game's highly addictive gameplay. Now Ocean has tried to improve on the original with a title that takes the battle to the jungle.


STDiYIINE

Son of Mad Nutter from Iraq has joined forces with the world's No. 1 Evil Drug Baron in a fiendish plot to overthrow law, order and the American way. The Special Forces becomes involved when a satellite registers a nuclear explosion in South America, signalling a new threat from our baddies.

Called into the Whitehouse, your first job is to defend the US capital from terrorist attacks,
collecting military intelligence along the way, However, you soon leave for foreign shores as the conflict takes you around the world in search of the Evil Baron.

There are nine different campaigns to fight your way through, each introduced with an animated briefing screen. Needless to say, it gets tougher and tougher as you progress. Given America's military might it seems a bit unfair that you have to do it all yourself, but that's the life of a hero for you.

## Jungle

## SOUND

There's nothing much new in this department. The background rumbling of the rotor blades as your Comanche swoops into action is convincing, as is the sound of rockets being launched, followed by the resulting explosions.

One to avoid is the metallic clunk; hear that and you know you're out of ammo. It's sod's law that this will probably be at a time when you're staring down a tank's gaping gun barrel, so don't be ashamed to run away.

The music reminds me of Rambo films, being no better or worse than that. Overall the sound does the trick perfectly well, but a few more audio details would have given it an extra lift

70\%

## FIMSHBMEX

Gunships work well as arcade vehicles, not least because they look impressive and carry a varied arsenal. Desert Strike showed that people enjoyed flying a realistic looking machine without worrying about Sim complications.
On the whole, Jungle Strike is an improvement on the original because of its more compelling missions and its interesting locations. Jungle is also preferable to a recent award winner, Zeewolf, which I felt was rather overrated. Not only are Jungle's graphics more impressive and faster scrolling, the overhead view makes for greater playability in my view


## CHIPHICS

Jungle Strike follows its desert-based predecessor in its visual style, with a clear leaning towards arcade action rather than cockpit simu lation. Everything is seen from a raised diagonal angle, allowing for a 3D shoot-'em-up style of play.

The detail of the landscapes and vehicles appears to be on the same par as the original, which is no bad thing. Vehicles and buildings are well detailed while your chopper takes centre stage as the most appealing sprite.

Where Jungle Strike really has been improved, however, is the fact that the action takes place in numerous different settings. Deserts, by their nature, are not the most varied of landscapes and the original game was too montonously yellow for my liking.
Though the lush greenery of the jungle is your ultimate target for destruction, you actually start off piloting your Comanche round the streets of Washington DC. Here, instead of targetting the usua power stations and radar sites, embassies must be
 bombing terrorists must be stopped.
Later battles ensue across island-dotted seas and cold barren snowscapes. This mixture of locations keeps the eye interested and provides a good incentive for seeing the next level.

The smoothness of scrolling is another improvement over the original, although it's not as slick as the Mega Drive version. At first I would have preferred it if it had moved faster, but you soon realise that this would only make a hard game harder.

As for the introductory screens, which are important when it comes to hyping the atmosphere, the maker has attempted to recount the story in a cinematic style. Though they are crudely done in comparison to the type of CD-ROM intros available now, these scenes develop the plot for each level, giving added depth to the missions.

85\%

## Strike

## After the Air Cav blitzing

 of Desert Strike, Dcean brings jingoism to the jungle with the sequel.
## Gareth Lofthouse takes

## it for a whirl



The Evil Maniacs you can almost here their insane laughter

## PIMYABITIY

Jungle Strike, like its predecessor, is two helicopter games rolled into one. Firstly, it borrows from the Sim style of game, pitting a player's tactical wit against the challenges of missions and long-term campaigns.

At the same time it's a 3D scrolling shoot-'em-up, where realism and cockpit views have been disposed of in favour of fast arcade action. Thankfully, the playing screen is entirely uncluttered by the dials, radars and HUD displays you'd find in, for example, Gunship 2000.

It's a combination that works extremely well. On their own, Sims can be too realistic, while arcade blasting can get repetetive. Jungle Strike manages to keep the best elements of both.

When it comes to the actual missions, I found this game far more interesting than Desert Strike thanks to much more variety and a more structured approach.

Protecting Washington from terrorist attacks, for example, makes a novel change from the usual military conflict, and as you progress through the missions you uncover more and more information about the nature of the threat.

Far from the repetitious seek and destroy tasks that spoil some Sims, missions in Jungle are imaginative. In one you must give airborne cover to the president's motorcade, while in another you must destroy suicidal car bombers before they reach their target

## COMPLEX

It has to be said that this game is very tough from the word go, and I would have preferred a gentler introduction in the early phases. Even in Washington, for example, you have to make the most of every last drop of fuel just to stay airborne.

Each campaign takes a fair bit of flying time to complete, and if you screw up either by dying or failing in a mission then you're sent right back to the beginning. Maybe it's just sour grapes on my part for not being a good enough player, but I became sick to death of the message "Return to Base" signalling the end of my career.
The following is another example of how tough it's become: In Desert Strike you used to be able to outmanoeuvre tanks' turrets if you were fast enough, but in Jungle they track your chopper relentiessly. This sort of challenge means that only the arcade hotshots among you are going to complete the game without tearing your hair out.

Amiga owners have waited a long time for Jungle Strike to be converted, but their patience has been rewarded with a game that will test their arcade and tactical skills to the limit. With its impressive graphics and the superbly designed game system, it could well be the best chopper title yet.

The only criticism I have is that the game's learning curve is too steep at the start. Yes, I hear your cries of "Wimp !" but so much frustration from the outset can be
offputting. All the same, it is possible to win your way through in the end, and the satisfaction of completing a campaign is enormous. It's pre decessor fused arcade action and strategy in one overwhelmingly addictive game. Jungle Strike has taken that formula and made it better.

(A)cheeky new contender for the beat-'em-up crown has arrived. Challenging the likes of Mortal Kombat 2, Body Blows and Street Fighter 2, Rise of the Robots has many unique selling points over its rivals. For one, it's music has been done by former Queen member and guitar legend, Brian May.
For another, it has fully rendered 3D graphics, the first-ever fully morphing character in a game and, to top it all, a publicity

## IWTRODUCTIDN

campaign that's extensive to say the least!
And I'm sure there are very few of you left that haven't seen all the publicity and hype surrounding this game. Television ads, billboards and a particularly memorable ad in Viz magazine are just some of the ways in which this title has been bombarded to the public. And now it's here....but is it any good?


The Supervisor morphs into different shapes and really does look spectacular


The graphically brilliant introduction sequence provides a great start to the game

## FLASHBACK

Well, it's not Mortal Kombat, is it? And I'm a bit of a traditionalist where beat-em-ups are concerned - the more blood the better! This didn't have the obligatory guts and gore flying everywhere, which for some will make a nice change, but it didn't give you the satisfaction you would expect after a fight. In fact, it failed to generate as much excitement as other beat-'em-ups can.
Due to programming restrictions, you don't have as much freedom to pit all the fighters against each other. Most of the robots are just too large and would take up too much memory to have them fighting each other, so you must always have one of the opponents as the Cyborg. There aren't as many fighters as you might expect either, with only seven in total, so the game's longevity is questionable.
The actual speed of the game seems slower than other beat--em-ups too, even when you take off the shadows and screen shake. Graphically though, Rise of the Robots is a totally new concept and provides a nice variation on the usual approach.

## STOBYINE

With a name like 'Rise of the Robots' it'll come as no surprise to find that this is set in the future. A super-tech society, in fact, which is highly industrialised and where the population inhabit huge city-states. Because of pollution, things like water, food and air have to be manufactured. Yes, I know it's all beginning to portray the usual 'dismal city in the future' image, but it does create a good atmosphere for the game.

Robots are used as servants and are manufactured by a huge corporation, Electrocorp, and this is where all the trouble starts! The plant is entirely run by the robots, from the industrial droids to the polymorphic supervisor, but (and as inevitably happens with computers) they go wrong! An EgoVirus infects the supervisor, turning her in to a psychopath, and she goes through the factory reprogramming the workers.

You are a human-based Cyborg and must go to the Electrocorp to stop her.

ttention has
gone in to making the
robots behave realistically

## SOUND

Publicity Stunt, no. 2: get a famous rock star to provide the music. In this case, Brian May, but to be honest it could be anyone from the snippet you hear. An anonymous guitar sound screeches along during the game selection, but that's about all you get.
The actual in-game sound effects aren't all that spectacular either. There is a good metal-onmetal sound when the robots land punches on each other, but there is a lack of atmospheric tunes during the fights which could have added some tension.
What do work well though are the actual moves of the characters. For example, when they extend their arms to punch you hear the metal screeching, providing authenticity.

40\%


## CRHPHICS

The graphics are nothing short of stunning to say the least. The robots have been fully rendered, creating an awesome impression of high-tech 3D robots.

The backdrops show the futuristic environment of the factory brilliantly. The depth of the room looks realistic, with the foreground actually looking like the foreground and the back looking like the back - you can almost feel as if another robot might actually walk around the corner!

Before each fight takes place, you are treated to cinematic sequences
which really do add to the game. Each of the robots walks in to the scene, giving you an introduction to its character. For example, they show some of the moves they can do.

A lot of work has gone in to making the robots as menacing as possible, and with each one completely different in design they really are impressive - from the metallic blue Cyborg with his more agile moves to the heavy Loader Droid with mechanical joints and clumsy
disposition. This is re-enforced with the screenshake, i.e. when the robots are crashing around the ground shakes accordingly, giving the impression of their heaviness. Finally, the use of shadows also helps to create a realistic environment.

$\square$There are not fifty ways of Fighting, there's only one, and that's to win.

Andre Malraux

# Robots 

Tina Hackett used to be a shy, retiring girl....then she played beat-'em-ups and has never been the same since.

## This month she's been let loose on

## Mirage's Rise of the Rohots

## apInvon

While on the surface everything looks the business, the playability is definitely not up to the same standard. It's not entirely bad by any means, but when you've played Mortal Kombat 2 only minutes before, you really do feel like something is missing from Rise.
There are a good range of moves though, so you can put together a nice fighting sequence, and the characters have an array of special moves like 'double fork-slash' or 'Catapult Spins' - unfortunately, on some characters it's too easy just to use the same move on them though. Visually, some of the actions den't work, and at best they look unspectacular, at worst they make the robots look like ballet dancers on steroids.

Rise of the Robots is a fantastic concept, but somehow it just doesn't come
across as well as you might expect. It does have its worthwhile points, and with a fully morphing character (which really does look spectacular) and brilliantly rendered graphics it will sell well. It is also original, which counts for a lot these days.

The one thing many will like about Rise is that it doesn't have all the gratuitous violence in it, so for those who want a change from the usual blood and gore, this might be worth a look - especially if you want to show off the kind of graphics available for the Amiga. However, it's certainly not as playable as other beat'-em-up titles on the market and the asking price is a little on the steep side. Without the fancy graphics it's just a very average game.
You should also bear in mind that the game comes on a massive 10 disks for the A500+ version and 13 for the A1200. Fortunately, it is installable, so it shouldn't be a problem if you have a hard disk or a second drive.
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10ast year we were somewhat spoilt with the superb Disney films that hit the cinema, namely Aladdin and The Lion King. And Disney is big business and that ultimately means big bucks. Not content to rake it in at the Box Office, we are then bombarded with all the other merchandise that goes with it. Tee shirts, cuddly toys, the soundtrack, and now the most modern of marketing ideas, the

## IWTROOUCTION

## computer game license.

But if Virgin/Disney's last game, Aladdin, was anything to go by then this isn't exactly a bad thing and now the license from their last film, The Lion King has been turned into a game. But is it really the cat's whiskers, the king of the jungle, a roaring success?


Other characters from the film, such as the evil hyenas, can be found in the game


The 'stampeding buffalo' scene gives variety to the game - use your judgement to avoid their hooves


## Animation

 is first class, especially on the main character
## Th <br> 



## SIUBYINE

I went to see The Lion King (for research purposes only, you understand) so I can now relate the story for you. Simba the lion cub is forced into the wilderness by his evil uncle Scar. Y'see Scar is after the throne and by killing off Simba's Father in a nasty 'stampeding Wildebeest' accident and by convincing Simba it was all his fault (thus forcing him to disappear with his tail between his legs), he can then be King.

Simba is alone in the jungle until he comes across Timon
the meerkat and Pumbaa the warthog. A few songs and a couple of comical escapades later, he sees his first love who he left behind with the rest of the pride. She tells him how nasty Scar is, how he's wreaked havoc with the food supply and all the other evil things that evil characters tend to do.
By this time, Simba has grown into a lion and is ready to go back, defeat Scar and save the day. And surprise, surprise, he does and they all live happily ever after. Cue: soppy music, roll credits.

fairay 185

> Grab your toupees, break into a rousing chorus of The Circle of Life and go 'Aah!' at the cute little lions. Yes, it's The Lion King in game form. Tina Hackett catches a strong strain of jungle fever...

## King

## FIMSHBMEM

Being a Disney/Virgin game it is obviously going to be compared to their other recent release, Aladdin. Both have particularly stunning graphics and both have their merits. Where they differ is with the main sprite - in Aladdin you control the more usual two-legged character whereas now it's a four-legged one. This all sounds rather obvious but it actually leads to vastly differing styles of gameplay. At first I found it rather hard to control the lion, although it did make a pleasant change once you'd grasped the basics.
From a more personal opinion, I preferred the Aladdin film with its cheeky wit rather than the sentimentality of The Lion King, and these elements come across in the game. While this, in itself, is not a criticism, it will have an affect on the audience who play the game.
Developer: Dave Sammens, Inhouse Uisis: 2
Priet: E29.98
Geire: Platiormer
Hard dish install: III
Cantrol Joystick
Suppurts: A1200
Recommented: 68020

Pulilister: Virgin



The sprite changes from the cute cub to the majestic lion

## GRMPHIES

As you might expect, a Virgin/Disney collaboration results in a visually spectacular game. If you've already seen the Aladdin game then you know what you can expect.

The animation is very slick and is up to the same quality as the film. The character of Simba has been captured beautifully from when he was the cute, vulnerable cub to the point where he reaches adulthood and becomes the majestic king of the jungle. His mannerisms, such as his facial expressions and kitten-like actions, are conveyed brilliantly, making the cub as endearing as he was in the film.

The other characters, such as the manic hyenas, also come across well through the smooth animation and immense attention to detail.

Backdrops are also impressive, evoking the wonder of the African Jungle. There is even a scene taken from the film where Simba is being chased through a canyon by a herd of stampeding wildebeest which could easily be swapped with it's celluloid counterpart without anyone raising an eyebrow.

81\%


There are the usual platform obstacles such as volcanic pits and drips of lava that you must avoid

## DPINIOX

Virgin has done a most admirable job of recreating the film in game form. The magnificent graphics portray the scenes from the film brilliantly, and you are instantly whisked back to some of the very memorable parts of the film. The elephant graveyard, for example, has the same atmospheric song, the evil hyena characters, and the fantastic graphics.

The animation of the characters is also exceptional and Simba moves as fluidly as in the cartoon. As with Aladdin, their character traits come across well. For instance, Simba is shown as a young, mischievous cub, playing with the butterflies and curling up to roll down the banks. It is also a nice touch that you can play Timon and Pumbaa in the bonus games.

A criticism of Aladdin was that it was perhaps too easy. The Lion King, on the other hand, isn't, and at first it did seem rather tricky to control the sprite. Because of the design of the
sprite, you also have quite a limited choice of attack. Some of the enemies can be growled at to eliminate them, or some can be pounced on - but a weapon you could throw would have helped considerably.

The character is given a beautiful range of moves though, such as the graceful leaping across the rocks or climbing up on ledges - they look realistic and move like you'd expect a lion too.

It is a fantastic looking game by anyone's standards. The gameplay is the usual platformer action and although there is nothing wrong with this in itself, it won't appeal to everyone. But for platformer fans this is an excellent offering.


Once the character has come out of the latex mould the finishing touches are added. A spot of airbrushing is required to bring the character to 'Iffe' ot many of you will be familiar with the name 'Time Warner Interactive', but by the end of 1995 you won't be able to move without hearing about this company. You'll find out why in a minute, but first a bit of background information.

Time Warner Interactive is a relatively new entity created as a result of the recent amalgamation of Atari Games, Tengen and the Time Warner Interactive Group. A subsidiary of Time Warner Inc., the company is a publisher of interactive consumer entertainment products, ranging from games to music and 'edutainment' titles spread across arcade, console and computer formats. Since 1976,


Time Warner has held a majority interest in the Atari Games Corporation, a pioneer of the video game industry and developers of over 170 arcade games including revolutionary titles such as Pong and Asteroids. In June of 1994, Atari Games changed its name to Time Warner Interactive after merging with the other Time Warner software companies.

Time Warner Interactive's first foray into the Amiga world was this month's Rise of the Robots, a project in which it teamed up with Mirage. Time Warner Interactive has thus made its first few steps into the Amiga World, but by the end of next year the company will be bounding to the top of the software charts with its conversion of an arcade game that's already being ear-marked as the Mortal Kombat of 1995.

Primal Rage is its name and by all accounts you could find yourself getting crushed in the rush to buy a copy when it arrives on the shelves in late '95. This innovative beat-'em-up is a desperate and bloody fight for survival as dinosaur-like creatures battle to death to rule the new 'Urth.'
What is so fantastic about Primal Rage and the reason why it's already making big waves in the ocean that is the computer games industry is because the game utilises


The Armadon puppet, which contains elements from triceratops, ankylosaurus and stegosaurus, is finally finished


Frank Kaun (left) is responsible for the programming of Primal Rage, while Dennis Harper (right) produced the whole project

## From sketch to screen

In order to take the flat drawings to fully-posable finished sculptures, Dan Platt took the creature concepts and buitt clay models, complete right down to the smallest detail. Each character had to have an individually constructed armature, specially designed to offer the flexibility needed for that particular character. Traditional ball-and-socket joints used in movie-model armatures did not allow the required amount of flexibility, so new and improved joints were invented just for the game.

Once the clay model was finished, a plaster mould of the character was created. The finished armature was placed inside, latex was then injected into the mould and this was placed into and baked in a special oven. Once this process was complete, the model was carefully removed from its mould. A fully posable three-dimensional puppet had been created.

In order to make even a single character seem fluid when it makes one move, nearly 100 frames of animation needed to be generated. This was achieved via a progressive series of small movements of the arms, heads, legs and the tail. This process was completed for each of the 70 sequences designed for every character. Incredibly time-consuming when you consider that each creature has over 400 moves in all, but as you can see from the screenshots it was extremely worthwhile.


The prehistoric championship of the world moves on to Stonehenge. Blizzard takes up the initiative and smacks Armadon in the head

It's fight night! Armadon gets ready to fight the mighty Blizzard against a backdrop of a ruined city


an exclusive new stop-motion animation technique that provides incredibly life-like characters. Players can choose from seven different giant fantasy creatures, including a Tyrannosaurus Rex, a giant ape and a Cobrasaur. Each one boasts a diverse and unique range of fighting moves, special moves and graphic finishing sequences.

## CONCEPTION

Dennis Harper, the game's producer, and Jason Leong, lead animator on Primal rage, conceived the idea of a stop-motion dinosaur-fighting game over two years. Originally, the game was just going to be a battle between two ferocious Tyrannosaurus Rex. As soon as they saw how great the animation looked they decided to design some additional characters, each with an,individual personality defined by a certain and highly unique fighting style.

Dennis and Jason were sure that the stop-motion process, which had never been attempted in a game on this kind of large scale before, would be the best and perhaps only way of giving the product a life-like quality.

Stop-motion filming involves the painstakingly small movement of a puppet's


Jason Leong, takes a short break and admires all the amazing 'fantasy' dinosaur images he created for Primal Rage



Cameron Petty, game designer, selects animation frames that will eventually make the character motion seem fluid and lifelike

Primal Rage could well become the bloodiest game ever to appear on the Amiga, as demonstrated by the gore-filled screenshot
armature and allows for very detailed sequences of frame-to-frame character movements. A greater 3D effect was possible because the puppets are fully posable and have a bigger range of movement than those digitised human characters which are used in most games.

All of the individual parts of the model (arms, neck, legs and tail) are moved separately, frame by frame. This gives the impression that the characters are living and always changing and moving from one instant to the next.

For example, during the 'ready' sequence for the character called Vertigo, the head bobs and weaves, the tail moves as if it were a snake, the arms move and its fists clench. These effects, combined with the rich colouring of the puppet, ensure that the characters appear to be living, breathing creatures.

The Primal Rage production team comprised 30 individuals and was organised more like a Hollywood film crew than a typical bunch of programmers and developers. In fact, top Hollywood talent was recruited in order to ensure the quality of the new stop-motion approach.

Pete Kleinow, a veteran at the stop-motion animation technique who has previously worked on films such as Army of Darkness, was brought in to set up and direct the new stop-motion studio. Dan Platt, who has made a career out of animating movie monsters, was brought in for his animation and model-building expertise and designed both the sculptures and their posable armatures. In addition to these two special effects experts, nearly a dozen animators were put in charge of the numerous graphic requirements.

## DESIGNING

Before any of the stop-motion work could progress, the characters had to be designed and re-designed until the team was happy with the final result. One of the problems encountered was the fact that most dinosaurs walked on four legs and in a game they would be rather slow and not very interesting. Rather than limit the game to a certain type of creature, Jason Leong invented a new set of fantasy characters.

The new characters combine various elements taken from several different dinosaurs. The character Armadon is made up from elements taken from triceratops, ankylosaurus and stegosaurus; Vertigo is part cobra and part effraasia; Talon is mostly deinonychus with the striping and vocals of a tiger and the two giant apes, Blizzard and Chaos, both have outrageous wild hair with personalities to match.
While half of the development crew were constructing the puppets, game designer Cameron Petty laid out the 'move matrix' - a plan which showed each character's actions. Many different types of moves had to be considered such as punches, reactions after being struck by the other character, death sequences, victory sequences and 'ready' poses that a character adopts between moves.

Cameron was also responsible for the creation of the character storylines and designed many of the features that add depth to the game. The game does contain hidden items, often the result of a team joke. Some hidden items only occur at certain times, or only after players perform a set of particular moves or reach a certain level in the game.
Just because the graphics and sound are amazing, that doesn't mean to say that the developers have skipped past the old adage of gameplay. The traditional oneplayer game designs have been revised. Rather than fighting a special boss to complete the one-player game, players must take the 'Primal Challenge', a fast-paced grudge match pitting the player up against every foe.
For players to master this mode they must be extremely good at the game. They must know the moves needed to beat a superb computer opponent, but must also be capable of executing hits and combinations with precision timing.

Primal Rage is not by any means a 'normal' beat-'em-up and next year it's going to be absolutely massive. The predicted release date is around September time, but I'm sure we'll have some more information on this prehistoric beat-'em-up before too long.

Get that joystick warmed up, build up some caveman courage and get ready to make a Primal Rage!

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## FUTURE WHAS

This, if memory serves me correctly, was the first Delphine graphic adventure and the first to use the Cinematique system. This revolutionary new system meant that adventure games were no longer hindered by the laborious task of typing in all your commands. Instead, all that was required was a few short stabs on the mouse buttons and you were transported into having a far more interactive and enjoyable experience.

The plot behind Future Wars is set in the 43rd century and Earth is under attack from a deadly alien race. The planet is protected by an impenetrable SDI defence system, so everybody should be safe, but the aliens have been clever enough to build themselves a time machine. They plan to travel back in time to sabotage the SDI system before it's even been built.

Future Wars features some quite outstanding graphics, especially when you consider just how small the sprites are, but this graphic scale can sometimes be a disadvantage. Some of the items you'll need to progress in the game are too small and you have to spend time searching around the various rooms with a fine tooth comb.

That comment aside, Future Wars is a damn fine game. Seeing that this was Delphine's first adventure, it makes perfect sense to include it in this classic collection.


Your adventure starts off outside an office block cleaning windows. A quick examination of the scaffolding could prove useful

If you want to give your games collection a beest, then this compiled offering from

French supremos Delphine and Brummie wonders US Gold could do just the job.

## Jonathan Maddock says bonjour to a

 buiging box of brilliant games
## Delphine

## CRUISE FOB A CDIPSE

Delphine's next foray into the adventure games world was radically different from what they had created before. Although the graphics in Future Wars and Operation Stealth were brilliant, the ones to be found in this adventure were far better.

An innovative 3D aspect was introduced and this created some depth to the two-dimensional pictures that appeared on the screen. Cruise for a Corpse is a high seas murder mystery,very much in the style of Agatha Christie. You play the part of Inspector Raoul Dussentier who has been invited on a dream cruise in the Mediterranean. Before Raoul can even sit down in his deck chair, a crime is committed and his investigative services are called upon. The crime in question is murder.

The host of the cruise is killed and with a gaggle of suspects that all look guilty, you, as Raoul, have not got an easy task ahead of you.

The adventure features the same point ' $n$ ' click interface as used in previous Delphine games and looks and sounds as good, but for some bizarre reason Cruise for a Corpse just doesn't work as well.

Maybe it's just me, but you seem to wander around for ages without actually solving anything. This is a real shame as Cruise performs superbly at just about every other aspect of the game.


The graphics are exquisite and this new 3D aspect gives the game more depth than Delphine's previous efforts

## ANOTHER WOSID

At this point in Amiga games history, Delphine was obviously beginning to get tired of the whole point ' $n$ ' click adventure scenario and decided to do something a little different.
Another World is a definite mixture of adventure and full-blooded arcade action. You are Les, a scientist who has a fondness for sub-atomic particles. A small lightning disaster later and Les finds himself transported into another dimension.

Following an encounter with a bunch of evil enslaving aliens, our ginger-haired hero must escape back home with only an alien chum and a bloomin' big gun to help him.

The game is controlled via the joystick rather
than the mouse, but is still packed full of great puzzles and problems for your adventuring brain to solve.

The graphics are yet another step above Delphine's previous releases. The animation is incredible and you get the feeling that you're taking part in a motion picture blockbuster.

Another World is highly playable and very addictive. You will play and play until you eventually complete the whole caboodle, but then you'll wish that you hadn't so you could play it a bit more.
I heartily recommend Another World to everybody. If you haven't got this in your games collection then this pack is definitely for you.


Les finds himself in Another World with a vicious alien beastie hot on his heels, and I hear the local aren't too friendly

## Classic lo lection

## FLASHBACM



I declare Flashback the greatest game on the planet. Anyone who disagrees can have me a fight anytime, anywhere
For some unexplainable reason, I missed out on playing this game when it first arrived in the office, even though we raved about it! This compilation review allowed me to play Delphine's Flashback for the first time and I have to hold up my hand and say that I was completely amazed.

Put it this way. I got more enjoyment out of this adventure than anything else

I played in 1994.
Building on the success of Another World, this game follows along the same sort of style, only a lot more violent. The character is a hybrid of various people. One minute you feel like James Bond and then Indiana Jones, then the minute he pulls out his gun you turn into Mr White out of Reservoir Dogs and in the more hectic moments you could well become Travis Bickle at the end of Taxi Driver.

All those film characters come to mind simply because Flashback is more a cinematic experience than a mere computer game. Words can't do justice to just how good the graphics and animation are.

In the playability and addiction stakes, you can't go far wrong. Flashback is the game I dream about and I can only thump myself in the face every morning for missing it first time around. I would buy this compilation pack for this game alone and I can't recommend it more highly than that.



## TPINTIT

91\%

If you like Delphine games, god knows I do, then I would advise every Amiga owner to buy this pack. Obviously, most of you will have most of, maybe even all of these games, but for those who are bereft of these wonderful pieces of software, I suggest you buy it as soon as you can before the pack sells out entirely.

Considering the type of games that are in this compilation, I advise a hard-drive to get the most out of the games, but it is by no means essential.

For just $£ 30$ this pack will, literally, provide months and months of entertainment.

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The large picture shows, among other things, practical applications of Palette Merge and Color 'Average Resize (used to scale and combine all items), Color Quantization (applied to 24-bit images), Gradient Fill and Alpha Channel (used to create the shadow) and various other image processing effects.

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## Personal



From the

## International Press

Animation is fast and effective, particularty eccause of the innowative storyboand feanum Virmant memary is fumbersie if wee din't hove nough real memory in your machine
The image processing tords are bowntifid and versarile as ahnays, and the 24 bit printing is asain excellent. It centainly pushes printers to hecir limiks, and the results may wery wri" surprise yow
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ean Griffiths, the man who conceived and designed Rise of the Robots, began the project with high ambitions. Feeling that too many games were visually compromised, he put forward a plan to create the first game ever to incorporate film quality, controllable 3D graphics.

While the game has had a controversial reception, with some reviews (including our own) reflecting disappointment with the actual playability, no-one is disputing that this is one of the most visually stunning releases in the history of computer entertainment.

In fact, it's no overstatement to say that Rise represents a significant step towards the future of the electronic


game. Flawed it may be, but its move in the direction of a more cinematic style of entertainment reflects a growing trend towards sophistication in leisure software.

So how are images of such complexity and realism brought to life? In the case of Rise, it started with the simple but bold idea of creating a fully rendered game. But bringing that idea to


The original mesh for the Loader robot's head
fruition required a team combining unusual skills from beyond the realm of game coding, not to mention a lot of ground-breaking experimentation.

## The making of a monster

Sean Griffiths (distinguished from another Mirage Sean as SG) had already established his credentials as a designer before the Rise project.

A member of the Bitmap Brothers, he'd been involved in classy hits like Speedball and The Chaos Engine. When
he came up with the idea for Rise, however, he decided that 3D rendering packages offered a new potential for computer gaming. To take advantage of the new possibilities, however, the Mirage team had a lot to learn.

## MODEL

The robots were designed using 3D Studios on a PC - Lightwave PAL didn't exist at the time. This gave Mirage the chance to build models and animate them with an unprecedented level of realism.

While SG was learning to use the system, he copied a toy robot kit to

## Tricks of the trade

Rendering - A mathematical process in which the computer paints a virtual world on the basis of the information provided by the designer.
Ray Tracing - This determines the visibility of surfaces by tracing imaginary rays of light from the viewer's eye to objects in the scene.
Gourard Shading - This has been a bit of a buzz term in gaming circles. Named after the mathematician who invented it, it's a technique to smooth over the blocky polygons on a model's surface.
All the 3D models are built from small triangles - these are the polygons. To create a smoother effect, Gourard shading places a highlight in the centre of each triangle, creating the impression that it is curved.
Phong Shading - Although the Gourard technique brings excellent results, it doesn't round the polygons at the edge of the model. This is because it would have to make calculations that involve the background scenery as well as the model itself.
Phong shading can do this, however, allowing images of increased quality to be created. Unfortunately, it takes about twice as long to complete as Gourard shading, and at the moment animating it in real time is not practical in games. Real Time - Animation with $25+$ frames a second - like you'd expect from video.


First the polygons are generated..

# the <br> beast 

## The art behind the code

Despite the undeniably high-tech aspects of the game, giving Rise its visual style required large doses of old-fashioned artistic flare. You only have to see the cinematic sequences to realise that game design is getting closer to movie production.

Like a film crew, the developers had to take into account such considerations as light and ambience. For example, a diffused light source was used to soften shadows, creating a more natural effect.

Another challenge arose when creating textures that
suited the robots, since the team felt the ones supplied with 3D studios had been overused. The original Rise droids had clean plastic surfaces, an effect that left them looking too wholesome to do the job.
They found that a reflective chrome effect could be achieved quickly by wrapping a picture around an object, and Kwan Lee came up with the idea of creating the corroded texture that makes the industrial robots look rough and dirty. Small touches these may be, but they proved vital in creating a more impressive look.
develop the meshes. He claims that this was an ideal introduction to the rendering process because, as with the kit, the Rise robots were assembled from a multitude of separate components.

In other words, instead of modelling the kit as a completed whole, SG drew each body part on its own. This helped him learn how to assemble the robots from a combination of spheres and other objects, distorting them along the way to create the desired effect.

## BUILDING

When the idea had been explored enough to be sure it could work, it was Sean Naden who actually built the robots. A qualified technical illustrator, his experience outside the games industry proved invaluable.

Sean's brief from SG was to create a range of strange and ferocious mechanisms, each one looking more technically advanced than the last, until they reached the level of the Supervisor, the toughest robot of them all.

By far the most time-consuming
 professional interior designer, Kwan Lee, to create atmospheric backgrounds with a real sense of depth. In contrast to the round-theworld scenery behind most beat-'emups, Kwan concentrated on the game's story by creating various levels of the Electrocorp complex.

The task of animating the robots fell to Andy Clark and Gary Leach. In a process which had many similarities with traditional stop-motion animation, they
found making movements convincing a difficult art to learn.
In fact, though the robots were looking tough in still frames by this stage, when they were first put into motion they looked about as impressive as Godzilla. The team had to study martial art moves to endow their robots' kicks and punches with the impression of real force.

Having said this, SG confessed that

## For the future

Graphic art in computer entertainment is heading in the direction of realism and detail, and rendering is possibly the most important aid in these developments.

This leaning towards realism is natural, because it's the type of animation that computers perform well. Rendering can transcend manual techniques by introducing more complicated motion or more detailed images.

Mirage is convinced that this is the way computer games are going. Adrenalin(E) Factor, a game currently in development, Is like Cannon Fodder but with a difference: It will boast beautiful, fully rendered sprites.

At the time of writing, Rise is riding high in the charts, a fact that undoubtedly has something to do with the visual pull of its graphics. Gamers want images of an increasingly impressive quality all the time; with Rise of the Robots, Mirage has laid down a path to the future.
the computer animator does have considerable advantages over the traditional artist in many respects. While the Rise project may have taken time, rendering is considerably faster than the old methods.

3D Studio's Interpolation facility, for example, meant that the animators only had to create the key frames in a robot's movement because the program would then automatically fill in the missing gaps. It's features like this that make computer animation less labour intensive.

...then the model is mapped with texture and colour


An example of what can be achieved with Phong shading

(1)hat with the recent release of Rise of the Robots and Mortal Kombat 2, you'd INTRODUCTION think that it would be rather a bad time
to release a beat-'em-up of your own. Gremlin Interactive have done exactly this with its latest offering, Shadow Fighter, so they must know something we don't.
Gremlin believes, that its beat-'em-up, created by Italian developers, NAPS Team, will kick its competitors out of the ring and claim the spot at the top of the charts for its very own.

Some of you probably haven't heard anything about Shadow Fighter, mainly because of its low-key release and the fact that the other two contenders have been backed by massive TV advertising campaigns which have been practically force-fed and rammed down your throats.

Shadow Fighter features everything you'd want in a beat-'em-up with its special moves, secret manoeuvres and its 16 characters, all with their own fighting styles and personalities.
So how does Gremlin Interactive's game fare up against the combined might of Mortal Kombat 2 and Rise of the Robots?
Will the big boys beat it up and toss it aside like a rag doll, or will the underdog, Shadow Fighter, put in a sterling Rocky-style performance and claim the beat-'em-up championship belt for its very own, after knocking its opponents down with a strength-sapping punch in the last minute of the final round of the fight?

## many beat-'em-ups around, Gremlin comes

kicking and punching into the genre with

## one of its own. Jonathan Maddock fights

in the review carner
Shadow

Yurgen, who obviously once appeared with the Village People, goes for Electra, but a nifty jump later and she's out of trouble


Kury is up against Lee Chen, famous for what he
can do with one hand. Looks impressive and
believe you me, it hurts like hell


While you wait for the fighters and backdrops to load up, you can read the wealth of information on the various characters

## STDBYINE

Kioya Mishuma, is a seventeenth century Samurai held in high esteem by his Emperor and the people for his honourable and disciplined life. He is a man blessed with an agile mind and his skill with a sword was unrivalled.

Plagued by dreams, he longed for more fame and wished to become a living legend. Chronozon, keeper of the abyss and gateway to the after world, found Kioya's dreams very interesting. He dispatched his personal servant to claim his noble soul, for such a soul would be highly prized by his master.
One night, Kioya woke up with a start to find a shadow standing at the foot of his bed with a globe of light in its hand. All the dreams that had troubled him were in the globe, there for the taking. Kioya had been blessed by the silent messenger.

His feats across the kingdom became legendary, and it was said that Kioya could achieve the impossible. Soon his confident swagger was despised by the other Samurai. Kioya had begun to abuse his status and people saw him for the false idol that he was.

Kioya rebelled against his doubters and in a rage, killed countless of his fellow Samurai. This deed did not go unnoticed. Chronozon despatched his demons to curse Kioya's now worthless and foolish soul. Cursed to become one of the walking dead, Kioya's only wish now was that of release from his torment.

Eventually he offered a tremendous reward to the individual who could give him peace, someone who could overcome his formidable combat skills. Fighters from all around the world began combat, for the honour of pitting themselves against the Shadow Fighter - perhaps the greatest fighter who ever walked the earth.


Training in Shadow Fighter is absolutely brilliant and could almost be a game in itself, and Pupazz is the most vicious shop tailor's dummy ever seen


## SOUND

Audio have been a bit of a problem for the latest beat-'em-up releases. Brian May's guitar twiddling in Rise of the Robots is pathetic, and the so-called tunes in Mortal Kombat 2 are bog-standard coin-op compositions and I wouldn't dream of letting them đamage your ear-lobes. Shadow Fighter, on the other hand or should that be ear, is superb, simply because it has an extremely strong soundtrack.

The menu music, with its fast breakbeat, sounds okay, but the fun really starts when you start fighting. A range of tunes with a banging beat and some mad acid squelches really do enhance the overall atmosphere.

The sound effects aren't anything to shout about, but they do the job adequately enough, with plenty of thumps, bumps and smacks in all the right places. The simple fact that Shadow Fighter sounds better than any of its recent competitors is a good enough reason to rave on about the soundtrack, and thus it gets a big thumbs up from me.

Krhome, one of the most dangerous characters in the gawe, demonstrates one of his morph moves to a bewildered Toni

## CRMPHINS

The first thing that'll you'll notice when you pick up the Shadow Fighter box is the artwork on the front and just how good it looks. Gremlin Interactive-hired Greg Staples, the highly-rated 2000AD artist responsible for the art in strips such as Slaine and ABC Warriors, to produce the cover art and provide illustrations for all sixteen characters. So, before I even loaded the game I was already impressed by the presentation of the product.

Thankfully, this style continues when you start to play. There is no fancy and mind-numbingly dull introduction, so you're able to get straight into the action without any trouble at all.

The characters are superb and whichever one you choose, you won't be disappointed because each has an astounding set of moves, special or otherwise and, to be perfectly honest, they're so original it's like a breath of fresh air in the world of beat-'em-ups.
The backdrops are nicely drawn and are linked with whatever country the fighters are fighting in. The countries aren't even bogstandard ones. You can scrap your way around the world in places such as Denmark, Thailand, Pakistan, Tibet and to make things even more different, there's even a space level for you to enjoy.

For an A500/600 game, Shadow Fighter really does perform at the highest level. OK, so maybe the characters are lacking colours in places, but this isn't an AGA version and with sixteen characters you'd be hard pressed to find 32 colours that suit every fighter. A1200 owners have no need to fear though, because a super-enhanced version will be forthcoming, complete with 256 colour graphics, and I'm already drooling at the mere thought of it.

81\%

he championship and you must choose your character. Play the game on easy or normal level though and you won't be able to select everyone



## पpाITIN:

This A500/600 version of Shadow Fighter may not look as tasty as its other two beat-'em-up rivals, but it plays a lot better. The characters are as original as anything l've seen in the genre, as are all their special moves, and there are so many nice touches I simply don't have the space to tell you about them all.

For example, the training session, where you face
another character called Pupazz who is basically a stuffed training dummy, is a brilliant idea. This allows you to test all your special moves and although Pupazz looks harmless, he packs quite a few surprises.

The way the control system is set-up is well done and it won't be long before you're going through various combinations of moves with the greatest of ease.
Shadow Fighter works well as a two player, but surprisingly enough the one-player game is just
as good. It's very tough and you'll need plenty of hours practice before you meet the Shadow Fighter, but at least you progress unlike Mortal Kombat 2.

As far as beat-'em-ups go on the Amiga, I've been more than pleasantly surprised by Shadow Fighter. It could go on from strength to strength after the release of the AGA version and finally take the beat-'em-up crown away from games like Body Blows and Mortal Kombat. Shadow Fighter is, quite simply, thumping good fun.


At the start of the game there is little competition, allowing you relative safety


The nice Harkonnens have come to visit and show their shiny new weapons to the Ordos
celel


Dunt
This strategy game was hailed as a classic when it was first released, and after a brief revisit as a member of a compilation pack, it has now been re-released on Ocean's Hit Squad label.

The dusty planet of Arrakis, also known as Dune, has the only form of the spice Melange in the universe. It is known to provide healing powers and can prolong a human's life, letting them live for hundreds of years. It is also a very rare commodity, and much sought after, especially by the planet's Emperor who has landed himself in considerable debt.

In his haste to mine the spice, the Emperor has allowed three different houses to compete for the privilege of being the sole spice miners. The three houses are all very different, and each has its own strengths and weaknesses. The 'evil' Harkonnens start with a superior army, while the house of Atredides has the secret support of the Emperor's crack troops. Although the game is mostly strategic, it shouldn't put off people who are not particular fans of the genre. The game's engine has been designed so that it is very easy to use, and while it sometimes runs quite slowly, especially in the heat of battle, it is helped slightly by the extensive list of keyboard commands.

The early missions merely consist of mining a certain amount of spice, but later on you are also required to destroy the enemy's base. The further into the game you travel, the more weaponry is available to you. This makes the game much easier, but you still tend to be sometimes less developed than your foe.

The game spans five disks and runs through AmigaDOS. Although this can sometimes provide quite extensive accessing times, it means that it is easily hard-drive installable. This is to be recommended, as is a fast Amiga. Because the disks lack copy protection, the games lengthy manual is used and is unobtrusive as well as effective.

Dune 2 was well worth buying when it was first released, and now that it's under fifteen pounds it's a veritable bargain. If you're a strategist on a budget, or missed it the first time, this should be put right on the top of your purchase list.


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Bump 'n' Burn


When the floppy version of Bump ' $n$ ' Burn was first released on the Amiga, it was met with mostly good reviews and Grandslam is obviously hoping to emulate its success with its shiny new CD32 version.

Bump ' $n$ ' Burn is set in Toonia's seven kingdoms, each having a different cartoon theme ranging from The War Torn City' to the compulsory ice levels. Each scenario has its own character, who has its own properties and 'personalities.' Although these fail to drastically alter the game play, they make it slightly more amusing in two-player mode and offer a bit more variation.

There are a total of seven tracks available for you to compete on as you travel around Toonia, and can be completed in any order. To qualify you are required to finish in at least fourth place, with your position depending on how much
money you make. Grandslam has attempted to use the whole of the CD32's colour palette, and occasionally the tracks become so garish it makes it hard to tell exactly what is going on. The main sprites and backdrops, however, look good and improve on the original A500 version immensely.

As you race through the game, you


The sprites and backdrops in Bump ' $n$ ' Burn complement each world as you travef around Toonsvilfe
can collect various 'power-ups' haphazardly littered around the track. When you first start playing they appear to do very little, and only add much excitement to the game in two-player mode.

This version is almost exactly the same as the A1200 release, and the levels hardly fill a CD. The inclusion of a tacky American voice-over before the race enhances the cartoon feel of the game, but quickly palls after the first hearing.

This game is aimed at the younger end of the market, but the difficulty level and restrictive playing area make it quite frustrating. It's definitely not recommended for people who have the original game, and owners without the original should take a long look before purchasing.

40\%



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# An essential aid for the enthusiast, our monthly aduice section returns to help yоu talse your Amiga to its limits 

## CIIIIE



## Amos 140

The second instalment of our beginner's guide to Easy
AMOS, courtesy of Phil South


## АНенн $14 \exists$

Paul Overaa looks at compound variables, the main mechanism for creating arrays


## Comms 145

Phil South gets involved in the battle of the communication rivals, BT and Mercury


Uiden 14 ?
Gary Whiteley takes you through the processes involved in making video titles


## music 149

A new sample editing program, Aural Illusion has arrived. Paul Overaa takes a look


## Publishing 151

Ben Pointer reveals the ins and outs of writing and placing your subheadings

# Waiting at the green 

The major problem I will be taking a look at in this, the third instalment of the system medical, is hard drives: how not to screw them up. what to do if you have done so and how to get around the problem occurring again. The most important bit of advice to give about hard drives is: never reboot or switch your machine off when your hard drive light is on!
Sometimes you just can't avoid doing this. If your machine has crashed and has locked the SCSI bus so that the light stays on you can do nothing else but switch off and restart. Sometimes you may completely fill your hard disk and a badly-written program doesn't recognise this so it keeps on writing. These sorts of situations should really be few and far between, unless you're the sort of masochist who revels in using bad and potentially dangerous software all the time. If these situations happen, however, the only thing you can do is bite the bullet and switch your Amiga oft.

If you're still using version 1.3 you will almost certainly have real problems when you switch back on, but with a sensible


If you've got a 100 per cont full drive and your hard drive light is on constantly, it's time to go and make some tea while it validates
version of Workbench, the most likely thing to happen is that your machine will boot. However, this will be a lot slower than normal and it will look like your Amiga is trying to give itself a heart attack from the way the hard drive light constantly flashes and the noises it makes.
Fear not Leave your machine to boot up and get on with repairing itself, for that is what it is doing. Atter a few ladmittedly nailbiting) minutes, the hard drive light should have gone out and you will be left with a smoking heap of rubble that used to be your computerl Well, no, this is not true. You will
actually have a machine that should have sorted out its hard drive problem all by itself.
You will probably find that the file you were working on when the machine crashed is only partially retrievable at best. and in most cases it is best deleted altogether. If you find requesters popping up when you try to delete the file saying: Votume Work has a checksum error on block $237465^{\circ}$, then more work needs to be done.
If you have been paying attention to these articles and are a regular reader of
this magazine, you will remember that I recommended various bits of software for hard drive management some months ago. Did you go out and get them immediately?
I certainly hope so, because you will need either Upper Disk Tools, Ami-Back Tools, Quarterback Tools Deluxe or, possibly, DiskSalv by Dave Haynie to get around our current problem without repartitioning your hard drive, and you should never repartition or reformat your hard drive out of necessity - this should be done only if you want to change the setup.

The job the software mentioned above

## Running a virus checker makes good sense

In keeping with this month's general hard-drivey kind of feeling, you should be somewhat worried about the possibility of infecting the largest bootable disk you have in your collection with some sort of virus.

Most viruses are not as interested in affecting a hard disk as they are in infecting a floppy one, but there is always a risk, so it is in your interest to be constantly running a virus checker of some sort or another. I favour John Veldthuis'

Virus Checker, but there are several others available.
By way of allaying the fears of several people who have written to me, I would just like to say that, while viruses are nasty and can ruin your disks, there are several things they certainly aren't capable of.
The first is being able to hide in your real time clock.
Nope, not a chance. Don't listen to anyone who tells you
so. Secondly, they can't hypnotise you into committing mass
murder, so no using that as mitigation when you're in court.
Thirdly, they cannot destroy your machine. They might be able to wipe out all the data on your hard disk, but have no fears about your Amiga bursting into flames or other similar nonsense.

Be careful with your disks, hard or floppy, and they will come to no harm.


[^6]
# light Daes your hard drive lack and the system die of a uirus? If it daes, take heart as Frank llord guides you out of the depths of despair 

will do is pretty much the same, no matter which one you have running, but it's very important that you have at least one of the programs. You should use the repair function of whichever software you chose - for instance, Ami-Back Toots' repair function is called "Analyst" - and set it going.

In a matter of minutes you should have your drive back, hale and hearty, and at worst. missing your latest piece of work. This is still a lot better than losing everything because you thought you would have to reformat. Reformatting should never be done as a cure to this sort of problem - it's a bit like someone who has a cold resorting to euthanasia.

If it's your boot drive that has a problem, things might get a little trickier. It's possible your machine won't want to boot, or that it fails half way through booting. Don't lose hope yet - try booting from your original Workbench disk. Once your Amiga has booted from floppy you will probably find your workbench partition is going crazy trying to validate itself - relax, things are going well, honestly!

However, if you find you need to use your
hard drive repair program, it might need files that are on your hard drive to work, for example fonts or libraries. If so, you can try to assign the needed directories to the correct places on your hard drive, or even try rebooting from your hard drive now that it has been validated.

You might still have problems with booting because of the checksum problems, but you should be able to get something running, and, hopefully, that will be enough. If it still isn't enough, what you will need to do is make a boot disk with your recovery program installed on it, along with some other emergency tools such as a file manager, text editor and backup program.
Next month I'm going to be covering how to make boot disks, so tune in for that if you need any help with the aforementioned process of making your emergency disk.

This all seems like a lot of effort to preserve your hard drive's contents, but it is definitely worth it. If you just give in and reformat every time you have a problem you will never feel safe storing anything important on your hard drive, and this will limit its usefulness to
practically nil. In terms of keeping your data safe, in case of unrecoverable errors, it is definitely worth backing up your hard drive on a regular basis. I know it's a drag, but you'll get no sympathy from anyone if you lose everything.

The dangers from spikes or surges in the electricity supply are fairly minimal, unless you live in the depths of the country, and the chances of a head crash these days are zero unless you drop your machine onto a hard floor, so just make sure you never (all together now.../ turn off your machine when the hard drive light is on.

## Programming Information

If you are trying to write programs on your Amiga for any purpose it is a really good idea to write to Commodore for the Native Developer Kit which costs a paltry $£ 23$ and contains a wealth of programming information.

Write to: Sharon McGuffie, Commodore Business Machines UK Ltd, Commodore House, The Switchback, Gardner Road, Maidenhead, Berks SL6 7XA

## SCSI = hard drives, plus lots more

Actually, SCSI meàns a lot more than just hard drives. Most people are now familiar with CD-ROM as a storage device for large amounts of data, and most people know that you can get CD-ROMs that work with SCSI or proprietary controllers. But that is just scratching the surface. One good place to look for the more unusual SCSI device is in magazines devoted to machines other than the beloved Amiga, such as PC or Mac mags. You can find such things as tape streamers, Magneto-Optical drives. Exabyte or DAT backup drives and hard drives in sizes up to 2.1 Gigabytes and larger.

What's more, because PC and Mac dealers sell an awful lot of this kit all the time, the prices are usually a lot keener than Amiga dealers. However, PC and Mac dealers tend to be highly ignorant of Commodore's baby, and scornful, so it's best not to deal with them unless you are sure you will not need any technical help.


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IIelcome again to the Easy AMOS crash course in Amos programming. This month we'll be looking at how you create programs and what commands you use. It would be a good idea if you had a copy of the Easy AMOS manual to hand, but it's not essential.
Before you start programming in any language you have to figure out what it is you want to program. The way your program is laid out on the screen - what goes where - is called the 'structure' of your program. By far the hardest thing about trying to explain the best way to lay out a program is that there is no best way.
You can write the program in one big lump, which is what I would call the linear approach. The other major way of doing it is by using sub-programs and Procedures (what we call Procs), where you have a main program which drives all the Procs which are like little program modules that can be added to and subtracted from the program without harming the structure.

Although I prefer the linear approach, where you structure the program as a series of subroutines all from within the main program, I think you should learn how to use Procs, simply from the point of view of being able to read an Easy AMOS listing.
Using Procs is easy. Imagine a Proc as a command you've added to Easy AMOS so that it does something. It's like a defined function, or like a program within the main program which does one job. This means that the Proc should almost always be a standalone program in its own right.

The bonus for writing programs which are Procs is that if every function in a program is a Proc, you can write each segment of the program separately and test them one at a time. Finally, you can combine everything, all the Procs, into one big program.

Before you can use a Proc you have to define it, and this can be done anywhere in the program, using the:

## Prosedure <nase>

command. This can be placed at the beginning or the end of the program code - Easy AMOS cą find a Proc definition anywhere in a program, as long as it's there. If it's not there.

## Under

 comm

The variable inside and outside
a proc - see listing 1
Easy AMOS will tell you. Generally, coders tend to put all the Procs at the end of their programs to keep them all in the same place. After the Proc is defined it can be called, and you do this either with:

## Proc <nase>

or just the name of the Proc. Take this very short demo program:

## Proc East

Proceturt EAET
Print "Easy anos is really cool!-
End Proc

## Go back and do it again

Programs would be no fun unless they were capable of doing the same things bver and over again. So, Easy AMOS has a number of looping structures which enable you to do reperitive tasks either over and over, or over and over until certain conditions are met.

The most important looping structures you should know about are While/Wend, Repeat/Until, and Do/Loop. The first two are similar, the difference being that While/Wend repeats a sectionef code while a condition is true - listing 4:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& Y=0 \\
& \text { While Yezo } \\
& \text { Inc Y } \\
& \text { Print Y } \\
& \text { Wend } \\
& \text { Print 'Got to } 200^{\circ}
\end{aligned}
$$

so, while $Y$ is less than 20, the program runs. As long as the condition of $Y$ is less than 20 , when the number $Y$ reaches 20 or over, then the loop is terminated and the next line of code is run, in this case "Got to $20^{\circ}$ is printed to the screen.

That's While/Wend, now Repeat/Until waits until the condition is true before it stops, like so - listing 5 :

$$
\begin{aligned}
& B=0 \\
& \text { Repeat } \\
& \text { Int } B \\
& \text { Print } B \\
& \text { Untit } B>50
\end{aligned}
$$

So, unlike the first example, until X is greater than 50 the program keeps going round and round. Some loops, are
conditional, as they stop after a test. The remaining type is unconditional, which means it doesn't test any variables before it loops, it just does it forever.
So Do/Loop is used if you want a part of the program to go around for ever. If you want to leave a Do/Loop, apart from using Break (Control-C) to break out of the program, you can insert an Exit command into the code to give you a let out, like this - listing 6 :


This bops out of the loop if you hold down a mouse button $\mathrm{Do} / \mathrm{Loop}$ is a bit crude as loops go, but it has its uses. Incidentally, if you use another loop catled an Exit If loop the Exit command can be made to test the circumstances of a variable itself. To test a variable using End If you go - listing 7:

| * | $\mathrm{K}=0$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do |  |
|  | Inc X |  |
|  | Prist * $\mathrm{ka}^{*} ; \mathrm{K}$ |  |
|  | Exit If 810 | $n$ |
|  | loop |  |

When the loop goes above 10 , the loop bops out and you can continue in some other way.

That wasn't too hard was it? The Proc in this simple example is a statement to print the 'Easy AMOS is really Cooll' string in the Print command. Every time you use the Proc's title in the program, in this case EASY, you get the same output as if you'd typed the Print line inside the Proc. The routine inside the Proc definition can be more than just a single command, and it usually is.

The most convenient way of laying out a program is to have a Proc for each bit of it and then call it from a main loop. For example:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ren ** Gane Progran *t } \\
& \text { MALN: } \\
& \text { CHECK } \\
& \text {-HOVE } \\
& \text {-SHOOT } \\
& \text { GOto MALI } \\
& \text { Ren *t and nov the Procs ** } \\
& \text { Procedure _CHECK } \\
& \text { Procedure -HOVE } \\
& \text { Procedure _SHOOT }
\end{aligned}
$$

This is the basic structure of a game program. As long as the Proc definitions are in the program somewhere, they will work.
These are like DATA statements, which can be read anywhere in the program by the READ command. |See your Easy AMOS manual for more on this.)

By the way, the Procs in the above example have been 'folded.' For clarity in your listings you can fold Procs up into one single line to make your listings more readable. This is done using the Fold/Unfold command in the Easy AMOS command menu.

When you activate this command it toggles the folding on and off for the selected Proc. Press it once and it folds the Proc, press again and it unfolds it. When you've folded the Proc, there is only a single line left.

So Easy Tip number 1: Each time you start to write a program in Easy AMOS, create a different Proc for each stage of the program, and then just weld them all together with a main program.

The best way to crack any programming job is make sure it is broken down into sections, and then work on the sections. Work on routines is never wasted, so if you have a favourite routine you can always re-use that in your next program.

The one sticking point with Easy AMOS is that by using Procs you are going to have problems with variables. Procs are a little world unto themselves, and variables in a Proc


Making variables Global -
see listing 2

# and with AППD 


are never shared with the rest of the program unless you specify this to be the case.

So Easy Tip number 2: Remember to declare variables you want to share with the rest of the program or they will be assumed to be local.' Use the Shared command in the variable definition inside the Proc, or use the Global command in the main body of the program. Clear? Okay, let's break it down a little.
A local ariable type is the default for variables in Easy AMOS, in other words a variable inside a Proc is separate from the rest of the program. Type in this example - listing 1:

```
I=10: Y=20
TESTEE*
Print "Outside Proc }x=\mp@subsup{=}{}{\prime\prime};x,"y=";
Procedure TESTER
Print "Inside Proc }x=|";x,y=";
End Proc
```

The figures would be the same, but variables used


This relates to listing 7 and shows
how the loop has bopped out after 10
inside the Procs are different from ones used outside the Proc, in that you can't carry any variables into a Proc unless you make them global.

This can be tricky. For example, if you define arrays using the DIM command you have to adapt them a little if you're going to use them in a Proc, by either making the variables global or sharing them from within the Proc. If you want to make variables global you must use the Global command to declare the list at the front of your program - listing 2 :

```
I=10: Y=20
    Global x,y
    tester
    Print 'outside }\quadx=";x,"y=*;
    Procedure TESTER
    Print "inside }\quadx=*;|,|y=n;
    End Proc
```

As Global variables can be accessed from anywhere in a program, you can use them inside Procs. If you want to have access to variables which are inside ă Proc, you must define them as "Shared" - listing 3:

```
x=10:T=20
    TESTER
    Print "outside x x ";X,"y=";Y
    Procedure TESTER
    Shared }1,
    Print 'inside }x=n\mp@code{"};\mp@subsup{x}{,}{\prime}y=\mp@subsup{}{}{\prime};
    End Pree
```

Another way to send variables and user input to a

Proc is through the use of what is known as Parameter Definitions. This is where you pass a specific list of variables, complete with their contents, to a Proc as you define it, like this:

## Procedure _STOOPLD[25, Y, P]

The variables are loaded directly from the main part of the program, and the Proc can be called in two ways. Either you pass another variable to the Proc which has a value you wish to pass to the new variables in the Proc, such as this:

```
2$="Don't call ne stupid" : Y=3: P=4
_STOOPIO[2$,Y,P]
```

or you can add the values when-you call the Proc:
_sto0ptot"Don't tatt it stupld, Just
call...", 45,9]

An elegant way to pass values from a main chunk of code directly to a Proc, which can also be used when someone is typing data into a program, is to go directly to the Proc in question.

## Time's up

Next month we'll be printing a listing for you to type in Easy AMOS which will show you how a whole program goes together. See it before it sees you.

## Write stuff

If you have an AMOS question, or a routine you'd like to share with the world, then please write to Phil South,

Amos Column, Amiga Computing, Media House, Adlington Park, Macclesfield SK10 4NP.



| 5 |  |  |  |
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## ALL THE DISKS LISTED ON THIS PAGE ARE CDMPATYBLE WITH ALL AMIEA COMPUTERS UNIESS OTHERTISE STATED



Before we get into the nitty gritty of it all, let's get the formal stuff out of the way. A compound variable name contains at least one period and at least two other characters. The name cannot start with a digit or a period and, if there is only one period, it may not be the terminal character. So 'x.l' and 'computer.amiga' are valid compound symbols but '20.x' and 'computer.amiga.' are notl
The first part of the name, i.e. the portion up to and including the first period, is known as the 'stem', so the stems associated with the two valid symbols just mentioned are 'x.' and 'computer.' The remainder of the name is called the 'tair'.

When ARexx encounters a compound variable name it generates a 'derived name' by replacing any references to simple symbols in the tail by the values of those symbols. To see how ARexx behaves when it encounters compound variables and their stems, take a look at listing I because when this program runs the output looks like this:
lspx test. rexx
conputer.
conputer
nothing in stock
four hnigas in stock

The first SAY instruction is printing an unitialised stem and this turns out to be the upper case name of the stem (including the period). The second SAY references a simple variable called computer and this, because it was not explicitly initialised, has been set to the uppercase equivalent of the variable name itself.

The third SAY instruction prints the contents of a compound variable called 'computer.pc' and because this has not been set to any explicit value, ARexx has initialised it by setting it to the name of the associated stem (since this was subsequently set to the string 'nothing in stock' it is this string which is printed).

The last variable to be printed, the compound variable called computer.amiga, has been initialised, so in this case SAY uses its value, i.e. it prints the string four Amigas in stock.
This program tells us a number of important things: Firstly, the stem part of a compound variable can be referenced and initialised in isolation (i.e. without specifying a tail value). Stem assignment statements must, however, include the period in the name because without this, ARexx would think it is dealing with a simple variable.

Secondly, if an unitialised stem is used, ARerx initialises it in the same way that it initialises simple variables, i.e. it sets its value to the name of the stem variable itself jalthough in this case the name includes the period associated with thè stem).
Lastly, it is not an error to use an uninitialised

```
/* listing1.rexx */
    say cosputer.
    conputer. I 'nothing in stock'
    conputer.aniga = 'four Anigas in stock'
    say tonputef
    say conputer.ps
    say computer,snfga
```

        Listing 1: Experiments like this will
        Listing 1: Experiments way ARexx
    tell you a lot about the way
interprets your compound variables!

## Нір hiр аггац!



OI Anigasheti
FindRecord: Procedure expose a
FindRecord: Procedure expes
if $\quad$ rrecorimgizcacge then
do
calt Not CompletedMessage (?
return
end
alt Writech(g, raw_window, 9. WHICH_RECORD)
record_number=GetData()-1
if record_number> g.record_count then
do
call Hritech(g.rau_uindou, g.LF g.LF)

ARexx compound variables offer very
real advantages over other languages
element of a compound variable but when such items are used they take a default value which is the same as the stem.

Let's see what all this means in terms of bottom-line coding explanations. Simple onedimensional arrays are easily set up by defining a compound variable with a tail that consists of a single variable name. For example, a list of values might be collected from a user and effectively stored in an array x.i using this sort of code segment:

```
x. = 0
say 'hoy aany eleatnts'; pull N
do i=0 to N-1
say 'enter element' i; pull x,i
end
```

Multi-dimensional arrays can be handled just as easily. For example, a two-dimensional NxN identity matrix can be set up with this loop:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
x,=0 \\
\text { do } t=0 \text { to } \mathrm{N}-1 \\
\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{i} .
\end{array} \\
& \text { end }
\end{aligned}
$$

These types of array applications are easily
handled with most languages, but ARexx has advantages in that array subscripts do not need to be numeric, large arrays do not have to be predeclared before use, and ARexx only allocates memory space for the array elements that are used.

This means that if, for example, you wish to create an array of a million items, initialise the first and last elements to the value 1, set all other values to zero and then print the first, second and millionth items, for example:

```
x.=0; x.1=1; x.1000000=1
say 'first alenent = ' x.1
say Lirst aleaent = x., 
say 'second elenent' = 'x.2
say 'sillion'th element = + x. }100000
```

and ARexx would not complain in the slightest. If you have previous experience of other languages you'll realise that to create large, sparsely populated, arrays in this manner is a big plus for ARexx. This however is just the start of the story.
-Next month I'll be showing you a use for compound variables that's as near to magic as you'll get from a programming language!

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magazine.

IIou all probably read last month about Mercury dropping staff and closing down its phone box operation, as I did, and hung your head in your hands. It's a fact that if this country is going to compete with other European countries, indeed the world, in comms, it has to have the infrastructure to do it.
If the so-called Information Superhighway is going to come about, then this country needs service providers who provide a fast, digital service at the right price (read FREE LOCAL CALLS) and now, not next week or next year. Obviously, the fact that BT is required to drop its prices to keep pace with inflation minus seven per cent means that any competing telecomms provider is really up against it, as Mercury is obviously finding out.
Now this really sucks, because Mercury offers a very good deal for the comms user. The service is digital and has cheaper rates for long distance and international calls, and as a service it falls over itself to help you out. But it can't compete when BT has 80 per cent and it only has nine per cent of the market. This is not what the government is so fond of calling a 'level playing field', in fact it is sloped so sharply in BT's direction that you could snowboard down it really fast.

The problem is that the people in government want everyone to use comms, but they want them to pay for it through their nose and every other bodily orifice because, as was said by a critic recently on the radio, this government 'only wants to line its pockets.'

What's the point of providing a good cheap and fast telephony system when you can keep it slow and charge more money for it? What's the incentive for them to do better?

It was hoped by myself and many other serious comms users that Mercury's very existence would provide a message for the government, and

# The lost highway 

we could all vote with our feet towards Mercury. proving that the existing telephony monopoly was bad news and we all wanted something better.

## SHRRES

But this was not to be, and even if Mercury continues to grow, there was a table in the paper the other day which said that even by the year 2010, Mercury's slice of the pie chart would still be under 10 per cent, and all the new service providers creeping along from outside - from the US and Europe - like AT\&T, will only have a slice equivalent to 1 per cent.

So the basic point is this. Competition in
$01 / 001 / 10$
10000101011 01001111011 100101

## Trailing behind

If something is not done about this, and soon, we will have a great deal of difficulty in catching up with the rest of the world. We will again fail miserably to meet with worldwide standards of communication. And not only that, we will miss out on all the fun.

It's down to politicians to get off their butts and do something. And not just because they hope to get a job as the chairman of a telecomms company, either. We don't need more sleaze. We need more bandwidth.

by people with no sympathy for the users, and we'll have to pay dearly for any services we do use.

BT will limp into the comms revolution, providing poor text-based internet connections for huge amounts of cash, wad up the profits and give them to the people running the company.

So when Japan and the US and Europe all have first-class digital networks like ISDN, working at anywhere between 64 k and 2 Mb bit, what will we have? I have this nightmare about acoustic modems and bakelite phones which keeps coming back to me every night. I log on and I hear a lady's voice down the end of the line saying: "Tm sorry, BT Internet connection is busy at the moment, will you hold please, dear?" and the sound of a huge jack plug being pushed into a hole on a $1950^{\circ}$ 's peg-based switchboard. It couldn't happen, but figuratively speaking that will be where we are in a few year's time compared to our European competitors. More forward thinking governments will be embracing the world wide comms revolution and providing cheap connections to the Internet. All we'll get is a stop-gap measure and a huge bill. If this bothers you why not email a few party leaders and ask them what the they are going to do about this? John Major, with his finger on the pulse as usual, has no email address. I suppose you could send him a postcard at 10 Downing Street, asking him if he intends to do anything about this, or does he want us to be bad at this as well. The Conservative Central Office didn't even know what I was talking about when I called.)
Paddy Ashdown's address is <paddyashdown®cix.compulink.co.uls, and he usually answers in two-three days, hip dude that he is. Tony Blair's is <tonyblair@geo2.poptel.org.ulo, although as I have not had a reply from him I don't even know if he reads it. Either way, at least he has an email address, which is something.


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Video titles are those things which, obviously. are stuck at the front of videos to provide vital information like what the video is called, who is in it, and so on. Video titiling also covers such things as credit sequences, subtitles, captions and ident graphics.

However, not all videomakers need all these kinds of video titling effects. For some, just a simple graphic showing the name of the video and who's in it will suffice. For others, only the whole shooting match is acceptable.

So this month we'll take a quick spin through features which may (or may not) be useful in a video titler, what they might be used for and what, software might best provide them.
Firstly though, let me just point out a couple of important things. To overiay titles onto video images requires the use of a genlock, and these cost from around $£ 50$ to well over $£ 1000$
In order to use a genlock and record your titled images to tape again, youll need access to at least two video decks (one for playback, another to record onto) and, if possible, some way of controlling both video machines simultaneously if you require more than a passing chance at accurate control.

Of course you can just record your titles direct to video tape, though you'll still need a modulator, encoder or genlock to convert your Amiga's RGB output to RF or other suitable video signal.

For many folks, a simple static title might be all that's required. Perhaps 'Our Holiday In Sorrento, 1994' or 'Baby's First Birthday will suffice if you're a home video buff. If this is the case, you'll find that a lot can be done with a paint program like Deluxe Paint or Brilliance - even with a relatively braindead (i.e. not stacked with RAM) Amiga. Grab a few fonts, load up your software, get creative and Bob could soon be your uncle.

With paint programs like these it's also very easy to make up a set of frames and play them back automatically or manually so that a whole series of separate captions or graphics can be used, for instance to provide a list of actors.

With a bit of imagination, plenty of memory and perhaps a hard drive, a paint program can be pushed pretty hard to provide some interesting

## End credits

So, if you want to get a title, arm yourself with a genlock, some software and a few good ideas. For basic work Just a paint program could suffice. For more flair, a package which offers scrolling and crawling, and a good variety of fonts is what's required, but if you really want to hit the high notes you'll need an allsinging, all-dancing Amiga and some topclass multimedia software like MediaPoint or Scala MM. Now you know, what are you waiting for? Get out and get titled today.

# Нош to get titled 


animated effects. However, such programs do have limitations and their simplicity won't appeal to everyone. Spurred on by his ever-present master, the willing slave to television wants more. More show, more glitz, more control. And lots of funky movement. Well, at least up to a point, because once we start talking frills we start talking money and more frills usually mean more money, but not always.

## FEATURES

I'd say that one of the most important features of a video titling program (beyond its abilities to left, right and centre justify text in a variety of styles, sizes and colours, add shadows, outines and underlining and, if possible, accept text files from a word processor) is to be able to produce speed-


With more advanced titling software, professionalstyle scrolling captions become available
adjustable, smoothly scrolling text displays, such as those used for credit sequences.
Scrolling is a swish way of getting a lot of information across with a minimum of fuss, especially if it is genlocked over video images. Programs like Alternative Image's Big Alternative Scroller 2 (aka BAS 2) and Scala's MultiMedia MM300 represent extreme ends of this market, with both doing a fine job of scrolling |vertical movement of text| and crawling |horizontal movement), but of course the more expensive Scala MM300 has lots more bells and whistles.
Scrolls, crawis and flipping through page sequences (cuts) are the staple fare of any halfdecent video titler, but there are a few programs that take it all so much further. Im thinking particularly of the Scala series, though Activa's MediaPoint could rightly be included here too.

By including such features as animation playback, IFF background loading, a wide selection of wipes and other transitions, the ability to play sound files as part of a script and a variety of control mechanisms for both playback and the control of external devices, such programs become so much more than just video titling programs.

Granted, not everyone needs such a range of capabilities but for professional-looking presentations and eye-catching graphics, there's really no substitute for such class. Although programs like Scala MM300 and MediaPoint require seriously-specced Amigas there's still little, if anything, to touch them on the PC or Mac.



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1had a letter the other day from someone who had been trying to convert 16 -bit sound effects from a CD-ROM drivebased multimedia PC system on to their Amiga. They had stored their sampled PC wave data as raw samples, and copied these data files to their Amiga sample editor using CrossDOS (needless to say with the text option tumed off). Apparently. the samples, once transferred to the Amiga, just sounded like noise and were totally unrecognisable!
This problem occurs because on all machines, 16 -bit sample data is stored as values represented by two 8 -bit bytes. Unfortunately, the $80 \times 86$ processor-based PC machines store the bytes of this data in the opposite order to $680 \times 0$-based machines such as the Amiga. This means that if you use CrossDOS to read raw data like this from a PC file, the two bytes end up the wrong way round.
Since those pairs of bytes represent intensity (amplitude) information, it's not hard to appreciate that any software that reads this data the wrong way round is going screw up the digital representation of the original waveforml

The solution, of course, is to find, or write, a utility that allows the data bytes of a 16 -bit sample to be swapped around as they are read into the Amiga, and although utilities that perform this specific conversion are easy enough to write, it just so happens that a new sample editing tool has appeared which already has these Amiga/PC oriented bytereversal facilities built in.

The program, Aural lllusion, is a tool that can be used for both editing and creating sound files, and a number of file formats are supported. 8-bit 85 VX files, 16 -bit AIFF format, Audio Visual Research's AVR format (used on the Atari ST). Amiga style 8bit, 16 -bit raw data files and byte-reversed 16 -bit


Aural Illusion - a new
program worth watching

Aural
Illusions

> allows you to perform a whole range of usefut effects
raw data can all be handled, along with Aural Illusion's own custom sample format.

On the editing side, the usual types of cut/copy. looping type operations are available along with effects like reverb, echo, delay, flange, and chorusing. As well as effects, there are a lot of different waveform manipulations (adding. subtracting ANDing, ORing, Flipping and so on) which can be applied to a sample, although to be honest l've found these of limited use to date.

## SMITHESI2ER

Aural Illusion also has a rudimentary synthesizer available and this allows you to create sounds by building them up from basic waveforms (sine wave, square wave and so on). The synth also lets you 'morph' the results into other waves over time (making sounds which change through time). although you can't listen to the morphing/mixing effects in real time so you have to experiment, then go back to the sample playing display to hear

## Is it a winner

I must admit to liking the ideas behind Aural Illusion and there's no doubt that the byte reversal facilities could prove invaluable for anyone moving raw sample data between the Amiga and PC machines.

Having said that, Aural Illusion is still a relatively young product and, in certain editing areas, the program is not as easy to use as it should be. In particular, there are some features lacking (time stretch/compress facilities for example) so it's not a program I would use for run-of-the-mill sample editing as such. It does however look to be useful for special effects, format translation and so on.

Aural Illusion requires Kickstart/Workbench $\mathbf{2 . 0 4}$ or greater and 1 Mb RAM, although more memory is recommended for serious use - particularly if you want to work with 16-bit samples.

There has been quite a lot of interest in the program of late, particularly since the price has dropped to just $£ \mathbf{2 0}$. There is also an upgrade planned for next year which will include many of the facilities that existing users have asked to be added.

Incidentally, potential users might like to know that if they purchase Aural Illusion now they'II be entitled to a free upgrade when the new version arrives.


Aural Illusion includes synthesized sound generation facilities
the results. This, to be honest, is a bit of a pain. Since the Amiga's audio hardware is only 8 -bit you will, needless to say, only hear your sounds played at that resolution unless you've got Clarity 16 , or a 16 -bit Sunrize board, available. Aural Illusion does, however, work internally in 16-bit format and actually performs many of its effects and calculations using 32 -bits to minimise quality losses during waveform processing.

## The bottom line

Product: Aural Illusion Supplier: Seasoft Computing Price: £20
Tel: 0903-850378Ease of use6
Implementation ..... 7
Value for money ..... 8
Overall ..... 7

> Paul Duvera Eaplains how the timely arivial of this nell sample editing rogorim has solued a particularily nasty Amiga PE 16-bit sound sample poctaility rarolem...

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Ihe simplest and quickest way to break up columns of copy is to use subheadings. Most pieces of writing have natural breaks in them, for instance, where the author moves suddenly from one subject matter to another.
These can be spotted at the editing stage and subheadings inserted if it is thought necessary. Later, when the copy has been pasted, you may need to add further subheadings or even remove one or two if there are too many on a page. We'll come on to this later, but first we should decide on a style.

It's important that all subheadings in an article carry the same weight. In other words, they should all be in the same font, showing regularity. Many publications which use a serif typeface for body copy choose a sans serif typeface for subheadings, so that they complement the body text.
The reverse isn't so true, but there is nothing wrong with using serif subheadings if that is what you want to do. What's more important is that the font you choose isn't asking too much from your output device.

## CHOICES

At 300 dpi or more the world of fonts is your oyster, but if you've got a low resolution 9 -pin printer, don't go for a fancy font or very round font that is going to exaggerate the jaggedness of the output, and take a long time to print. Subheadings stick out. They are a kind of advertisement for the text beneath them. If the subheadings look bad, the text beneath may be as well.
Having said that, never be afraid to experiment, but remember this: Small cock-ups are mistakes, big cock-ups are bold layouts. Discovering the limit to which you can push your particular set-up is part of the learning curve - keep in mind that you won't find that limit until you go past it.
The above notwithstanding, and although subheadings provide stopping points for tired or busy readers, on the whole people read straight through them. This doesn't mean you

## AII in a title



The perfect positioning for your subheadings. Here they separate the second leg of the text, with enough lines above and below to maintain continuous text flow
can use any old drivel as a subheading. The words you choose will have greater emphasis if they relate to the first paragraph directly underneath the subheading or, if the first paragraph is only two or three lines, the second paragraph if you must.

A handy tip for very busy editors is to pull out a single word from the paragraph underneath the subheading. This will be a word that best describes the subject of the paragraph, so the readers will know what is coming up next. Subheadings that wrap on to more than one line generally look amateurish, so if you use more than one or two words, choose short ones

## In the right place

We've already decided that the editing stage is a natural time to insert subheadings into copy, but this isn't the end of it. There are places on the page where subheadings look ugly or awkward, so must be changed. For instance, imagine a subheading falling right at the foot of a column, with the copy following it starting at the top of the next column. This will look a trifle silly as there will be no continuation in the text after the subheading, but it will happen sometimes.

Subheadings also look bad right at the top of columns, or too close to the top or bottom of columns. You should have at least five or six lines underneath a subheading that falls close to the foot of a column, and at least five or six lines before a subheading that falls close to the top of a column.

The quickest and easiest way to deal with the problem of a subheading falling in the wrong place is to move it somewhere else, or even remove it altogether if there is no space for it. Remember that if you move a subheading you will have to re-write it so that it is relevant to the new paragraph of copy following it.
This mucks up the natural breaks in the copy, but at the layout stage we are not concerned with this as it can all be rectified in the end - we merely want to obtain an overall appearance of the article on the page.

As stated before, most people read straight through subheadings, so the flow of the article isn't disrupted as much as you think it is. Remember, only you will know a subheading has been moved to another place or removed completely - readers will think it has always been in that position or that there never has been one in the text in the first place.


This example is in the wrong position. It is a long column of text which has already been broken up by the title, so the subheading should be in the second column
and use them sparingly. As well as keeping the style of subheadings the same throughout an article, it is a good idea to use the same font for subheadings throughout the whole publication. (Remember that a 'font' is the combination of typeface, point size and weight.) Readers will come to recognise them for what they are and take less notice of them.

What You mean I've spent all this time and effort on something my readers will take no notice ofl" Uh-huh. You see, there may be times when you will want to stop readers in their tracks - maybe to make a point, to say that that was the end of that bit and this is the start of the next bit, or maybe just for the hell of it.

To achieve this you will choose a different font, probably a larger one, but a much smaller one will have the same effect - as long as it is a change from the general theme of subheadings it will serve its purpose. Therefore, you can see that if you use different fonts for subheadings all the time you lose the option of the surprise attack.

Pen Pointer takps uou throuch the mations for thoosing your 5ubheading 5

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    Some parts of the system did seem a bit redundant. The separate parentfteacher guide might be a little annoying from a 17-year old's point of view. Nor is such a student likely to be impressed by the print-out award chart.

    Even so, I would have been very glad of this software when I was facing the daunting day. This is a unique aid, and one which leaves me hoping that $10 / 10$ will focus on the older market again in the near future.

[^3]:    * Photogenics will work on any Amiga with a minimum of 68020 CPU, 2Mb RAM and Kickstart 3.0.

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